References

- AAA. 2007. "Executive Board Statement on the Human Terrain System Project," 31 October. Washington, DC: American Anthropology Association.
- Aarts, Paul, and Michael Renner. 1991. "Oil and the Gulf War." *Middle East Report* 171: 25–29, 47.
- Abbas, Zaffar. 2004. Pakistan's undeclared war. *The* BBC. http://news.bbc.co.uk/ 2/hi/south asia/3645114.stm. Retrieved 25 July 2013.
- Abdi, Ali Issa. 2011. Somalia: Crisis in Economic and Financial Management; The Root Cause of the State Collapse and the Principal Challenge to National Recovery. Addis Abba: Horn Economic and Social Policy Institute.
- Abelson, D. E. 2006. Capitol Idea: Think Tanks and U. S. Foreign Policy. Montreal: McGill-Queen's Press.
- "Abizaid: 'Of Course It's About Oil, We Can't Really Deny That.'" 2008. *Huffington Post.* http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2007/10/15/abizaid-of-courseits-abo n 68568.html. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- Abrahamian, Ervand. 1999. Tortured Confessions: Prisons and Public Recantations in Iran. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- -----. 2001. "The 1953 Coup in Iran." Science & Society 65(2): 182–215.
- ——. 2013. The Coup: 1953, the CIA, and the Roots of Modern U.S.-Iranian Relations. New York: New Press.
- Abu-Lughod, Janet. 1991. Before European Hegemony: The World System A.D. 1250–1350. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Acheson, Dean. 1949. "Secretary of State Dean Acheson, Radio Address, March 18, 1949." Faulkner University. https://www.google.com/search?q=Amount+ of+Harvards+Funding+for+military+research&ie=utf-8&ce=utf-8&ca= t&rls=org.mozilla:en-US:official&client=firefox-a&channel=sb. Retrieved 2 May 2014.
 - ___. 1963. "Speech at West Point". Vital Speeches. 29: 163–164.
- ——. 1969. Present at the Creation: My Years in the State Department. New York: Norton.
- ——. n.d. BrainyQuote.com, Xplore Inc. http://www.brainyquote.com/quotes/ quotes/d/deanacheso131266.html. Retrieved 1 May 2014.

- Ackerman, Spencer. 2013. "US drone strikes more deadly to Afghan civilians than manned aircraft—adviser." *The Guardian*. http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/jul/02/us-drone-strikes-afghan-civilians. Retrieved 3 June 2014.
- Adams, John. 1961. The Adams Papers: Diary and Autobiography of John Adams, ed. L. H. Butterfield. 4 vols. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University.
- Adams, John Quincy. 1821. "Warning Against the Search for 'Monsters to Destroy." Mount Holyoke College. https://www.mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/ jqadams.htm. Retrieved 30 April 2014.
- Adams, Richard. 2010. "Sarah Palin: 'We've Got to Stand with Our North Korean Allies.'" Richard Adams's blog for 24 November 2010, London, *The Guardian* US *Edition*. http://www.theguardian.com/world/richard-adamsblog/2010/nov/24/sarah-palin-north-korea-allies. Retrieved 20 March 2015.
- Adelman, Morris Albert. 1995. The Genie out of the Bottle: World Oil since 1970. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- AFP (Agence France-Presse). 2012. "Fury over Lenient Massacre Sentence for US Marine Frank Wuterich." *The Australian*. http://www.theaustralian.com .au/news/world/fury-over-lenient-massacre-sentence-for-us-marine-frank-wuterich/story-e6frg6so-1226253788869. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- ——. 2013a. "Chad Rebel Group UFR to Resume Fighting: Leader." Global Post. http://www.globalpost.com/dispatch/news/afp/130321/chad-rebel-group-ufrresume-fighting-leader-0. Retrieved 13 August 2013.

——. 2013b. "Iraq Green Lights Gas Pipeline Deal with Iran, Syria." Al Arabiya News, 20 February 2013. http://www.alarabiya.net/articles/2013/02/20/267257 .html. Retrieved 17 June 2013.

----. 2013c. "More Than 2,000 Killed in Syria since Ramadan Began." *Times of Oman*, 25 July. http://www.timesofoman.com/News/Article-20325.aspx. Retrieved 20 September 2013.

- —. 2013d. "Qaeda in Yemen: Boston-Like Bombs Are Within 'Everyone's Reach." *The Raw Story*. http://www.rawstory.com/rs/2013/06/02/al-qaeda-in-yemen-boston-like-bombs-are-within-everyones-reach/. Retrieved 14 July 2013.
- Agiesta Jennifer, and Seth Borenstein. 2014. "New Poll Reveals Many Americans Express Doubt Over Global Warming, Evolution, Big Bang." *Huffington Post.* http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2014/04/21/big-bang-poll-americandoubt n 5184931.html. Retrieved 19 May 2014.
- Ahmed, Akbar S. 1980. *Pukhtun Economy and Society*. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
 - —. 2013. Pukhtun Economy and Society: Traditional Structure and Economic Development in a Tribal Society. London: Routledge.
- Ahmida, Ali Abdullatif. 2005. The Making of Modern Libya: State Formation, Colonization, and Resistance. Albany: SUNY Press.
- Aitken, Robin. 2001. "Inside McVeigh's Mind." BBC News, 11 June 2001. http:// news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/americas/1382540.stm. Retrieved 31 March 2015.
- Ajami, Fouad. 2012. The Syrian Rebellion. Stanford: Hoover Institution Press.

- Akerlof George, and Robert J. Shiller. Animal Spirits: How Human Psychology Drives the Economy, and Why It Matters for Global Capitalism. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Akins, James. 1973. "The Oil Crisis: This Time the Wolf Is Here." Foreign Affairs. 1: 462–472.
- Al-Abassy, Abdelmoutalib Adam. 2013. "Les hallucinations de Deby ou la menace imaginaire des djihadistes." *Tchad Actuel*, 17 June. http://www.tchadactuel.com/?p=5234. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- Albright, Madeleine. 1999. "German and U.S. Perspectives." PBS Newshour. http://www.pbs.org/newshour/bb/europe/jan-june99/albrightfisher_5-25.html. Retrieved 9 August 2013.
- Al Dawsari, Nadwa. 2012. "Tribal Governance and Stability in Yemen." The Carnegie Papers. http://carnegieendowment.org/files/yemen_tribal_ governance.pdf. Retrieved 13 July 2013.
- Aldrick, Philip, and James Kirkup. 2011. "Sir Mervyn King: Britain on the Brink of Second Credit Crunch, Bank of England Governor Warns." *The Telegraph*. http://www.telegraph.co.uk/finance/financialcrisis/8895337/Sir-Mervyn-King-Britain-on-the-brink-of-second-credit-crunch-Bank-of-England-Governorwarns.html. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Alexander, Caroline. 2008. "Taliban Control 72% of Afghanistan; Surround Kabul, Group Says." *Live Leak*. http://www.bloomberg.com/apps/news?pid= newsarchive&sid=a4e9.aQ7HUfI. Retrieved 18 July 2013.
- Alexievich, Svetlana. 1992. Zinky Boys: Soviet Voices from the Afghanistan War. New York: Norton.
- Alrabaa, Sami. 2010. Veiled Atrocities: True Stories of Oppression in Saudi Arabia. New York: Prometheus Books.
- Alterman, Eric. 2001. "Blowback,' the Prequel." *The Nation.* http://www .thenation.com/article/blowback-prequel#. Retrieved 20 May 2014.
- Althusser, Louis. 1970. Reading Capital. London: New Left Books.
- -----. 1977. Lenin and Philosophy" and Other Essays. London: New Left Books.
- Al-Yadoomi, Hussain. 1991. "The Strategic Importance of the Bab al-Mandab Strait." US Army War College, Carlisle Barracks. http://www.dtic.mil/dtic/tr/fulltext/u2/a236804.pdf. Retrieved 12 July 2013.
- "AMBO Pipeline Deal Clears Another Hurdle." 2007. *Pipeline International.* http://pipelinesinternational.com/news/ambo_pipeline_deal_clears_another_ hurdle/011027/. Retrieved 26 September 2013.
- Ambrose, Stephen, and Douglas Brinkley. 1997. *Rise to Globalism.* New York: Penguin.
- American Museum of Natural History. 1998. "National Survey Reveals Biodiversity Crisis—Scientific Experts Believe We Are in Midst of the Fastest Mass Extinction in Earth's History." http://www.mysterium.com/amnh.html. Retrieved 12 March 2014.
- Amin, Tahir. 1984. "Afghan Resistance: Past, Present, and Future." Asian Survey 24 (4): 373–399.
- "Amin: The Wild Man of Africa." 1977. Time, 28 February. http://content.time

References

.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,918762-1,00.html. Retrieved 30 August 2013.

- Amnesty International. 1985. "Uganda; Evidence of Torture." http://www .amnesty.org/en/library/info/AFR59/006/1985/en. Retrieved 30 August 2013.
- Anderson, Jon L. 1997. Che Guevara: A Revolutionary Life. New York: Grove/ Atlantic.
- Andropov, Yuri. 1979. "Personal Memorandum, Andropov to Brezhnev, nd." National Security Archive: George Washington University. www2.gwu .edu/~nsarchiv/NSAEBB/NSAEBB57/r7.pdf. Retrieved 20 May 2014.
- Anon. 2013a. "Le silence qui tue..." *Tchad Actuel*, 28 July 2013. http://www .tchadactuel.com/?p=9256. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- APB. 2013. "John Prendegast: African International Affairs Specialist." APB Speakers International. http://www.apbspeakers.com/speaker/john-prendergast. Retrieved 4 June 2014.
- Appadurai, Arjun. 1986. The Social Life of Things: Commodities in Cultural Perspective. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Applebaum, Anne. 2011. "Friends in Embarrassing Places." Slate. http:// www.slate.com/articles/news_and_politics/foreigners/2011/02/friends_in_ embarrassing_places.html. Retrieved 2 May 2010.
- Appy, Christian G. 2000. Cold War Constructions: The Political Culture of United States Imperialism, 1945–1966. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press.
- Arango, Tim, and Clifford Krause. 2013. "China Is Reaping Biggest Benefits of Iraq Oil Boom." *New York Times*. http://www.nytimes.com/2013/06/03/world/middleeast/china-reaps-biggest-benefits-of-iraq-oil-boom.html?pagewanted= all. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- Argote-Freyre, Frank. 2006. *Fulgencio Batista*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Arguimbau, Nicolas. 2010. "The Imminent Crash of Oil Supply: Be Afraid." *Countercurrents.org.* http://www.countercurrents.org/arguimbau230410.htm. Retrieved 19 May 2014.
- Arrequin-Toft, Ivan. 2002. "Tunnel at the End of the Light: A Critique of US Counter-terrorist Grand Strategy. Cambridge Review of International Affairs 15 (3): 549–563.
- Arrhenius, Svante. 1896. "On the Influence of Carbonic Acid in the Air upon the Temperature of the Ground." *Philosophical Magazine and Journal of Science* 5 (41): 237–276.
- Ashton, John, and Ian Ferguson. 2001. Cover-up of Convenience: The Hidden Scandal of Lockerbie. Edinburgh: Mainstream Publishing.
- Aslam, Wali. 2013. The United States and Great Power Responsibility in International Society: Drones, Rendition and Invasion. Abingdon, UK, and New York: Routledge.
- Assaf, Simon. 2012. "Syria's Revolution: Bloodied but Unbowed." Socialist *Review*. http://www.socialistreview.org.uk/article.php?articlenumber=12107. Retrieved 18 September 2013.

- Atwan, Abdel Bari. 2006. *The Secret History of Al Qaeda*. Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Auken, Bill Van. 2009. "US-occupied Iraq, Afghanistan among World's Most Corrupt Countries." *World Socialist Website.* https://www.wsws.org/en/ articles/2009/11/corr-n18.html. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Autesserre, Séverine. 2002. "United States 'Humanitarian Diplomacy' in South Sudan." *Journal of Humanitarian Assistance*. http://www.disasterdiplomacy.org/ AutesserreJHAMarch2002.html. Retrieved 4 June 2014.
- Avilés, William. 2009. "Policy Coalitions, Economic Reform and Military Power in Ecuador and Venezuela." *Third World Quarterly* 30 (8): 1549–1564.
- Ayoub, Antoine. 1994. "Oil: Economics and Political." *Energy Studies Review* 6 (1): 47–59.
- Azab Powell, Bonnie. 2004. "U.N. Weapons Inspector Hans Blix Faults Bush Administration for Lack of 'Critical Thinking' in Iraq." UCBerkeley News. http://berkeley.edu/news/media/releases/2004/03/18_blix.shtml. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- Azevedo, Mario. 1998. Roots of Violence: A History of War in Chad. London: Routledge.
- Bacevich. Andrew. 2005. The New American Militarism: How Americans Are Seduced by War. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Baer, Robert. 2002. See No Evil. London: Arrow Books.
- Bajanov, Evgueni. 1995. "Russian Perspective on a Post-Armistice Order in Korea." The Nautilus Institute. http://oldsite.nautilus.org/archives/fora/ security/8a_Bajanov.html. Retrieved 6 May 2014.
- Baker, Aryn. 2013. "Savage Online Videos Fuel Syria's Descent into Madness." http://world.time.com/2013/05/12/atrocities-will-be-televised-they-syrianwar-takes-a-turn-for-the-worse/. Retrieved 7 July 2013.
- Baker, James A., and Lee H. Hamilton. 2006. *The Iraq Study Group Report.* New York: Random House.
- Baldor, Lolita C. 2012. "More US Military Aid to Africa as Terrorism Grows." http://thegrio.com/2012/08/02/more-us-military-aid-to-africa-as-terrorismgrows/. Retrieved 1 September 2013.
- Balz, Dan. 2008. "FDR's Handling of Turbulent Transition Could Guide Next President." Washington Post. www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/ article/2008/10/18/AR2008101801882.html. Retrieved 30 April 2014.
- Bamford, James. 2005. A Pretext for War: 9/11, Iraq, and the Abuse of America's Intelligence Agencies. New York: Random House.
- Bani-Sadr, Abolhassan. 1991. My Turn to Speak: Iran, the Revolution and Secret Deals With the U.S. Washington, DC: Potomac Books.
- Barahona, Diana. 2011. "Libya Open for Business: To the Victors Go the Spoils." *Liberation*. http://www.pslweb.org/liberationnews/news/libya-open-for-business.html. Retrieved 1 June 2014.

-----. 2012. "Libya Worse Off after NATO Takeover." *North Star.* http://www .thenorthstar.info/?p=1043. Retrieved 1 June 2014.

