Contents

List of Abbreviations vii

Introduction The Nazi Seizure of Power in Historical and Historiographical Perspective 1
Hermann Beck and Larry Eugene Jones

Chapter 1 Taming the Nazi Beast: Kurt von Schleicher and the End of the Weimar Republic 23
Larry Eugene Jones

Chapter 2 Ausnahmezustand, Staatsnotstandsplan, and Ermächtigungsgesetz: Reappraising Carl Schmitt’s Political Constitutionalism and the Demise of Weimar 52
Joseph W. Bendersky

Chapter 3 Ludwig Kaas and the End of the German Center Party 79
Martin Menke

Chapter 4 The Nazi Seizure of Power in Bavaria and the Demise of the Bavarian People’s Party 111
Winfried Becker

Chapter 5 German Big Business and the National Revolution, 1933–34 141
Peter Hayes

Chapter 6 Violence against “Ostjuden” in the Spring of 1933 and the Reaction of German Authorities 163
Hermann Beck

Chapter 7 The SA in the Gleichschaltung: The Context of Pressure and Violence 194
Bruce B. Campbell
Chapter 8  Nationalist Socialism against National Socialism? Perceptions of Nazism and Anti-Nazi Strategies in the Circle of the Neue Blätter für den Sozialismus, 1930–34  222
Stefan Vogt

Chapter 9  Nationalism, Socialism, and Organized Labor’s Response to the Dissolution of the Weimar Republic  248
William L. Patch Jr.

Chapter 10  From Collegiality to the Führerprinzip: The 1933 Introduction of the Episcopacy in the Hamburg Landeskirche  281
Rainer Hering

Chapter 11  Friedrich von Bodelschwingh and the Protestant Appeasement of the Nazi Regime, 1933–34  310
Edward Snyder

Chapter 12  In Search of Allies: Catholic Conservatives, the Alliance of Catholic Germans, and the Nazi Regime, 1933–34  339
Larry Eugene Jones and Kevin P. Spicer

Chapter 13  German Youth between Euphoria and Resistance: Political Coercion and the Coordination of German Youth  366
André Postert

Chapter 14  “German Youth, Your Leader!” How National Socialism Entered Elementary Schools in 1933  394
Katharine Kennedy

Conclusion  Reaffirming the Value of Political History  418
Hermann Beck and Larry Eugene Jones

Index  435