Barlas, Stephen. 2004. "Funding Soars for Weaponry in U.S. Budget." IEEE

Spectrum. http://spectrum.ieee.org/aerospace/aviation/funding-soars-for-weaponry-in-us-budget. Retrieved 2 May 2014.

- Barrett, Paul. 2009. "Book Review: A Failure of Capitalism by Richard A. Posner." Washington Post. http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/ article/2009/05/01/AR2009050101339.html. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Barth, Fredrik. 1965. Political Leadership among the Swat Pathans. Berg: Oxford.
- Bartlett, Bruce. 2009. The New American Economy: The Failure of Reaganomics and a New Way Forward. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Battle, Joyce. 2003. Shaking Hands with Saddam Hussein: The U.S. Tilts toward Iraq, 1980–1984. National Security Archive Electronic Briefing Book No. 82. http://www2.gwu.edu/~nsarchiv/NSAEBB/NSAEBB82/. Retrieved 21 May 2014.
- Bayandor, Darioush. 2010. Iran and the CIA: The Fall of Mosaddeq Revisited. London: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Bazinet, K. 2001. "A Fight vs. Evil, Bush and Cabinet Tell U.S." *Daily News*. http://www.nydailynews.com/archives/news/2001/09/17. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Beale, Howard. 1956. Theodore Roosevelt and the Rise of America to World Power. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Bealy, Linda. 2013. "From Big Brother to Africa Activist: John Prendergast's Unlikely Journey." Valencia College News. http://www.washingtonpost.com/ lifestyle/style/at-the-state-department-susan-rice-has-trained-her-sights-onus-african-policy/2012/11/27/f3910ca0-38cf-11e2-8a97-363b0f9a0ab3_story .html. Retrieved 19 August 2013.
- Bearman, Jonathan. 1986. Qadhafi's Libya. London: Zed.
- Becker, Jo, and Scott Shane. 2012. "Secret 'Kill List' Proves a Test of Obama's Principles and Will." *New York Times*. http://www.nytimes.com/2012/05/29/ world/obamas-leadership-in-war-on-al-qaeda.html?pagewanted=all&_r=0. Retrieved 14 July 2013.
- Behrends, Andrea. 2011 "Fighting For Oil When There Is No Oil Yet." Crude Domination: An Anthropology of Oil 9: 81.
- Beisner, Robert. 2006. *Dean Acheson: A Life in the Cold War.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Beit-Hallahmi, Benjamin. 1988. The Israeli Connection: Who Israel Arms and Why. London: Tauris.
- Bell, Daniel. 1976. The Coming of Post Industrial Society. New York: Basic Books.
- Bell, P. M. H. 2001. The World Since 1945: An International History. London: Bloomsbury.
- Bellavia, D. 2007. *House to House: An Epic Memoir of War.* New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Bello, Walden. 2006a. Dilemmas of Domination: The Unmaking of the American Empire. New York: Henry Holt.

——. 2006b. "China and the Crisis of Overproduction: Chain Gang Economics." Counterpunch. http://www.counterpunch.org/2006/11/01/chain-gangeconomics/. Retrieved 27 May 2014.

- Belibtreu, Erika. 1991. "Grisly Assyrian Record of Torture and Death." *Biblical Archaeology Society.* http://faculy.uml.edu/ethan_Spanier/Teaching/documents/CP6.0AssyrianTorture.pdf. Retrieved 28 April 2014.
- Bensahel, Nora, Olga Oliker, Keith Crane, Rick Brennan Jr., Heather S. Gregg, Thomas Sullivan, and Andrew Rathmell. 2008. "After Saddam: Prewar Planning and the Occupation of Iraq." Rand Corporation. http://www.rand .org/pubs/monographs/MG642.html. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Benton, Michael, 2003. When Life Nearly Died: The Greatest Mass Extinction of All Time. New York: Thames and Hudson.
- Bereuter, Doug. 1998. Testimony, Hearing on U.S. Interests in the Central Asian Republics, before the House of Representatives Sub-Committee on Asia and the Pacific. HRD 48-119CC. Online at: http://commdocs.house.gov/ committees/intlrel/hfa48119.000/hfa48119_0f.htm. Retrieved 7 July 2015.
- Bergen, Peter. 2001. Holy War, Inc.: Inside the Secret World of Osama bin Laden. New York: Free Press.
- Bergen, Peter, and Katherine Tiedemann, eds. 2013. *Talibanistan: Negotiating the Borders Between Terror, Politics, and Religion.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bergman, Ronen. 2008. Secret War with Iran: The 30-Year Clandestine Struggle Against the World's Most Dangerous Terrorist Power. New York: Free Press.
- Berkowitz, Bruce, and Jeffrey Richelson. 1995. "The CIA Vindicated: The Soviet Collapse was Predicted." *The National Interest*. http://nationalinterest.org/article/the-cia-vindicated-the-soviet-collapse-was-predicted-572. Retrieved 20 May 2014.
- Berlet, Chip. 1995. "End Times as a Growth Industry." *PBS.Org.* http://www.pbs .org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/apocalypse/readings/endtime.html. Retrieved 6 June 2014.
- Bernanke, Ben. 1979. "Long-Term Commitments, Dynamic Optimization, and the Business Cycle." Ph.D. dissertation, Economics Department, MIT.
- ——. 2007. "Monetary Policy under Uncertainty." Presented at the 32nd Annual Economic Policy Conference, Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Bernstein, Carl. 2007. A Woman in Charge: The Life of Hillary Rodham Clinton. New York: Knopf.
- Bernstein, Michael Alan, and David Adler. 1994. Understanding American Economic Decline. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Berryman, Philip. 1987. Liberation Theology. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- "Best Education in the World: Finland, South Korea Top Country Rankings, U.S. Rated Average." 2012. http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/11/27/besteducation-in-the-wor_n_2199795.html. Retrieved 9 March 13.
- Betts, Richard K. 2004. U.S. National Security Strategy: Lenses and Landmarks; The Princeton Project on National Security. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Bhadrakumar, M. K. 2010. "US Reaps Bitter Harvest from 'Tulip' Revolution." Asian Times Online. http://www.atimes.com/atimes/Central_Asia/LD10Ag01 .html. Retrieved 29 April 2014.

- Bhattacharji, Preeti. 2009. "Terrorism Havens: Philippines." Council of Foreign Relations. http://www.cfr.org/philippines/terrorism-havens-philippines/p9365. Retrieved 11 September 2013.
- Biddle, Stephen, Jeffrey Friedman, and N. Jacob Shapiro. 2012. "Testing the Surge: Why Did Violence Decline in Iraq in 2007?" *International Security* 37 (1): 7–40.
- Binh, Pham. 2013. "Marxist Idealism and the Arab Spring." *The North Star.* http://www.thenorthstar.info/?p=5759. Retrieved 29 June 2013.
- Bin-Ladin, Osama, Ayman al-Zawahiri, Abu- Yasir Rifa'i Ahmad Taha, Sheikh Mir Hamza, and Fazlul Rahman. 1998. "Text of Fatwah Urging Jihad Against Americans." *Al-Quds al-'Arabi*. http://www.unitedstatesaction.com/wardeclaration2.htm#1998%20Fatwah. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Bird, Kai. (1998) 2000. The Color of Truth: McGeorge Bundy and William Bundy; Brothers in Arms. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Bissell, Richard M. Jr. 1996. *Reflections of a Cold Warrior: From Yalta to the Bay of Pigs*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Blaufarb, Douglas. 1977. The Counter-Insurgency Era: U.S. Doctrine and Performance. New York: Free Press.
- Blitzer, Wolf. 2003. "Search for the 'Smoking Gun." CNN.Com. http://edition .cnn.com/2003/US/01/10/wbr.smoking.gun/. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
 - —. 2008. "Interview with Wolf Blitzer on CNN's Late Edition." The American Presidency Project. http://www.presidency.ucsb.edu/ws/?pid=77764. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- Blix, Hans. 2003. "Inspections Report: Key Points." BBC.News. http://news.bbc .co.uk/2/hi/americas/2701771.stm. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- Bloise, Karl. 2007. "More Blood for Oil (Ethiopia and Somalia)." *Third World Traveller*. http://www.thirdworldtraveler.com/Africa/MoreBloodOil_Somalia .html. Retrieved 5 June 2014.
- Blum, William. 1995. *Killing Hope: U.S. Military and CIA Interventions since World War II. Monroe, ME: Common Courage Press.*
- - —. 2012. "Please Tell Me Again ... What Is the War in Afghanistan About?" *Foreign Policy Journal*. http://www.foreignpolicyjournal.com/2012/02/04/please-tell-me-again-what-is-the-war-in-afghanistan-about/. Retrieved 27 September 2013.
- Bodenheimer, Thomas, and Robert Gould. 1989. Rollback!: Right-Wing Power in U.S. Foreign Policy. Boston: South End Press.
- Bohlen, Charles E. 1973. Witness to History 1929–1969. New York: Norton.
- Bond, Patrick. 2006. Looting Africa: The Economics of Exploitation. London: Zed Books.
- Bonosky, Phillip. 1985. Washington's Secret War Against Afghanistan. New York: International Publishers.
- Boot, Max. 2011. "Suicide by Bomb: Misunderstanding a Weapon in the

Terrorists' Arsenal." *The Weekly Standard*. http://www.weeklystandard.com/ articles/suicide-bomb 577292.html?page=3. Retrieved 12 February 2015.

- Borge, Tomàs. 1992. The Patient Impatience: From Boyhood to Guerilla; A Personal Narrative of Nicaragua's Struggle for Liberation. Willimantic CT: Curbstone Press.
- Borger, Julian. 2006. "Blogger Bares Rumsfeld's Post 9/11 Orders." *Information Clearing House*. http://www.informationclearinghouse.info/article12049.htm. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Borovik, Artem. 1990. The Hidden War: A Russian Journalist's Account of the Soviet War in Afghanistan. New York: Grove Press.
- Boswell, Alan. 2012. "American Expelled from South Sudan for Anti-corruption Work." *McClatchy Newspapers*. http://www.mcclatchydc.com/2012/08/20/ 162893/american-expelled-from-south-sudan.html#storylink=cpy. Retrieved 21 August 2013.
- Bottomore, Tom, ed. 1983. A Dictionary of Marxist Thought. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Bourdieu, P. 1990. The Logic of Practice. Cambridge: Polity.
- Bourdieu, Pierre, and Loïc J. D. Wauquant. 1992. An Invitation to Reflexive Sociology. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Bowcott, Owen. 2000. "Secret CIA Study Reveals British Role in Iran Coup." *The Guardian*. http://www.theguardian.com/world/2000/apr/17/iran. Retrieved 6 May 2014.
- Bowden, Mark. 1999. Black Hawk Down: A Story of Modern War. New York. Grove Press.
- Bowker, Mike, and Phil Williams. 1988. Superpower Detente: A Reappraisal. London: Sage.
- Braasch, Gary. 2010. "The Photographic Documentation of Climate Change." World View of Global Warming. http://www.worldviewofglobalwarming.org/. Retrieved 27 November 10.

Braasch, Gary, and William McKibben. 2009. *Earth under Fire: How Global Warming Is Changing the World.* Los Angeles: University of California Press.

- Bradley, John R. 2012. After the Arab Spring: How Islamists Hijacked The Middle East Revolts. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Brands, Hal. 2010. Latin America's Cold War. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Braudel, Fernand. (1949) 1972. The Mediterranean and the Mediterranean World in the Age of Philip II. New York: Harper & Row.
- Breisinger, Clemens, Xinshen Diao, Marie-Helen Collion, and Pierre Rondot. 2011. "Impacts of the Triple Global Crisis on Growth and Poverty: The Case of Yemen." *IFPRI Discussion Paper* 00955. International Food Policy Research Institute. Ifpridp00955.pdf. Retrieved 26 May 2014.
- Brenner, Robert. 1998. "The Economics of Global Turbulence." New Left Review 229: 1–264.

—. 2009. "What Is Good for Goldman Sachs Is Good for America: The Origins of the Present Crisis." *Center for Social Theory and Comparative*

History, UCLA. http://escholarship.org/uc/item/0sg0782h. Retrieved 31 March 2015.

Brewer, Anthony. 1980. Marxist Theories of Imperialism. London: Routledge.

Brezhnev, Leonid. 1979. "Transcript of Brezhnev Honecker Summit in East Berlin (Excerpt on Iran and Afghanistan)." Washington, DC: Wilson Center. http:// digitalarchive.wilsoncenter.org/document/111573. Retrieved 20 May 2014.

Bricmont, Jean. 2006. Humanitarian Imperialism: Using Human Rights to Sell War. New York: Monthly Review Press.

- Brimont, Morgan. 2011. "Journey to Banana Land-1950." YouTube. http://www .youtube.com/watch?v=tSPDwHATajE. Retrieved 15 May 2014.
- Briss, Moira. 2009. "Seven New US Military Bases in Colombia Is Hardly a Move to the Left." *Common Dreams*. https://www.commondreams.org/view/2009/08/07-6. Retrieved 10 September 2013.
- Brittain, James. 2010. Revolutionary Social Change in Colombia: The Origin and Direction of the FARC-EP. London: Pluto Press.
- Brocheux, Pierre. 2007. *Ho Chi Minh: A Biography.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Broemmel, Jarett, Shannon Nielsen, and Terry Clark. 2006. "An Analysis of Counterinsurgency in Iraq: Mosul, Ramadi, and Samarra from 2003–2005." Monterrey, CA: Naval Postgraduate School. www.dtic.mil/dtic/tr/fulltext/u2/ a460435.pdf. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- Bromley, Simon. 1991. American Hegemony and World Oil: The Industry, the State System and the World Economy. State College, PA: Penn State Press.

Brown, David. 2006. "Study Claims Iraq's 'Excess' Death Toll Has Reached 655,000." *Washington Post.* http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2006/10/10/AR2006101001442.html. Retrieved 30 May 2014.

Brown, Vahid, and Don Rassler. 2013. Fountainhead of Jihad: The Haqqani Nexus, 1973–2012. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Browne, Pete. 2009. "Uganda Oil Find Stirs Hope and Conflict." *New York Times*. http://green.blogs.nytimes.com/2009/09/29/uganda-oil-find-stirs-hopeand-conflict/? r=0. Retrieved 2 September 2013.
- Brownstein, Ronald, and Nina Easton. 1983. Reagan's Ruling Class: Portraits of the President's Top 100 Officials. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Brozzu-Gentile, Jean-Francois. 1994. L'affaire Gladio: Les reseaux secrets americains au coeur du terrorisme en Europe. Paris: Albin Michel.
- Brundage, W. Fitzhugh. 1993. Lynching in the New South: Georgia and Virginia, 1880–1930. Urbana: University of Illinois.
- Bruno, Greg. 2007. "New Iraq Commander is Cornwall's Favorite Son." *Times Herald Record.* www.recordonline.com/apps/pbcs.dll/article?AID=/20070111/ NEWS/. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- -----. 2008. "U.S. Security Agreements and Iraq." Council on Foreign Relations. http://www.cfr.org/iraq/us-security-agreements-iraq/p16448. Retrieved 30 May 2014.

Brzezinski, Zbigniew. 1983. Power and Principle: Memoirs of the National Security Adviser, 1977–1981. New York: Farrar Straus & Giroux. —. 1997. The Grand Chessboard: American Primacy and Its Geostrategic Imperatives. New York: Basic Books.

——. 1998. "The CIA's Intervention in Afghanistan." *Le Nouvel Observateur*, Paris, 15–21 January. http://www.globalresearch.ca/articles/BRZ110A.html. Retrieved 20 May 2014.

- Brzezinski, Zbigniew, Brent Scowcroft, and Richard Murphy. 1997. "Differentiated Containment Policy Toward Iran and Iraq." *Foreign Affairs* (May/June). https://foreignaffairs.com/articles/persian-gulf/1997-05-01/ differentiated-containment. Retrieved 20 April 2016.
- Buckwalter, David. 2002. "Madeleine's War: Operation Allied Force." Newport, RI: Naval War College. Oaf1.pdf. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Buffaloe, David. 2006. "Defining Asymmetric Warfare." The Institute of Land Warfare. https://www.ausa.org/SiteCollectionDocuments/ILW%20Web-ExclusivePubs/Land%20Warfare%20Papers/LWP_58.pdf. Retrieved 9 February 2015.
- Buijtenhuijs, Robert. 1978. Le Frolinat et les revoltes populaires du Tchad, 1965– 1976. The Hague: Mouton.
- -----. 1998. Transitions et Élections au Tchad 1993–1997: Restauration autoritaire et recomposition politique. Paris: Karthala.
- Bullock, John, and Harvey Morris. 1989. Saddam's War: The Origins of the Kuwait Conflict and the International Response. London: Farber and Farber.
- Bunge, Mario. 1959. Causality: The Place of the Causal Principle in Modern Science. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Burbank, Jane, and Frederick Cooper. 2010. *Empires in World History: Power and the Politics of Difference*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Burke, John P. 2005. "The Contemporary Presidency: Condoleezza Rice as NSC Advisor; A Case Study of the Honest Broker Role." *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 35 (3): 554–575.

Burnham, James. 1947. The Struggle for the World. New York: John Day.

- Burr, J. Millard, and Robert O. Collins. 1999. Africa's Thirty Years War: Libya, Chad, and the Sudan, 1963–1993. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- Bush, George H. W., and Mikhail Gorbachev. 1989. "Joint Press Conference of President Bush and Chairman Gorbachev at the Malta Summit: The Making of History 1989." http://chnm.gmu.edu/1989/items/show/40. Retrieved 27 June 2014.
- Bush, George H. W., and Brent Scowcroft. 1998. A World Transformed. New York: Vintage.
- Bush, George W. 2010. Decision Points. New York: Random House.
- "Bush: 'You Have to Keep Repeating Things to Catapult the Propaganda.'" 2005. *Prison Planet.* http://www.prisonplanet.com/articles/may2005/260505new bushism.htm. Retrieved 5/31/2014.
- Butler, Kenley. "2001 U.S. Military Cooperation with the Central Asian States." Monterey Institute of International Studies, CNS Special Section, 17 September. Online at: http://cns.miis.edu/archive/wtc01/uscamil.htm. Retrieved 7 April 2015.

- Butler, Smedley. 1935. War Is a Racket. http://www.ratical.org/ratville/CAH/ warisaracket.html. Retrieved 30 April 2014.
- Butt, Usama, and Julian Schofield. 2007. Pakistan: The US, Geopolitics and Grand Strategies. London: Pluto Press.
- Buzzanco, Robert. 2002. "The Politics of Escalation in Vietnam during the Johnson Years." In A Companion to the Vietnam War, ed. Marilyn B. Young and Robert Buzzanco, 174–198. New York: Wiley Blackwell.
- Byman, Daniel L. 2009. "Do Targeted Killings Work?" *Brookings*. http://www .brookings.edu/research/opinions/2009/07/14-targeted-killings-byman. Retrieved 3 June 2014.

Cahn, Anne H. 1998. *Killing Détente: The Right Attacks the CIA*. University Park: Pennsylvania State University Press.

- Calabresi, Massimo, and Michael Weisskopf. 2009. "Inside Bush and Cheney's Final Days." *Time*. http://content.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,1912414,00.html#ixzz2esCQpZw. Retrieved 14 September 2013.
- Calhoun, Craig. 2002. Dictionary of the Social Sciences. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Calica, Aurea. 2009. "Miriam Wants VFA Abrogated; US Says No Need. *The Philippine Star.* http://www.philstar.com/headlines/499800/miriam-wants-vfa-abrogated-us-says-no-need. Retrieved 5 June 2014.
- Callinicos, Alex. 2009. Imperialism and Global Political Economy. Cambridge: Polity.
- ------. 2010. Bonfire of Illusions: The Twin Crises of the Liberal World. Cambridge: Polity.
- Campbell, Al. 2005. "The Birth of Neoliberalism in the United States: A Reorganization of capitalism." In *Neoliberalism: A Critical Reader*, ed. Alfredo Saad-Filho and Deborah Johnston, 187–199. London: Pluto Press.
- Campbell, Thomas, and George C. Herring, eds. 1975. *Diaries*, 1943–46: Edward R. Stettinius. Faraday Close: Littlehampton Book Services.
- Canclini, Néstor Garcia. 1995. *Hybrid Cultures: Strategies for Entering and Leaving Modernity*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Candia, Steven. 2012. "U.S. Boosts Uganda's Fight against Terrorism." *New Vision*. http://www.newvision.co.ug/news/631755-u-s-boosts-uganda-s-fight-against-terrorism.html. Retrieved 1 September 2013.
- Carrier, James. 1992. "The Gift in Theory and Practice in Melanesia: A Note on the Centrality of Gift Exchange." *Ethnology* 31: 185–193.
- Carroll, James. 2006. House of War: The Pentagon and the Disastrous Rise of American Power. New York: Mariner Books.
- Carroll, Rory. 2012. "The Philosopher Making the Moral Case for US Drones." *The Guardian*. http://www.theguardian.com/world/2012/aug/02/philosopher-moral-case-drones. Retrieved 29 December 2013.
- Carroll, William K. 2010. "The Global Corporate Elite and the Transnational Policy-Planning Network, 1996–2006: A Structural Analysis." *International Sociology* 25 (4): 501–538.
- Carter, Jimmy. 1977. "Proposed Energy Policy." PBS. http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/

americanexperience/features/primary-resources/carter-energy/. Retrieved 19 May 2014.

—. 1979. "Crisis of Confidence." PBS. http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/american experience/features/primary-resources/carter-crisis/. Retrieved 20 May 2014.

——. 1980. "The State of the Union Address Delivered Before a Joint Session of the Congress, January 23, 1980." *The American Presidency Project.* http://www .presidency.ucsb.edu/ws/?pid=33079. Retrieved 20 May 2014.

. 1982. Keeping Faith: Memoirs of a President. New York: Bantam Books.
 . 2010. Whitehouse Diary. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.

Case, David. 2012. "Syria War: Did Obama Call Syrian President Bashar al Assad a Reformer?" *Global Post.* http://www.globalpost.com/dispatch/news/ regions/americas/united-states/121019/did-obama-call-assad-reformer. Retrieved 19 June 2013.

Castro, Carl A., and Amy B. Adler. 1999. "OPTEMPO: Effects on Soldier and Unit Readiness." *Parameters* (Autumn): 86–95. http://strategicstudiesinstitute.army .mil/pubs/parameters/articles/99autumn/castro.htm. Retrieved 4 May 2014.

Catton, William. 1980. Overshoot: The Ecological Basis of Revolutionary Change. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.

CBC. 1992. "To Sell A War: Gulf War Propaganda." *YouTube*. www.youtube.com/ watch?v=nrwUgWpv4qA. *Retrieved 31 May 2014*.

CEH (Historical Clarification Commission, Guatemala). 1999. "Guatemala Memory of Silence: Report of the Commission for Historical Clarification— Conclusions and Recommendations" (English translation). http://shr01.aaas .org/projects/human_rights/guatemala/ceh/mos_en.pdf. Retrieved 23 March 2015.

Center for American Progress. 2008. "Interactive Map: Where Is Our Oil Coming From? Center for American Progress. https://www.americanprogress .org/issues/green/news/2008/05/21/4464/interactive-map-where-is-our-oilcoming-from/. Retrieved 3-26-2015.

Center for Media and Democracy. 2005. "Comment to How PR Sold the War in the Persian Gulf." *PRWatch*. http://www.prwatch.org/books/tsigfy10.html. Retrieved 6 April 2015.

Chait, Jonathan. 2008. The Big Con: The True Story of How Washington Got Hoodwinked and Hijacked by Crackpot Economics. Boston, MA: Houghton, Mifflin Harcourt.

Chaliand, Gérard. 1989. *Revolution in the Third World*. Rev. ed. Harmondsworth: Penguin.

——, ed. 1982. Guerrilla Strategies: An Historical Anthology from the Long March to Afghanistan. Los Angeles: University of California Press.

Champlain, John. 1971. Power. New York: Atherton Press.

- Chapman, Peter. 2009. Bananas: How the United States Fruit Company Shaped the World. New York: Canongate.
- Chapman, Steve. 2007. "Hillary Clinton and the Dangers of Hubris." Creators .Com. http://www.creators.com/opinion/steve-chapman/hillary-clinton-and-the-dangers-of-hubris.html. Retrieved 29 May 2014.

- Chatty, Dawn. 2010. "Iraq Refugees: Seeking Safety." *The World Today*. http://www.jstor.org/stable/41963034. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- Chaulia, Sreeram. 2006. "Democratisation, NGOs and 'Colour Revolutions." *Open Democracy*. http://www.opendemocracy.net/globalization-institutions_ government/colour_revolutions_3196.jsp. Retrieved 9 September 2013.
- Cheal, David J. 1988. The Gift Economy. New York: Routledge.
- Cheney, Dick. 2003. "Interview with Vice President Dick Cheney, NBC, Meet the Press, Transcript for March 16, 2003." NBC.News. https://www.mtholyoke .edu/acad/intrel/bush/cheneymeetthepress.htm. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- -----. 2011. In My Time: A Personal and Political Memoir. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Cheterian, Vicken. 1997. "Eldorado or Mirage?" *Le Monde diplomatique*. http://mondediplo.com/1997/10/caucasus. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Chilcote, Ronald H., ed. 2000. The Political Economy of Imperialism: Critical Appraisals. Lanham and New York: Rowman & Littlefield.
- "Chinese Oil Giants Grow Up Fast." 2003. Bloomberg Business Week. http:// www.businessweek.com/stories/2003-03-30/chinese-oil-giants-grow-up-fast. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Chipman, Kim, and Julianna Goldman. 2008. "Obama Says Iraq Surge Success Beyond 'Wildest Dreams." *Bloomberg.* www.bloomberg.com/apps/ news?pid=newsarchive& sid=aM9XOyqf06II. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- Chomsky, Aviva, and Francisco Ramírez Cuellar. 2005. The Profits of Extermination: How U.S. Corporate Power Is Destroying Colombia. Monroe, ME: Common Courage Press.
- Chomsky, Noam. 1998. "Rogue States." Z Magazine. http://chomsky.info/199804. Retrieved 20 April 2016.

——. 1999. The New Military Humanism: Lessons from Kosovo. London: Pluto Press.

- —. 2002. "Bill Clinton in Power and Terror, by Noam Chomsky." *On the Issues*. http://www.ontheissues.org/Archive/Power_Terror_Bill_Clinton.htm. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- ——. 2006. "On the NATO Bombing of Yugoslavia: Noam Chomsky interviewed by Danilo Mandic." *RTS Online.* http://www.chomsky.info/interviews/20060425.htm. Retrieved 8 August 2013.
- Chorin, Ethan. 2012. Exit the Colonel: The Hidden History of the Libyan Revolution. New York: Public Affairs.
- Chossudovsky, Michel. 1997. The Globalization of Poverty: Impacts of IMF and World Bank Reforms. London: Zed.
- -----. 2007. "Bush's World War Three." *Global Research*. http://www.globalresearch .ca/bush-s-world-war-three/7116. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Choueiri, Youssef. 2000. Arab Nationalism: A History; Nation and State in the Arab World. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.
- CIA. 2008. "A Look Back...: The National Security Act of 1947." *Featured Story Archive*. https://www.cia.gov/news-information/featured-story-archive/2008featured-story-archive/national-security-act-of-1947.html. Retrieved 2 May 2014.

Clark, Wesley. 2007. "War on Syria Planned in 1991 as Part of Middle East Land Grab." *The Commonwealth Club of California*. http://scriptonitedaily .wordpress.com/2013/08/27/us-general-wesley-clark-war-on-syria-planned-in-1991-as-part-of-middle-east-land-grab/. Retrieved 24 May 2014.

- Clark, William R. 2005. *Petrodollar Warfare: Oil, Iraq and the Future of the Dollar.* Vancouver: New Society Publishers.
- Clarke, Richard. 2004. Against All Enemies: Inside America's War on Terror. New York: Free Press.
- Clementson, John. 1983. "Mission Imperative: The Rapid Deployment Joint Task Force." Armed Forces (July–August): 260–265, 304–308.
- Clifford, James, and George E. Marcus, eds. 1986. Writing Culture: The Poetics and Politics of Ethnography: A School of American Research Advanced Seminar. Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Clinton, Hillary. 2007. "Security and Opportunity for the Twenty-First Century." *Foreign Affairs*. http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/63005/hillary-rodhamclinton/security-and-opportunity-for-the-twenty-first-century. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- Clinton, William. 1998a. "The Full Text of the Statement Made by President Bill Clinton from the Oval Office in Washington on US Military Strikes in Afghanistan and Sudan." *BBC.News*. http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/americas/ 155412.stm. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
 - —. 1998b. "Text of President Clinton's 1998 State of the Union Address." *Washington Post.* http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/politics/special/ states/docs/sou98.htm. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- ——. 1999. Public Papers of the Presidents of the United States: William J. Clinton, 1999. Google ebook. http:/quod.lib.umich.edu/p/ppotpus/4733243.199.001? view=toc. Retrieved 20April 2106.
 - —. 2005. My Life: The Early Years. New York: Vintage.
- "Clinton Bombing of Iraq Far Exceeded Bush's in Run-up to War; Bush 'Spikes of Activity' Questioned." 2005. *Raw Story*. http://rawstory.com/news/2005/ Clinton_bombing_of_Iraq_far_exceeded_Bushs_in_runup_to_war_Bush_ spikes_of_activity_que_0705.html. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- CNN Wire Staff. 2012. "Somali Islamists Offer 10 Camels as Bounty for Obama." CNN. http://www.cnn.com/2012/06/09/world/africa/somalia-al-shabaabbounties. Retrieved 28 August 2013.
- ——. 2011a. "Obama Announces Afghanistan Troop Withdrawal Plan." CNN. http://www.cnn.com/2011/POLITICS/06/22/afghanistan.troops.drawdown/ index.html. Retrieved 20 July 2013.
- CNN Library. 2013. "Korean War Fast Facts." CNN. http://www.cnn.com/2013/06/28/world/asia/korean-war-fast-facts/. Retrieved 6 May 2014.
- CO2Now.Org. 2013. "Annual Data | Atmospheric CO2." CO2Now.org. http://co2now.org/current-co2/co2-now/annual-co2.html. Retrieved 27 May 2014.

^{—. 2002.} Waging Modern War: Bosnia, Kosovo, and the Future of Combat. New York: Public Affairs.

—. 2015. "Annual Data | Atmospheric CO2." CO2*Now.org.* http://co2now .org/current-co2/co2-now/annual-co2.html. Retrieved 19 May 2015.

- Cockburn, Alexander. 2008. "What Really Happened When McCain Was a POW?" http://www.infowars.com/what-really-happened-when-mccain-was-a-pow/. Retrieved 26 May 2014.
- Cockburn, Patrick. 2006. The Occupation: War and Resistance in Iraq. London: Verso.

- 2013. "We All Thought Libya Had Moved On—It Has, but into Lawlessness and Ruin..." *The Independent*. http://www.independent.co.uk/ news/world/africa/special-report-we-all-thought-libya-had-moved-on—it-hasbut-into-lawlessness-and-ruin-8797041.html. Retrieved 17 September 2013.
- Cockburn, Andrew, and Patrick Cockburn. 2000. Out of the Ashes: The Resurrection of Saddam Hussein. New York: Harper Perennial.
- Coghlan, Benjamin, R. J. Brennan, P. Ngoy, D. Dofara, B. Otto, M. Clements, and T. Stewart. 2006. "Mortality in the Democratic Republic of Congo: A Nationwide Survey." *Lancet* 367 (9504): 44–51.
- Cohen, Craig. 2007. "A Perilous Course: U.S. Strategy and Assistance to Pakistan; A Report of the Post-Conflict Reconstruction Project." *Center for Strategic and International Studies*. http://csis.org/images/stories/pcr/070727_ pakistan.pdf. Retrieved 20 July 2013.
- Cohen, Eliot. 2001. "World War IV: Let's Call the Conflict What It Is." *Wall Street Journal*, 20 November, A-18.
- Cohen, Herman J. 2000. Intervening in Africa: Superpower Peacemaking in a Troubled Continent. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Cohn, Julie. 2010. "Terrorism Havens: Somalia." Council on Foreign Relations. http://www.cfr.org/somalia/terrorism-havens-somalia/p9366. Retrieved 28 August 2013.
- Cole, Juan. 2013a. "Obama's Limited Options: Bombing Syria Unlikely to Be Effective." *Informed Comment*. http://www.juancole.com/2013/08/bombingunlikely-effective.html. Retrieved 21 May 2014.
 - ——. 2013b. "Falsity of Nuclear Accusation against Iraq Was Known before Bush's Invasion." *Informed Comment.* www.juancole.com/2013/03/falsityaccusation-invasion.html. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- ——. 2013c. "Top Ten Ways the Beltway Press will treat Gen. Cartwright Differently from Snowden." *Informed Comment.* http://www.juancole .com/2013/06/beltway-cartwright-differently.html. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- Coll, Steve. 2004. Ghost Wars: The Secret History of the CIA, Afghanistan, and Bin Laden, from the Soviet Invasion to September 10, 2001. New York: Penguin.
- -----. 2012. Private Empire: ExxonMobil and American Power. New York: Penguin.
- Collon, Michel. 2007. Media Lies and the Conquest of Kosovo. New York: Unwritten History.
- Combs, Cody. 2010. "Jimmy Carter Explains 'Rabbit Attack.'" CNN Political Ticker. http://politicalticker.blogs.cnn.com/2010/11/21/jimmy-carter-explains-rabbit-attack/. Retrieved 26 March 2015.

- Commins, David. 2009. The Wahhabi Mission and Saudi Arabia. London: I.B. Tauris.
- Committee on the Present Danger. 1977. "On Dealings with the Soviet Union." *New York Times*, 11 January, 33.
- Conner, Steve. 2011. "Vast Methane 'Plumes' Seen in Arctic Ocean as Sea Ice Retreats." *The Independent*. http://www.independent.co.uk/news/science/vastmethane-plumes-seen-in-arctic-ocean-as-sea-ice-retreats-6276278.html. 27 May 2014.
- "Context of 'August 26, 2002: Cheney Says Hussein Has WMDs, Must Be Countered." 2003. *History Commons*. http://www.historycommons.org/ context.jsp?item=complete_timeline_of_the_2003_invasion_of_iraq_121. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- Corbett, Michael F. 2004. The Outsourcing Revolution: Why It Makes Sense and How to Do It Right. Chicago: Dearborn.
- Corpus, Victor N. 2006. "The 'Assassin's Mace': A Worst-Case Scenario for the New American Century." Unpublished paper. https://dnnpro.outer.jhuapl .edu/media/RethinkingSeminars/112905/112905_CorpusBackground.pdf. Retrieved 18 February 2015.
- Correll, John T. 2003. "What Happened to Shock and Awe?" Air Force Magazine. http://www.airforcemag.com/MagazineArchive/Pages/2003/November%20 2003/1103shock.aspx. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Costs of War Project. 2013. "Iraq War: 190,000 Lives, \$2.2 trillion." *Brown University.* http://news.brown.edu/pressreleases/2013/03/warcosts. Retrieved 21 September 2013.
- Couch, Jon. 2010. "Terrorism or Insurgency: America's Flawed Approach to the Global War on Terror." *Small Wars Journal.* http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/americas-flawed-approach-to-the-global-war-on-terror. Retrieved 22 May 2014.

Coughlin, Con. 2005. Saddam: His Rise and Fall. New York: Harper Collins.

Council on Foreign Relations. 2011a. "Institute for the Study of War: Haqqani Network." http://www.cfr.org/afghanistan/institute-study-war-haqqani-network/p26126. Retrieved 7 July 2013.

-----. 2011b. The New Arab Revolt: What Happened, What It Means, and What Comes Next. New York: Council on Foreign Relations

Counterpunch News Service. 2003. "Weapons of Mass Destruction: Who Said What When." Counterpunch. http://www.counterpunch.org/2003/05/29/ weapons-of-mass-destruction-who-said-what-when/. Retrieved 31 May 2014.

Craig-Best, Liam. 2000. "Interview with ELN Commander Antonio García." *Colombia Journal.* http://colombiajournal.org/colombia25.htm. Retrieved 5 June 2014.

Crenshaw, Sarah, ed. 1994. *Terrorism in Context*. University Park, PA: Penn State University Press.

Cribb, Robert. 2001. "Military Strategy in the Indonesian Revolution: Nasution's 'Total People's War' in Theory and Practice." *War & Society* 19 (2): 143–154.

Crichton, Michael. 2004. State of Fear. New York: Harper.

Crile, Charles. 2003. Charlie Wilson's War. New York: Grove.

- Crist, David. 2012. The Twilight War: The Secret History of America's Thirty-Year Conflict with Iran. New York: Penguin.
- Crossette, Barbara. 1995. "Iraq Sanctions Kill Children, U.N. Reports." *New York Times*. http://www.nytimes.com/1995/12/01/world/iraq-sanctions-killchildren-un-reports.html. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Crystal, Jill. 1995. Oil and Politics in the Gulf: Rulers and Merchants in Kuwait and Qatar. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- CSI. 2013. "Slave Liberation in Sudan." *Christian Solidarity International*. http://csi-usa.org/slave_liberation.html. Retrieved 1 January 2014.
- Cuellar, Francisco. 2005. The Profits of Extermination: How US Corporate Power Is Destroying Colombia. Monroe, ME: Common Courage Press.
- Cullather, Nicholas. 1994. "The United States and Guatemala, 1952–1954." Washington DC, Center for the Study of Intelligence, Central Intelligence Agency. http://www.foia.cia.gov/sites/default/files/document_conversions/89801/ DOC 0000134974.pdf. Retrieved 23 March 2015.
- ——. 1999. Secret History: The CIA's Classified Account of Its Operations in Guatemala, 1952–1954. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press.
- Cummings, Bruce. 1981. Origins of the Korean War, Vol. 1: Liberation and the Emergence of Separate Regimes, 1945–1947. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Curry, Tom. 2012. "David Petraeus: Battlefield 'Hero' and Savvy Washington Insider." NBC News. http://usnews.nbcnews.com/_news/2012/11/09/ 15056759-david-petraeus-battlefield-hero-and-savvy-washington-insider?lite. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- Daalder, Ivo, and James Lindsay. 2003. America Unbound: The Bush Revolution in Foreign Policy. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Daalder, Ivo, and Michael E. O'Hanlon. 2001. Winning Ugly: NATO's War to Save Kosovo. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Daalder, Ivo, and James G. Stavridis. 2012. "NATO's Victory in Libya: The Right Way to Run an Intervention." *Foreign Affairs* (March/April).
- Dabashi, Hamid. 2012. *The Arab Spring: The End of Postcolonialism.* London: Zed. Dagne, Ted. 1997. "Sudan: Civil War, Terrorism, and U.S. Relations." CRS
- Report for Congress. http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/7959.pdf. 14 June 2014.
- ——. 2002. "Africa and the War on Terrorism." CRS Report for Congress. http:// fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/7959.pdf. Retrieved 21 August 2013.
- Dalloz, Jacques. 1990. The War in Indochina 1945–54. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Dalrymple, Theodore. 2012. "The Sweet, and Deadly, Sides of President Assad." http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/middleeast/syria/9145957/Thesweet-and-deadly-sides-of-President-Assad.html. Retrieved 18 June 2013.
- Daly, Corbett. 2011. "Clinton on Qaddafi: 'We Came, We Saw, He Died." Information Clearing House. http://www.informationclearinghouse.info/ article29472.htm. Retrieved 1 June 2014.

- Damasio, Antonio. 1994. Descartes Error: Emotion, Reason and the Human Brain. New York: Avon.
- Daniel, Jean. 1963. "Unofficial Envoy: An Historic Report from Two Capitals." *The New Republic*, 14 December, 15–20.
- Daoud, Abu. 2007. Palestine: A History of the Resistance Movement by the Sole Survivor of Black September. New York: Arcade.
- Darwin, John. 2008. After Tamerlane: The Global History of Empire since 1405. New York: Bloomsbury Press.
- Davis, Daniel L. 2010. "The Spark, Oxygen, and Fuel." Armed Forces Journal. http://www.armedforcesjournal.com/the-spark-oxygen-and-fuel. 21 April 2016.
- ——. 2012. "Truth, Lies and Afghanistan: How Military Leaders Have Let Us Down." *Armed Forces Journal*. http://www.armedforcesjournal.com/2012/02/8904030. Retrieved 18 July 13.
- Davis, Forrest. 1943. "Roosevelt's World Blueprint." Saturday Evening Post, 215 (41). http://connection.ebscohost.com/c/articles/18990737/roosevelts-worldblueprint. Retrieved 1 May 2014.
- Davis, Paul Bradley. 1996. "American Experiences and the Contemporary Perception of Terrorism." *Small Wars and Insurgencies* 7 (2): 220–242.
- Day, Julia. 2003. "Murdoch Backs 'Courageous' Blair over Iraq." *The Guardian*. http://www.theguardian.com/media/2003/feb/11/iraqandthemedia.news. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- Dean, Robert D. 2002. Imperial Brotherhood: Gender and the Making of Cold War Foreign Policy. Amherst: University of Massachusetts Press.
- "Defense Spending and Troop Levels after Major U.S. Wars." 2014. *Politifact.* http://www.politifact.com/defensestats/. Retrieved 2 May 2014.
- Dehaene, Stanislas. 2014. Consciousness and the Brain: Deciphering How the Brain Codes Our Thoughts. New York. Viking Adult.
- Deleuze, Gilles, and Félix Guattari. 1983. Anti-Oedipus: Capitalism and Schizophrenia. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- DeLong-Bas, Natana. 2008. Wahhabi Islam: From Revival and Reform to Global Jihad. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Demandt, Alexander. 1984. Der Fall Roms. Die Auflösung des römischen Reiches im Urteil der Nachwelt. Munich: C. H. Beck.
- Denison Edward. 1979. Accounting for Slower Economic Growth: United States in the 1970's. Washington: Brookings Institution Press.
- Derrida, Jacques. (1967) 1976. Of Grammatology. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Dewey, John. 1916. Democracy and Education: An Introduction to the Philosophy of Education. New York: Macmillan.
- DeYoung, Karen. 2011. "Brennan: Al-Qaeda Offshoot in Yemen Gaining Strength as a Powerful Domestic Insurgency." *Washington Post.* http://www .washingtonpost.com/blogs/checkpoint-washington/post/brennan-al-qaeda-inyemen-is-gaining-strength-as-a-powerful-domestic-insurgency/20. Retrieved 14 July 2013.

- DeYoung, Karen, and Jonathan Weisman. 2008. "Obama Shifts the Foreign Policy Debate." *Washington Post.* http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/ content/article/2008/07/22/AR2008072202942_2.html?nav=hcmodule& sid=ST2008072203343&pos=. Retrieved 18 July 2013.
- Diamond, John. 2001. "Bush Vows to Wage Sustained War on Terrorism." McClatchy Newspapers. http://mcclatchy.remembers911.com/articles/bushvows-to-wage-sustained-war-on-terrorism/. Retrieved 18 July 2013.
- Dicum, Gregory. 2005. "Eco-porn: Great Sex For A Good Cause." San Francisco Chronicle, 13 April.http://www.sfgate.com/homeandgarden/article/GREEN-Eco-porn-Great-Sex-For-A-Good-Cause-3175838.php. 21 April 2016.
- Diemer, Tom. 2003. "When His Facts Get a Little Shaky, Passion carries Kucinich." *The Plain Dealer*. http://www.cleveland.com/kucinich/plaindealer/ index.ssf?/kucinich/more/1047119725285570.html. 30 May 2014.
- Dilanian, Ken. 2008. "Progress in Iraq Reshapes Debate over War." USA Today. http://usatoday30.usatoday.com/news/washington/2008-02-17-Iraqcongress N.htm. Retrieved 6 April 2015.
- Dinucci, Manlio. 2011. "McCain-Hillary in 2009: Libya Is 'An Important Ally in the War on Terrorism,' Gaddafi Is 'a Peacemaker in Africa.'" *Global Research*, 25 April. http://www.globalresearch.ca/mccain-hillary-in-2009-libyais-an-important-ally-in-the-war-on-terrorism-gaddafi-is-a-peacemaker-inafrica/24489. Retrieved 5 April 2014.
- ——. 2012. "Libya One Year Later: A Forgotten Memory." Voltaire Network, 30 March. http://www.voltairenet.org/article173359.html. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- ——. 2013. "Oil and Pipeline Geopolitics: The US-NATO Race for Syria's Black Gold." http://www.globalresearch.ca/oil-and-pipeline-geopolitics-the-us-nato-race-for-syrias-black-gold/5330216. Retrieved 20 June 2013.
- Dobbs, Michael. 1999. Madeleine Albright: A Twentieth-Century Odyssey. New York: Henry Holt.
- —. 2008. "McCain, the Surge, and 'Verb Tenses." Washington Post. http:// voices.washingtonpost.com/fact-checker/2008/05/mccain_the_surge_and_ verb_tens.html. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- Donnelly, Thomas. 2000. *Rebuilding America's Defenses: Strategy, Forces and Resources for a New Century*. Washington, DC: Project for the New American Century. http://cryptome.org/rad.htm. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Dorgan, Byron. 2007. Take This Job and Ship It: How Corporate Greed and Brain-Dead Politics Are Selling Out America. New York: St Martins.
- Douglass, James W. 2008. JFK and the Unspeakable: Why He Died and Why It Matters. Maryknoll, NY: Orbis Books.
- Doyle, Michael. 1986. Empires. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Draper, Robert. 2007. *Dead Certain: The Presidency of George W. Bush.* New York: Free Press.
- Dresch, Paul. 1994. Tribes, Government, and History in Yemen. Oxford: Clarendon.
- Drew, Christopher. 2010. "Drones Are Playing a Growing Role in Afghanistan." New York Times. http://www.nytimes.com/2010/02/20/world/asia/20drones .html? r=0. Retrieved 25 September 2013.

- Dreyfuss, Robert. 2005. Devil's Game: How the United States Helped Unleash Fundamentalist Islam. New York: Henry Holt.
- Drones Team. 2012a. "Yemen: Reported US Covert Actions 2001–2011." *Bureau of Investigative Journalism.* https://www.thebureauinvestigates.com/2012/03/29/ yemen-reported-us-covert-actions-since-2001/. Retrieved 2 June 2014.
- —. 2012b. "Somalia: Reported US Covert Actions 2001–2014." Bureau of Investigative Journalism. http://www.thebureauinvestigates.com/2012/02/22/ get-the-data-somalias-hidden-war/. Retrieved 4 June 2014.
- Drum, Kevin. 2013. "How the Rest of the World Views the American Military." Mother Jones. http://www.motherjones.com/kevin-drum/2013/08/how-restworld-views-american-military. Retrieved 4 May 2014.
- Drury, Shadia. 1999. Leo Strauss and the American Right. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Du Bois, W. E. B. 1968. The Autobiography of W. E. Burghardt DuBois: A Soliloquy on Viewing My Life from the Last Decade of Its First Century. New York: International Publishers.
- Dudley, Steven. 2004. Walking Ghosts: Murder and Guerrilla Politics in Colombia. London: Routledge.
- Duff, Robert A. 1903. Spinoza's Political and Ethical Philosophy. Glasgow: James Maclehose and Sons.
- Duffy, Michael. 2008. "The Surge At Year One." *Time.* content.time.com/time/ magazine/article/0,9171,1708843,00.html. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- Duiker, William J. 2000. Ho Chi Minh: A Life. New York: Hyperion.
- Dull, Jonathan R. 1975. The French Navy and American Independence: A Study of Arms and Diplomacy 1774–1787. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Dulles, John Foster. 1950. War or Peace. London: Harrap.
- Dumbrell, John. 2009. Clinton's Foreign Policy: Between the Bushes, 1992–2000. London: Taylor and Francis.
- Duménil, Gérard, and Dominique Lévy. 2004. *Capital Resurgent: Roots of the Neoliberal Revolution*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- ——. 2011. The Crisis of Neoliberalism. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Dye, Thomas, and Harmon Zeigler. 2009. The Irony of Democracy: An Uncommon Introduction to American Politics. Boston: Wadsworth.
- Dyer, Gwynne. 2008. Climate Wars. Toronto: Random House of Canada.
- Easterbrook, John. 2002. "Rumsfeld: It Would Be A Short War." CBS News Infinity Call-in Program. http://www.cbsnews.com/news/rumsfeld-it-would-bea-short-war/. Retrieved 6 April 2015
- Easterly, William, and Stanley Fisher. 1994. "The Soviet Decline: Historical and Republican Data." National Bureau of Economic Research, Working Paper 4735.
- Ebel, Robert, and Rajan Menon, eds. 2000. *Energy and Conflict in Central Asia and the Caucasus*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Eckes, Alfred. 1973. "Open Door Expansionism Reconsidered: The World War II Experience." *Journal of American History* 59 (4): 909–924.

- The Economist Online. 2011. "Africa's Impressive Growth." *The Economist.* http://www.economist.com/blogs/dailychart/2011/01/daily_chart. Retrieved 2 June 2014.
- Economy and Infrastructure Working Group. 2005. *Future of Iraq Project.* Washington, DC: State Department, FOI Economy and Infrastructure. http:// nsarchive.gwu.edu/NSAEBB/NSAEBB198/FOI%20Economy%20and%20 Infrastructure.pdf. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- Edwards, David. 2013. "Former Bush Official: Syria Chemical Weapons Could Be 'Israeli False Flag Operation." *The Raw Story*. http://www.rawstory.com/ rs/2013/05/03/former-bush-official-syria-chemical-weapons-could-be-israelifalse-flag-operation/. Retrieved 2 June 2014.
- EIA (US Energy Information Administration). 2012a. "How Much Petroleum Does the United States Import and From Where?" US Energy Information Administration. http://www.eia.gov/tools/faqs/faq.cfm?id=727&t=6. Retrieved 7 September 2013.

—. 2012b. "Yemen; Country Analysis Briefs." *Energy Information Administration*. http://www.eia.gov/emeu/cabs/yemen/full.html. Retrieved 10 July 2013.

——. 2012c. "World Oil Transit Chokepoints." Energy Information Administration. http://www.eia.gov/countries/regions-topics.cfm?fips=wotc. Retrieved 11 July 2013.

-----. 2013. "Uganda." Energy Information Administration. http://www.eia.gov/ countries/country-data.cfm?fips=ug. Retrieved 8 April 2015.

- EIR Investigative Team. 1998. "Rice Caught in Iran Contra-style Capers in Africa." *Executive Intelligence Review*. http://www.larouchepub.com/other/1998/rice_2546.html. Retrieved 19 August 2013.
- Eisenhower, Dwight D. 1960. "Statement by the President Concerning Premier Khrushchev's Announcement of Support for the Castro Regime in Cuba." *The American Presidency Project*. http://www.presidency.ucsb.edu/ ws/?pid=11870. Retrieved 16 May 2014.
- ——. 1963. Mandate for Change, 1953–1956: The White House Years, A Personal Account. Garden City, NY: Doubleday.
- Eland, Ivan. 2004. The Empire Has No Clothes: U.S. Foreign Policy Exposed. Oakland: Independent Institute.
- El-Azhary, M. S., ed. 1984. The Iran-Iraq War. London: Croom Helm.

"El Código Chávez y los engaños de Eva." 2005. *Veneconomía* 22 (8). http:// www.veneconomy.com/site/files/articulos/artEsp4402_3089.pdf. Retrieved 7 September 2013.

- Eldredge, N. 2001. "The Sixth Extinction: An ActionBioscience. org Original Article." *American Institute of Biological Sciences*. http://endangeredink.com/programs/population_and_sustainability/extinction/pdfs/Eldridge-6th-extinction. Retrieved 22 March 2015.
- El-Kikhia, Mansour O. 1997. *Libya's Qaddafi: The Politics of Contradiction.* Gainesville: University Press of Florida.
- Elliott, Justin. 2010. "Gen. McChrystal: We've Shot 'An Amazing Number Of People' Who Were Not Threats." TPM Muckraker. http://talkingpointsmemo

.com/muckraker/gen-mcchrystal-we-ve-shot-an-amazing-number-of-peoplewho-were-em-not-em-threats. Retrieved 22 March 2015.

- Elliott, Stuart. 2011. "Interview: Trans-Balkan AMBO Oil Pipeline Still Viable Project." http://www.platts.com/latest-news/oil/London/INTERVIEW-Trans-Balkan-AMBO-oil-pipeline-still-8572004. Retrieved 26 September 2013.
- Elm, Mostafa. 1994. Oil, Power, and Principle: Iran's Oil Nationalization and Its Aftermath. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press.
- Elmi, Afyare Abdi. 2010. Understanding the Somalia Conflagration: Identity, Islam and Peacebuilding. London: Pluto Press.
- Elster, John. 1985. Making Sense of Marx. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Elwell-Sutton, Laurence. 1955. Persian Oil: A Study in Power Politics. London: Lawrence and Wishart.
- Engdahl, William. 2004. A Century of War: Anglo-American Oil Politics and the New World Order. London: Pluto Press.

Escobar, Pepe. 2013. "Iran, Pakistan, Syria, Qatar: Pipelineistan at Work." *Russian Times*. http://rt.com/op-edge/iran-pakistan-syria-pipeline-843/. Retrieved 2 June 2014.

Espinoza, Cholene. 2011. "Freedom Eclipsed." *Fox News.* http://www.foxnews .com/opinion/2011/07/08/freedom-eclipsed/#ixzz1agv7kwXP. Retrieved 1 January 2014.

- Etzioni-Halevy, E. 1997. Classes and Elites in Democracy and Democratization: A Collection of Readings. London: Routledge.
- Evans, David. 1993. "Vincennes: A Case Study." U.S. *Naval Institute*. http://www .usni.org/magazines/proceedings/1993-08/vincennes-case-study. Retrieved 21 May 2014.
- Evans, Garth. 2008. The Responsibility to Protect: Ending Mass Atrocity Crimes Once and For All. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Evans-Pritchard, E. E. 1951. *Kinship and Marriage among the Nuer*. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Everest, Larry. 2004. Oil, Power, & Empire: Iraq and the US Global Agenda. Monroe, ME: Common Courage Press.
- Executive Order 13067. 1997. "Blocking Sudanese Government Property and Prohibiting Transactions With Sudan." *Federal Register*. 97-29464-1.pdf. Retrieved 4 June 2014.
- Falk, Richard A., Irene L. Gendzier, and Robert Jay Lifton, eds. 2006. Crimes of War: Iraq. New York: Nation Books.
- Fall, Bernard. 1961. Street Without Joy: Indochina at War, 1946–54. Harrisburg, PA.: Stackpole.
- Fanon, Franz. 1967. Black Skin, White Masks. New York: Grove.
- Farber, Samuel. 2006. Origins of the Cuban Revolution Reconsidered. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Feifer, Gregory. 2009. The Great Gamble: The Soviet War in Afghanistan. New York: Harper.
- Feinman, Elene. 2000. Citizenship Rites: Feminist Soldiers and Feminist Antimilitarists. New York: NYU Press.

Feith, Douglas. 2008. War and Decision. New York: Harper Collins.

- Feldman, Noah. 2008. "Sacrificed to the Surge." Newsweek. http://newsweek. com/2008/04/05/sacrificed-to-the-surge.print.html. Retrieved 21 April 2016.
- Feldstein, Martin. 1980. The American Economy in Transition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Felix, Antonia. 2005. Condi: The Condoleezza Rice Story. Grand Rapids, MI: Zondervan.
- Ferguson, Niall. 2003. "Hegemony or Empire?" Foreign Affairs. https://www .mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/bush/ferguson.htm. Retrieved 30 April 2014.
 2004. Colossus: The Rise and Fall of the American Empire. New York: Penguin Books.
- Ferguson, R. Brian. 1995. Yanomami Warfare: A Political History. Santa Fe: School of American Research.
- Fetzer, James, and Robert Almeder. 1993. Glossary of Epistemology/Philosophy of Science. New York: Paragon House.
- Fikreyesus, Daniel. 2012. "Oil and US Foreign Policy Towards Africa." Political Science Dissertations, Paper 25. Atlanta: Georgia State University Press.
- Filkins, Dexter. 2008. "Exiting Iraq, Petraeus Says Gains Are Fragile." *New York Times*. http://www.nytimes.com/2008/08/21/world/middleeast/21general.html? pagewanted=all&_r=0. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- First, Ruth. 1974. Libya: The Elusive Revolution. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Fisher, Keith. 2002. "A Meeting of Blood and Oil: The Balkan Factor in Western Energy Security." *Journal of Southern Europe and the Balkans* 4 (1): 75–89. http:// www.flyingfish.org.uk/articles/balkan/pipelines.htm. Retrieved 9 August 2013.
- Fisk, Robert. 2003. "It Was An Outrage, an Obscenity." *Information Clearing House*. http://www.informationclearinghouse.info/article2426.htm. Retrieved 28 April 2014.
- FitzGerald, Frances. 2001. Way Out There in the Blue: Reagan, Star Wars and the End of the Cold War. New York and London: Simon & Schuster.
- Flint, Julie. 2009. "Reports of Oil in Darfur are Exaggerated." *African Arguments*. http://africanarguments.org/2009/08/07/reports-of-oil-in-darfur-areexaggerated/. Retrieved 8 April 2015.
- Flint, Julie, and Alex de Waal. 2008. Darfur: A New History of a Long War. London: Zed.
- Flounders, Sara. 2008. "Expansion of U.S. Bases Spurs Philippine Resistance." *World Workers*. http://www.workers.org/2008/world/philippines_0403/. Retrieved 5 June 2014.

Forrestal, James. 1951. The Forrestal Diaries. New York: Viking Press.

- Forte, Maximilian. 2012. Slouching Towards Sirte: NATO's War on Libya and Africa. Montreal: Baraka Books.
- ——. 2013. "Libya: The Second Anniversary of a Bloody Coup." Zero Anthropology, 17 February. http://zeroanthropology.net/2013/02/17/libya-thesecond-anniversary-of-a-bloody-coup/. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- Foster, John. 2000. Marx's Ecology: Materialism and Nature. New York: Monthly Review Press.

—. 2009. *The Ecological Revolution: Making Peace with the Planet.* New York: Monthly Review Press.

- Foster, John, and Robert McChesney. 2009. "Monopoly-Finance Capital and the Paradox of Accumulation." *Monthly Review*. http://www.monthlyreview .org/091001foster-mcchesney.php. Retrieved 3 May 2014.
- Foucault, Michel. (1975) 1991. Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison. New York: Vintage.

- Foundation for the Defense of Democracies. 2013. "Iran Seeking 'New Foothold' in Yemen." *Foundation for the Defense of Democracies*. http://www .defenddemocracy.org/news-picks/iran-seeking-new-foothold-in-yemen. Retrieved 13 July 2013.
- Fourier, Joseph. 1824. "Remarques générales sur les Temperatures du globe terrestre et des espaces planétaires." *Annales de Chimie et de Physique* 27: 136–167.
- Fouskas, Vassilis, and Bülent Gökay. 2005. The New American Imperialism: Bush's War on Terror and Blood for Oil. Westport, CT: Greenwood.
- Fowler, Jonathan. 2013. "Greenhouse Gases Hit Record High." Sydney Morning Herald. http://www.smh.com.au/world/greenhouse-gases-hit-record-high-20131106-2x1zm.html#ixzz2kj02docB. Retrieved 15 November 2013.
- Fox, Jonathan. 2005. "Paradigm Lost: Huntington's Unfulfilled Clash of Civilizations Prediction into the 21st Century." *International Politics* 42 (4): 428–457.
- Franks, Tommy. 2004. American Soldier. New York: Harper Collins.
- Frantz. Douglas. 2001. "Nation Challenged: The Afghans; Taliban Say They Want to Negotiate With the U.S. Over bin Laden." *New York Times*. http:// www.nytimes.com/2001/10/03/world/nation-challenged-afghans-taliban-saythey-want-negotiate-with-us-over-bin-laden.html. Retrieved 15 July 2013.
- Frederick, Jim. 2012. "Couldn't Make Davos This Year? Here Are the 5 Things Everyone's Talking About." *Time*. http://business.time.com/2008/01/27/fivemajor-themes-of-this-tears-davos/. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Freedom Agenda. 2012. "Quotes and Facts on Iraq." http://www.freedomagenda. com/iraq/wmd_quotes.html. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- Freeman, S. David. 1974. "A Time to Choose: America's Energy Future." *Institute for Energy and Environmental Research*. http://ieer.org/resource/energy-issues/a-time-to-choose-americas-energy-future/. Retrieved 19 May 2014.
 - -----. 2007. Winning Our Energy Independence: An Energy Insider Shows How. Layton, UT: Gibbs Smith.
- French, Howard. 1997. "Albright in Africa: The Embraceable Regimes?" *New York Times*. http://www.nytimes.com/1997/12/16/world/albright-in-africa-theembraceable-regimes.html. Retrieved 5 June 2014.
- French, Ron. 2006. Driven Abroad: The Outsourcing of America. Muskegan, MI: RDR Books.
- Fried, Albert. 1996. McCarthyism, The Great American Red Scare. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Fried, R. M. 1990. Nightmare in Red: The McCarthy Era in Perspective. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Friedersdorf, Conor. 2013. "The Attack in Benghazi: Worth Investigating After All." Atlantic. http://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2013/08/the-attack-in-benghazi-worth-investigating-after-all/278299/. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- Friedman, Jonathan. (1978) 2008. "Crises in Theory and Transformations of the World Economy." In *Historical Transformations: The Anthropology of Global* Systems, ed. Ekholm Friedman and Jonathan Friedman, 43–57. Lanham, MD: Altamira.
- ——. 1994. Cultural Identity and Global Process. London: Sage.
- ——. 1998. System, Structure and Contradiction: The Evolution of Asiatic Social Formations. Lanham, MD: Altamira.
- ——. 2008. "Introduction." In Modernities, Class, and the Contradictions of *Globalization*, ed. Kajsa Ekholm Friedman and Jonathan Friedman, 1–23. Lanham, MD: Altamira.
- Friedman, Thomas. 1999. The Lexus and the Olive Tree. New York: Thomas, Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Froomkin, Dan. 2005. "Another Thunderbolt from Wilkerson." *Washington Post.* http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/blog/2005/11/04/ BL2005110401072.html. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- FRUS (Foreign Relations of the United States). 1951. Vol. 4. Washington DC: U.S. Government Printing Office (USGPO). http://digital.library.wisc.edu/1711.dl/ FRUS. Retrieved 23 March 2015.
- -----. 1952–1954: 239. http://digital.library.wisc.edu/1711.dl/FRUS. Retrieved 23 March 2015.
- -----. 1952–1954: 340–341. http://digital.library.wisc.edu/1711.dl/FRUS. Retrieved 23 March 2015.
- Fry, Douglas P. 2006 The Human Potential for Peace: An Anthropological Challenge to Assumptions about War and Violence. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Fuentes, Federico. 2002. "Venezuela: US Role in Coup Exposed." *Green Left.* https://www.greenleft.org.au/node/25491. Retrieved 5 June 2014.
- Gabrielsen, Iver. 2013. "Why Did Violence Decline During the US 'Surge' in Iraq?" *Small Wars Journal*. http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/why-did-violence-decline-during-the-us-%E2%80%9Csurge%E2%80%9D-in-iraq. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- Gaddis, John Lewis. 1972. The United States and the Origins of the Cold War 1941–1947. New York: Columbia University Press.
 - —. 1997. We Now Know: Rethinking Cold War History. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- ——. 2000. "Were the Hawks Right about the Vietnam War?" The Atlantic (April). http://www.theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2000/04/were-thehawks-right-about-the-vietnam-war/378155/. Retrieved 23 March 2015.
- Gadea, Hilda. 2008. My Life with Che: The Making of a Revolutionary. New York and London: Macmillan.

References

Gaiduk, Ilya. 2003. Confronting Vietnam: Soviet Policy Toward the Indochina Conflict, 1954–1963. Washington, DC: Woodrow Wilson Center Press.

- Gaither, Chris, and Dawn C. Chmielewski. 2006. "Fears of Dot-Com Crash, Version 2.0." *Los Angeles Times*. http://articles.latimes.com/2006/jul/16/ business/fi-overheat16. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Galambos, L. 2000. "The U.S. Corporate Economy in the Twentieth Century." In The Cambridge Economic History of the United States: The Twentieth Century, vol. 3, ed. Stanley Engerman and Robert Gallman, 927–967. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Gall, Carlotta. 2011. "Petraeus Sees Military Progress in Afghanistan." *New York Times*. http://www.nytimes.com/2011/03/09/world/asia/09petraeus .html?partner=rss&emc=rss. Retrieved 11 February 2014.
- Gallagher, John, and Ronald Robinson. 1953. "The Imperialism of Free Trade." *Economic History Review*, 2nd series, 6 (1): 1–15.
- Galtung, Johan. 2001. "The United States, the West, and the Rest of the World." *Transcend* (September). http://www.sopos.org/aufsaetze/3bebdaa855a39/1 .phtml. Retrieved 20/April 2016
- Galvin, J. L. 2012. The Arab Uprisings: What Everyone Needs to Know. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ganser, Daniele. 2005. NATO's Secret Armies: Operation GLADIO and Terrorism in Western Europe. London: Routledge.
- GAO (Government Accountability Office). 2008. GAO-09-71 Plan Colombia. US Government Accountability Office. www.gao.gov/new.items/d0971.pdf. Retrieved 5 June 2014.
- Gardner, Lloyd, Arthur Schlesinger, Jr., and Hans J. Morgenthau. 1970. *The Origins of the Cold War.* Waltham, MA: Ginn-Blaisdell.
- Gardner, Lloyd. 1971. Economic Aspects of New Deal Diplomacy. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Garofalo, Pat. 2008. "Treasury Secretary Paulson Repeatedly Called The U.S. Banking System 'Safe And Sound." *ThinkProgress*. http://thinkprogress.org/economy/2008/09/17/172354/paulson-safe-sound/. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Garris, Eric. 2011. "Susan Rice's Viagra Hoax: The New Incubator Babies." *AntiWar.com.* http://truthalliance.net/Archive/News/tabid/67/ID/7533/Susan-Rices-Viagra-Hoax-The-New-Incubator-Babies.aspx. Retrieved 26 May 2014.
- Gates, Robert. (1996) 2007. From the Shadows: The Ultimate Insider's Story of Five Presidents and How They Won the Cold War. New York: Simon and Shuster.
 2014. Duty: Memoirs of a Secretary at War. New York: Knopf.
- Gatzambide-Fernández, Rubèn A. 2009. The Best of the Best: Becoming Elite at an American Boarding School. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Gavin, Francis. "Politics, Power and U.S. Policy in Iran, 1950–1953." http://www .utexas.edu/lbj/faculty/gavin/articles/iran.pdf. Retrieved 6 May 2014.
- Gay, John Allen. 2013. "How Susan Rice Bungled Sudan." *The National Interest*. http://nationalinterest.org/commentary/how-susan-rice-bungled-sudan-8560. Retrieved 16 August 2013.
- Geertz, Clifford. 1973. The Interpretation of Cultures. New York: Basic Books.

- Gellman, Barton. 1999. "U.S. Spied on Iraq Via U.N." *Washington Post.* http:// www.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/inatl/daily/march99/unscom2.htm. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- Gellman, Barton, and Greg Miller. 2012. "U.S. Spy Network's Successes, Failures and Objectives Detailed in 'Black Budget' Summary." *Washington Post*. http:// www.washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/black-budget-summarydetails-us-spy-networks-successes-failures-and-objectives/2013/08/29/ 7e57bb78-10ab-11e3-8cdd-bcdc09410972_story.html. Retrieved 21 December 2013.
- Gentile, Gian. 2009. "A Strategy of Tactics: Population-Centric COIN and the Army." *Parameters*. strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/parameters/Articles/.../gentile.pdf. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- Gettleman, Marvin. 1985. Vietnam and America: A Documented History. 2nd ed. New York: Grove.
- Ghadar, F. 1977. Evolution of OPEC Strategy. Lexington MA: Lexington Books.
- Ghazali, Abdus Sattar. 2008. "The Oil Factor in Kosovo Independence." *uruknet* .*info*. http://www.uruknet.de/?p=41436. Retrieved 10 August 2013.
- Ghoshroy, Subrata. 2011. "Fact Sheet: The Pentagon and the Universities; Global Day of Action on Military Spending." http://demilitarize.org/factsheets/enfact-sheet-pentagon-universities/. Retrieved 2 May 2014.
- Gibbons, Edward. (1776) 1995. History of the Rise and Fall of the Roman Empire. Vols. 1–6. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Gibbs, Nancy. 2009. "The Great Recession: America Becomes Thrift Nation." *Time.* http://content.time.com/time/nation/article/0,8599,1891527,00.html. Retrieved 3 May 2012.
- Gibbs, Nancy, and Michael Duffy. 2012. The Presidents Club: Inside the World's Most Exclusive Fraternity. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Giddens, Anthony. 2009. The Politics of Climate Change. Oxford: Polity.
- Gill, Lesley. 2004. The School of the Americas: Military Training and Political Violence in the Americas. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Gilpin, Robert. 1981. War and Change in World Politics. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Girardet, Edward. 2011. Afghanistan: The Soviet War. Oxford: Routledge.
- Glad, Betty. 2009. An Outsider in the White House: Jimmy Carter, His Advisors, and the Making of American Foreign Policy. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Glazebrook, Dan. 2013. "Review | Slouching Towards Sirte: NATO's War on Libya and Africa by Maximilian Forte." *Ceasefire Magazine*. http:// ceasefiremagazine.co.uk/review-slouching-sirte-natos-war-libya-africamaximilian-forte/. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- Gleijeses, Piero. 1989. "The Agrarian Reform of Jacobo Arbenz." Journal of Latin American Studies 21 (3): 453–480.
 - —. 1992. Shattered Hope: The Guatemalan Revolution and the United States, 1944–1954. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
 - —. 1995. "Ships in the Night: The CIA, the White House and the Bay of Pigs." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 27 (1): 1–42.

Glenny, Misha. 1996. The Fall of Yugoslavia. New York: Penguin.

- "Global Oil Production Up in 2012 as Reserves Estimates Rise Again." 2012. Oil and Gas Journal. http://www.ogj.com/articles/print/vol-110/issue-12/special-report-worldwide-report/global-oil-production-up-in-2012-as.html. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Gluckman, Max. 1958. The Analysis of a Social Situation in Modern Zululand. Rhodes Livingstone Paper No. 28. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Godelier, Maurice. 1972. Rationality and Irrationality in Economics. London: Monthly Review Press.
- Goffman, Irving. 1974. Frame Analysis: An Essay on the Organization of Experience. London: Harper and Row.
- Golden, Tim. 2005. "A Junior Aide Had a Big Role in Terror Policy." *New York Times*. http://www.nytimes.com/2005/12/23/politics/23yoo.html?pagewanted = all. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- Goldfarb, Zackery. 2010. "Henry Paulson's Book Offers a Glimpse inside the Economic Crisis." *Washington Post*. http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2010/01/30/AR2010013001478.html. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Goldman, Adam, and Ellen Nakashima. 2015. "CIA and Mossad Killed Senior Hezbollah Figure in Car Bombing." *Washington Post.* http://www .washingtonpost.com/world/national-security/cia-and-mossad-killed-seniorhezbollah-figure-in-car-bombing/2015/01/30/ebb88682-968a-11e4-8005-1924ede3e54a_story.html. Retrieved 2 February 2015.
- Goldstein, Robert Justin. 2010. "Labor History Symposium: Political Repression of the American Labor Movement during Its Formative Years—A Comparative Perspective." Labor History 51 (2): 271–293.
- Goldsworthy, Adrian. 2007. In the Name of Rome: The Men Who Fought the Roman Empire. New Haven: Phoenix Press.
- Golinger, Eva. 2006. The Chávez Code: Cracking U.S. Intervention in Venezuela. Ithaca: Olive Branch Press.
- -----. 2007. Bush Versus Chávez: Washington's War on Venezuela. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- ——. 2010. "NED Report: International Agencies Fund Venezuelan Opposition with \$40–50 Million Annually." *Venezuelanalysis*. http://venezuelanalysis.com/ analysis/5441. Retrieved 2 October 2013.
- Golovnina, Maria, and Patrick Worsnip. 2011. "U.N. Okays Military Action on Libya." *Reuters*. http://uk.reuters.com/article/2011/03/17/uk-libyaidUKLDE71Q0MP20110317. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- Goodarzi, Jubin. 2013. "United States Institute for Peace: Iran and Syria." http:// iranprimer.usip.org/resource/iran-and-syria. Retrieved 20 July 2013.
- Goodenough, Patrick. 2013. "White House: Syrian Regime Has Used Chemical Weapons, Crossing Obama's 'Red Line." *cnsnews.com*, 13 June. http://cnsnews.com/news/article/white-house-syrian-regime-has-used-chemical-weapons-crossing-obama-s-red-line. Retrieved 8 July 2013.
- Goodman, Amy. 2003. "50 Years after the CIA's First Overthrow of a Democratically Elected Foreign Government We Take a Look at the 1953

US Backed Coup in Iran: An Interview with Stephen Kinzer and Ervand

Abrahamian." *Democracy Now.* http://www.democracynow.org/2003/8/25/50_years_after_the_cias_first. Retrieved 1 February 10.

Gorbachev, Mikhail. 2003. Memoirs. New York: Doubleday.

Gordon, Michael, and Bernard E. Trainor. 2006. Cobra II: The Inside Story of the Invasion and Occupation of Iraq. New York: Vintage.

Gordon, Neve. 1999. "Defining Terrorism." *Palestine-Israel Journal*. http://www .pij.org/details.php?id=958. Retrieved 27 December 2013.

Graeber, David. 2001. Toward an Anthropological Theory of Value: The False Coin of Our Own Dreams. New York: Palgrave.

Grandin, Greg. 2006. Empire's Workshop: Latin America and the Roots of U.S. Imperialism. New York: Metropolitan Books.

——. 2009. "Off Dead Center: William Appleman Williams." *The Nation*. http:// www.thenation.com/article/dead-center-william-appleman-williams?page =0,5. Retrieved 1 May 2014.

Grau, Lester. 1996. The Bear Went over the Mountain: Soviet Combat Tactics in Afghanistan. Collingdale, PA: DIANE Publishing.

Grau, Lester, and Michael Gress. 2002. *The Soviet-Afghan War: How a Superpower Fought and Lost.* Lawrence: University Press of Kansas.

Gregory, Chris A. 1982. Gifts and Commodities. London: Academic Press.

Greenspan, Alan. 2007. The Age of Turbulence: Adventures in a New World. New York: Penguin.

Griswold, Eliza. 2008. "The Man for a New Sudan." *New York Times*. http://www .nytimes.com/2008/06/15/magazine/15SUDAN-t.html?pagewanted=all&_ r=0. Retrieved 18 August 2013.

Griswold, A. Whitney. 1938. *The Far Eastern Policy of the United States*. New York: Harcourt Brace.

Gross, Daniel. 2008. "How Sound Are the Fundamentals of Our Economy?" *Slate*. www.slate.com/articles/business/moneybox/2008/09/the_fundamentals_ of_our_economy_are_strong.html. Retrieved 27 May 2014.

Grossman, Marc. 2002. "U.S. Assistance to Colombia and the Andean Region." DISAM Journal of International Security Assistance Management. www.disam.dsca .mil/pubs/v.../Grossman,%20Marc,%20Ambassador.pdf. Retrieved 5 June 2014.

Grossman, Zoltan. 2001. "From Wounded Knee to Libya: A Century of U.S. Military Interventions." *Evergreen State College*. http://academic.evergreen .edu/g/grossmaz/interventions.html. Retrieved 4 May 2014.

Grow, Michael. 2008. U.S. Presidents and Latin American Interventions: Pursuing regime Change in the Cold War. Lawrence: The University of Kansas Press.

Grubb, Adam. 2011. "Peak Oil Primer." *Resilience*. http://www.resilience.org/ primer. 4 May 2014.

Guan, Ang Cheng. 2001. "The Domino Theory Revisited: The Southeast Asia Perspective." *War and Society* 19 (1): 109–130.

Guma, Greg. 2006. "The Battle for El Dorado: Oily Footprints on the Path to 9/11." *Vermont Guardian.* The battle for El Dorado: Oily footprints on the path to 9/11. Retrieved 29 May 2014.

- Gunaratna, Rohan. 2004. "The Post-Madrid Face of Al Qaeda." Washington Quarterly 27 (3): 91–100.
- Gunson, Phil. 2001. "Is Hugo Chavez Insane?" *The Daily Beast.* www.thedaily beast.com/newsweek/2001/11/11/is-hugo-chavez-insane.html. Retrieved 24 May 2014.
- Gusterson, Hugh. 2005. "The Seven Deadly Sins of Samuel Huntington." In Why America's Top Pundits Are Wrong: Anthropologists Talk Back, vol. 13, ed. Catherine Lowe Besteman and Hugh Gusterson. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Gwertzman, Bernard. 1981. "U.S. and Israel Sign Strategic Accord to Counter Soviet; Text of Memorandum Is on Page A14." *New York Times*. http://www .nytimes.com/1981/12/01/world/us-israel-sign-strategic-accord-countersoviet-text-memorandum-page-a14.html. Retrieved 10 June 13.
- Haass, Richard. 2010. "Iran Primer: The George H. W. Bush Administration." *PBS.Org.* http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/tehranbureau/2010/11/ iran-primer-the-george-hw-bush-administration.html. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- Halberstam, David. (1969) 1992. The Best and the Brightest. New York: Random House.
 - —. 2001. War in a Time of Peace: Bush, Clinton, and the Generals. New York: Scribner.
 - —. 2007. The Coldest Winter: America and the Korean War. New York: Hyperion.
- Halliday, Fred. 1992. "A Singular Collapse: The Soviet Union, Market Pressure and Inter-state Competition." Contention 1 (2): 121–141.
- Hagmann, Tobias, and Markus Hoehne. 2009. "Failures of the State Failure Debate: Evidence from the Somali Territories." *Journal of International Development* 21 (1): 42–57.
- Hamilton, Rebecca. 2012. "Special Report: The Wonks Who Sold Washington on South Sudan." *Reuters*. http://www.reuters.com/article/2012/07/11/ussouth-sudan-midwives-idUSBRE86A0GC20120711. Retrieved 16 August 2013.
- Hamilton, James. 2013. "Lower Gasoline Prices." *Econobrowser*. http://www .econbrowser.com/archives/2013/11/lower_gasoline.html. Retrieved 24 January 2014.
- Hansen, James. 2009. Storms of My Grandchildren: The Truth About the Coming Climate Catastrophe and Our Last Chance to Save Humanity. New York: Bloomsbury.
- ——. 2012. "Game Over for the Climate." New York Times. http://www.nytimes .com/2012/05/10/opinion/game-over-for-the-climate.html?_r=0. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Hansen, Stig Jarle. 2013. Al Shabaab in Somalia: The History and Ideology of a Militant Islamist Group, 2005–2012. London: Hurst
- Hanson, Stephanie, and Eben Kaplan. 2008. "Somalia's Transitional Government." *Council on Foreign Relations*. http://www.cfr.org/somalia/ somalias-transitional-government/p12475. Retrieved 4 June 2014.

- Harbury, Jennifer. 2005. Truth, Torture, and the American Way. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Harding, Susan. 2000. The Book of Jerry Falwell: Fundamentalist Language and *Politics*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Hardt, Michael, and Antonio Negri. 2001. *Empire*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Harlow, Giles, and George Maerz, eds. 1991. Measures Short of War: The George F. Kennan Lectures at the National War College, 1946–47. Washington, DC: National Defense University Press.
- Harper, Mary Jane. 2012. Getting Somalia Wrong? Faith, War and Hope in a Shattered State (African Arguments). London: Zed.
- Harrington, Michael. 1973. Fragments of the Century. New York: Saturday Review Press.
- Harris, Marvin. 1968. The Rise of Anthropological Theory. New York: T.Y. Crowell.
- Harris Paul, Peter Beaumont, and Mohammed al-Ubeidy. 2006. "US Confronts Brutal Culture among Its Finest Sons." *The Guardian*. Retrieved 5 June 2014.
- Hart, John Mason. 2006. *Empire and Revolution: The Americans in Mexico since the Civil War.* Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Hart, Liddell. 1968. The Red Army, 1918 to 1945, the Soviet Army, 1946 to the Present. Gloucester, MA: Peter Smith.
- Hartmann, Thom. 2004. "Hyping Terror for Fun and Profit." *Thom Hartmann Program.* http://www.thomhartmann.com/articles/2004/12/hyping-terror-funprofit-and-power. Retrieved 27 March 2015.
- ——. 2013. The Last Hours of Humanity: Warming the World to Extinction. Cardiff, CA: Waterfront Digital Press.
- Hartung, William. 2007. "Bush Military Budget Highest Since WWII." Common Dreams. http://www.commondreams.org/views07/0210-26.htm. Retrieved 2 May 2014.
- Harvey, David. (1982) 2006. The Limits to Capital. New edit. London: Verso.
- -----. 1990. The Condition of Postmodernity: An Enquiry into the Origins of Cultural Change. Oxford: Blackwell.
- -----. 2001. Spaces of Capital: Towards a Critical Geography. London: Routledge.
- -----. 2003. The New Imperialism. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- -----. 2005. A Brief History of Neoliberalism. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- ------. 2014. Seventeen Contradictions and the End of Capitalism. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hassan, Ahmad. 2009a. "U.S. Disguised War on Sudan—the Anti-Sudan Trio— Part (1)." *Sudan Blog.* http://www.internationalpeaceandconflict.org/profiles/ blogs/us-disguised-war-on-sudan-the#.UhC7kD-65NI. Retrieved 18 August 2013.
- -----. 2009b. The Rise and Fall of the Sudan Alliance Forces (1). http://blogs .ssrc.org/darfur/2009/10/08/the-rise-and-fall-of-the-sudan-alliance-forces-1/.
- Hassan, Ghali. 2005. "Living Conditions in Iraq: A Criminal Tragedy." *Global Research*. globalresearch.ca/articles/HAS506A.html. Retrieved 30 May 2014.

- Hassen, Farrah. 2006. "New State Department Releases on the 'Future of Iraq' Project." *National Security Archive*. http://nsarchive.gwu.edu/NSAEBB/ NSAEBB198/. Retrieved 6 April 2015.
- Hastings, Michael. 2010. "The Runaway General." *Rolling Stone Magazine*, 22 June. http://www.rollingstone.com/politics/news/the-runaway-general-20100622. Retrieved 7 April 2015.

——. 2012. The Operators: The Wild and Terrifying Inside Story of America's War in Afghanistan. New York: Plume.

- Hatfield, J. H. 1999. Fortunate Son: George W. Bush and the Making of an American President. New York: Soft Skull Press.
- Hauner, Milan. 1991. The Soviet War in Afghanistan: Patterns of Russian Imperialism. Lanham MD: University Press of America.
- Hauptman, Laurence M., and James D. Wherry, eds. 1990. The Pequots in Southern New England: The Fall and Rise of an Indian Nation. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press.
- Hauslohner, Abigail. 2012. "Why the Islamists Are Not Winning in Libya." *Time*. http://world.time.com/2012/07/10/why-the-islamists-are-not-winning-in-libya/. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- Hay, John. 1899. "Open Door Note." *Mount Holyoke.edu.* https://www .mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/opendoor.htm. Retrieved 30 April 2014.
- Healy, David. 1976. Gunboat Diplomacy in the Wilson Era: The U.S. Navy in Haiti, 1915–1916. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Heinberg, Richard. 2003. The Party's Over: Oil, War and the Fate of Industrial Societies. Gabriola, BC: New Society.
- Heiss, Mary Ann. 1997. Empire and Nationhood: The United States, Great Britain and Iranian Oil, 1950–1954. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Hellman, Christopher, and Travis Sharp. 2008. "The FY 2009 Pentagon Spending Request—Global Military Spending." The Center for Arms Control and Non-Proliferation. http://armscontrolcenter.org/issues/securityspending/ articles/fy09_dod_request_global/. Retrieved 2 May 2014.
- Hellmich, Christiana. 2011. Al-Qaeda: From Global Network to Local Franchise. London: Zed.
- Hennig, Rainer. 2007. "UN Darfur Vote Turns Scramble for Sudan's Oil." Afrol News, 10 September. http://www.afrol.com/articles/13921. 5 February 2014.

Heravi, Medhi. (1969) 1999. Iranian-American Diplomacy. Bethesda, MD: Ibex.

- Herberg, Mikkal E. 2013. "Introduction: Oil and Gas for Asia." *Indian Strategic Studies*. http://strategicstudyindia.blogspot.com/2013_03_25_archive.html. Retrieved 3 October 2013.
- Herbert, Bob. 2011. "Losing Our Way." *New York Times*, 25 March. http://www .nytimes.com/2011/03/26/opinion/26herbert.html?ref=topics. Retrieved 3 March 2015.
- Herder, Johann Gottfried von. 2002. Herder: Philosophical Writings; Cambridge Texts in the History of Philosophy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Herman, Edward S., and David Peterson. 2010. *The Politics of Genocide*. New York: Monthly Review Press.

- Hermann, Margaret, and Charles Kegley. 1998. "The U.S. Use of Military Intervention to Promote Democracy: Evaluating the Record." *International Interactions* 24 (2): 91–114.
- Hersh, Burton. 2001. The Old Boys: The American Elite and the Origins of the CIA. St Petersberg, FL: Tree Farm Books.
- Hersh, Seymour. 1987. "Target Qaddafi." *New York Times*. http://www.nytimes .com/1987/02/22/magazine/target-qaddafi.html. Retrieved 21 May 2014.
 - ----. 2003. "Selective Intelligence." *The New Yorker*. http://www.newyorker.com/ archive/2003/05/12/030512fa_fact. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
 - —. 2004a. "Torture at Abu Ghraib." *New Yorker*. http://www.newyorker.com/ archive/2004/05/10/040510fa fact?currentPage=all. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- ——. 2004b. "Israeli Agents Operating in Iraq, Iran and Syria." *Democracy Now.* http://www.democracynow.org/2004/6/22/seymour_hersh_israeli_agents_ operating in. Retrieved 2 June 2014.
 - —. 2006. "The Iran Plans: Would President Bush Go to War to Stop Tehran from Getting the Bomb? *New Yorker*. http://www.newyorker.com/ archive/2006/04/17/060417fa_fact?currentPage=all. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
 - —. 2008. "A Strike in the Dark: What Did Israel bomb in Syria?" *New Yorker*. http://www.newyorker.com/reporting/2008/02/11/080211fa_fact_ hersh?currentPage=all. Retrieved 2 June 2014.
- ——. 2013. "Syria: Whose Sarin?" Information Clearing House. http://www .informationclearinghouse.info/article37048.htm. Retrieved 22 December 2013.
- Higgs, Robert. 1988. "U.S. Military Spending In The Cold War Era: Opportunity Costs, Foreign Crises, and Domestic Constraints." *Cato Policy Analysis*. http://www.cato.org/pubs/pas/pa114.html. Retrieved 17 May 2014.
- —. 2007. "The Trillion-Dollar Defense Budget Is Already Here." *The Independent Institute.* http://www.independent.org/newsroom/article.asp ?id=1941. Retrieved 5 April 2014.
- Higley, John, and Jan Pakulski. 2009. "Elite Theory versus Marxism." Elites after State Socialism: Theories and Analysis, 229. http://paperroom.ipsa.org/papers/ paper_11235.pdf. Retrieved 21 April 2016.
- Hilferding, Rudolf. (1910) 1981. Finance Capital: A Study of the Latest Phase of Capitalist Development. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- Hinkle, Wade P., Stephen D. Biddle, and Johnathan A. Wallis. 1998. *Frequency and Nature of Military Operations*. Alexandria, VA: Institute for Defense Analyses.
- Hinnebusch, Raymond, and Soren Schmidt. 2009. *The State and the Political Economy of Reform in Syria.* Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner.
- Hira, Ron, and Anil Hira. 2005. Outsourcing America: What's Behind Our National Crisis and How We Can Reclaim American Jobs. New York: AMACOM.
- Hiro, Dilip. 1991. The Longest War: The Iran-Iraq Military Conflict. London: Routledge.
- Hirsch, Robert L., Roger Bezdek, and Robert Wendling. 2005. "Peaking Of World Oil Production: Impacts, Mitigation, & Risk Management." Science Applications International Corporation/U.S.Department of Energy, National

Energy Technology Laboratory. http://www.netl.doe.gov/publications/others/pdf/oil peaking netl.pdf. Retrieved 4 May 2014.

- Hirschman, Charles, Samuel Preston, and Vu Manh Loi. 1995. "Vietnamese Casualties During the American War." *Population and Development Review* 21: 783–812.
- History Place. 1999. "The Vietnam War: America Commits, 1961–1964." *The History Place*. http://www.historyplace.com/unitedstates/vietnam/index-1961 .html. Retrieved 16 May 2014.
- Hitchens, Christopher. 2001. The Trial of Henry Kissinger. London: Verso.
 2007. "Peanut Envy: The Latest Absurdities to Emerge from Jimmy Carter's Big, Smug Mouth." Slate. http://www.slate.com/articles/news_and_politics/fighting_words/2007/05/peanut_envy.html. Retrieved 20 May 2014.
- Hixson, Walter, ed. 2000. The Vietnam Antiwar Movement. New York: Garland.
- Hobbes, Thomas. (1651) 1958. The Leviathan. Indianapolis: Bobbs Merrill.
- Hobson, John A. (1902) 2005. Imperialism: A Study. New York: Cosimo Classics.
- Ho Chi Minh. 1977. "Vietnamese Declaration of Independence, 1945." Modern History Sourcebook. http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/1945vietnam.html. Retrieved 4 May 2014.
- Hoffman, Bruce. 2006. *Inside Terrorism.* New York: Columbia University Press.
 2008. "The Myth of Grass-Roots Terrorism: Why Osama Bin Laden Still Matters." *Foreign Affairs* 87 (3): 136.
- Hoffmann Erik, and Frederic Fleron. 1980. Conduct of Soviet Foreign Policy. New Brunswick, NJ: Aldine Transaction.
- Hofstadter, Richard. 1955. Social Darwinism in American Thought, 1869–1915. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Hogg, Alec. 2015. "As Inequality Sours, the Nervous Super-Rich Are Already Planning Their Escapes." *The Guardian*. http://www.theguardian.com/ public-leaders-network/2015/jan/23/nervous-super-rich-planning-escapesdavos-2015. Retrieved 26 January 2015.
- Hoggan, James, and Richard Littlemore. 2009. *Climate Cover-up: The Crusade to Deny Global Warming.* Vancouver: Greystone Books.
- Hoile, David. 1999. "Farce Majeure: The Clinton Administration's Sudan Policy 1993–2000." European Sudanese Public Affairs Council. http://www.espac.org/ usa sudan pages/farce majeure.asp. Retrieved 3 June 2014.
- Holland, Joshua. 2006. "Bush's Petro-Cartel Almost Has Iraq's Oil." Alter.net. http://www.bushstole04.com/bushfascism/bush_petro_cartel.htm. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- Hoover, Herbert. 1953. The Memoirs of Herbert Hoover: Years of Adventure 1874–1920. Vol. 1. New York: Macmillan.
- Hopkins, T. K., and I. Wallerstein. 1986. "Commodity Chains in the World Economy Prior to 1800." *Review* 10: 157–170.
- Horkheimer, Max. (1937) 1972. "Traditional and Critical Theory." In Critical Theory: Selected Essays of Max Horkheimer. New York: Bloomsbury Academic.
- Horne, Alistair. 1977. A Savage War of Peace, Algeria 1954–1962. London: Macmillan.

- Hosenball, Mark. 2011. "Son's Unit May Be One of Gaddafi's Last Lines of Defence." *Reuters*, 24 February. http://uk.reuters.com/article/2011/02/24/uk-libya-commandos-idUKTRE71N8H720110224. 7 April 2015.
- Houghton, John. 2009. *Global Warming: The Complete Briefing.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Howard, Roger. 2007. "Neither Sanctions nor Bombs Will End the Iran Nuclear Crisis." *The Guardian*. http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2007/jan/11/comment.iran. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- Howe, Daniel. 2007. What Hath God Wrought: the Transformation of America, 1815–1848. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Howe, Joshua. 2014. Behind the Curve: Science and the Politics of Global Warming. Seattle: University of Washington Press.
- Hoyos, Carola, and Kevin Morrison. 2003. "Iraq Returns to International Oil Market." *FT.Com.* ftmdaily.com/wp.../2012/.../ft_iraq-returns-to-international-oil-market.pdf. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- Hristov, Jasmin. 2009. Blood and Capital: The Paramilitarization of Colombia. Athens: Ohio University Press.
- Hubbert, M. King. 1956. "Nuclear Energy and Fossil Fuels: Spring Meeting of the Southern District." *American Petroleum Institute*. http://www.hubbertpeak.com/hubbert/1956/1956.pdf. Retrieved 4 May 2014.
- Hughes, Thomas. (1861) 1885. Tom Brown at Oxford. New York: Macmillan.
- Hughes, Jonathan, and Louis Cain. 2010. American Economic History: Pearson Series in Economics. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice Hall.
- Hull, Edmund J. 2011. High-Value Target: Countering al Qaeda in Yemen. Washington, DC: Potomac Books.
- Human Rights Watch. 1996. "The Intelligence Reorganization". *Human Rights Watch*. http://www.hrw.org/reports/1996/killer3.htm. Retrieved 10 September 2013.
 - ----. 2005. "Historical Background: The War Against Libya and Internal Conflicts in Chad." http://www.hrw.org/reports/2005/chad0705/3.htm. Retrieved 28 March 2015.
 - _____. 2007, "Israel/Gaza Strip: Rockets and Shelling Violate Laws of War". Human Rights Watch. https://www.hrw.org/news/2007/06/30/israel/gaza-striprockets-and-shelling-violate-laws-war. Retrieved 2May 2016.

-----. 2009. "Libya: Country Summary." *Human Rights Watch*. www.hrw.org/sites/ default/files/related_material/libya_1.pdf. Retrieved 1 June 2014.

—. 2010. "The Successor Groups: A Predictable Outcome of a Flawed Demobilization." *Paramilitaries*' Heirs: The New Face of Violence in Colombia (February). http://www.hrw.org/en/node/88058/section/6. Retrieved 10 September 2013.

Hume, David. (1739) 2003. A Treatise of Human Nature. Mineola, NY: Dover.

- Hunt, E. Howard. 1972. Give Us This Day. New Rochelle and New York: Arlington House.
- Huntington, Samuel. 1996. The Clash of Civilizations and the Remaking of World Order. New York: Simon and Schuster.

References

- Ibrahim, Raymond. 2007. The Al Qaeda Reader: The Essential Texts of Osama Bin Laden's Terrorist Organization. New York: Broadway Books.
- IMEU. 2005. "What Is the Military Capability of Israel?" *Institute for Middle East Understanding*. http://imeu.org/article/what-is-the-military-capability-of-israel. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- Immerman, Richard H. 1980. "Guatemala as Cold War History." Political Science Quarterly 95 (4): 629–653.
 - —. 1982. The CIA in Guatemala: The Foreign Policy of Intervention. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- ——. 2010. Empire for Liberty: A History of American Imperialism from Benjamin Franklin to Paul Wolfowitz. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Inderfurth, Karl, and Loch K. Johnson, eds. 2004. Fateful Decisions: Inside the National Security Council. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Index Mundi. 2015. "World Crude Oil Consumption by Year." http://www .indexmundi.com/energy.aspx. Retrieved 31 March 2015.

Infoplease. 2011. "Active Duty Military Personnel, 1940–2011." *Infoplease*. http://www.infoplease.com/ipa/A0004598.html. Redtrieved 21 April 2016.

- Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC). 1990. Scientific Assessment of Climate Change. World Meteorological Organization/United Nations Environmental Programme. Geneva: Cambridge University Press.
- Iqbal, Martin. 2011. "Libya: Full-Scale US Invasion Planned for October; Special Forces on Ground since February." *Empire Strikes Back.* http:// empirestrikesblack.com/2011/06/libya-full-scale-us-invasion-planned-foroctober-special-forces-already-on-ground/. Retrieved 28 June 2013.

Isaacson, Walter and Evan Thomas. 1986. The Wise Men: Six Friends and the World They Made. New York: Simon and Schuster.

- Isenberg, David. 1984. "The Rapid Deployment Force: The Few, the Futile, the Expendable." Cato Policy Analysis No. 44. http://www.cato.org/pubs/pas/pa044.html. Retrieved 21 May 2014.
- Isidore, Chris. 2006. "Goldman's Chief to Take on Treasury." CNNMoney. http://money.cnn.com/2006/05/30/news/economy/snow_replacement/index .htm?cnn=yes. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Isikoff, Michael, and David Corn. 2006. Hubris: The Inside Story of Spin, Scandal, and the Selling of the Iraq War. New York: Broadway Books.

Itoh, Makoto. 1990. The World Economic Crisis and Japanese Capitalism. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.

- Jacobs, Seth. 2006. Cold War Mandarin: Ngo Dinh Diem and the Origins of America's War in Vietnam, 1950–1963. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Jamail, Dahr. 2004. "Inside Fallujah: One Family's Diary of Terror." *TheWe.cc.* http://thewe.cc/contents/more/archive2004/november/inside_fallujah.htm. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- James, C. L. R. 1969. Beyond a Boundary. London: Hutchinson.
- James, Paul, and J. Friedman. 2006. "Globalizing War: A Critical Introduction." In Globalizing War and Intervention: Globalization and Violence, ed. P. James and J. Friedman, vol. 3, viii-xv, 303–320. London: Sage.

- Jefferson, Thomas. 2004. The Papers of Thomas Jefferson, vol. 14: 8 October 1788 to 26 March 1789. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Jeffords, Susan. 1989. The Remasculinization of America: Gender and the Vietnam War. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Jenkins, Brian. 1980. *The Study of Terrorism: Definitional Problems*. Santa Monica, CA: The Rand Corporation. P6563.pdf. Retrieved 22 May 2014.
- Jensen, Ronald. 1975. *The Alaska Purchase and Russian-American Relations*. Seattle: University of Washington Press.
- Jentleson, B., and C. Whytock. 2005. "Who 'Won' Libya? The Force-Diplomacy Debate and Its Implications for Theory and Policy." *International Security* 30 (3): 47–86
- Jenzen-Jones, Nic. 2011. "Run Through The Jungle: Colombia's JUNGLA Commandos." *Small Wars Journal*. http://smallwarsjournal.com/blog/runthrough-the-jungle-colombia%E2%80%99s-jungla-commandos. Retrieved 5 September 2013.
- Jervis, Robert. 1980. "The Impact of the Korean War on the Cold War." *Journal* of Conflict Resolution 24 (4): 563–593.
- Jian, Chen. 1995. "China's Involvement in the Vietnam War, 1964–69." The China Quarterly 142: 356–387.
- Johnsen, Gregory. 2012. The Last Refuge: Yemen, al-Qaeda, and America's War in Arabia. New York: Norton.
- Johnson, Chalmers. 2005. The Sorrows of Empire: Militarism, Secrecy, and the End of the Republic. New York: Holt.
 - ——. 2008. Nemesis: The Last Days of the American Republic. New York: Metropolitan Books.
- Johnson, Douglas. 2003. The Root Causes of Sudan's Civil Wars. Oxford: James Curry.
- Johnson, Lyndon B. 1990. "Nightmares of Crucifixion." In *To Reason Why: The Debates about the Causes of the US Involvement in the Vietnam War*, ed. Jeffrey Kimbal. Eugene, OR: Wipf and Stock.
- Johnstone, Diana. 1998. "Seeing Yugoslavia through a Dark Glass." Covert Action Quarterly 65: 9–19.
- ——. 2002. Fools' Crusade: Yugoslavia, NATO, and Western Delusions. London: Pluto Press.
- 2014. "American Conquest by Subversion: Victoria Nuland Admits Washington Has Spent \$5 Billion to 'Subvert Ukraine." http://www .globalresearch.ca/american-conquest-by-subversion-victoria-nulands-admitswashington-has-spent-5-billion-to-subvert-ukraine/5367782. Retrieved 26 March 2014.
- Jok, Jok Madut. 2007. Sudan: Race, Religion, and Violence. London: Oneworld.
- Jones, Owen Bennett. 2003. *Pakistan: Eye of the Storm*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Jones, Seth. 2009. The Graveyard of Empires: America's War in Afghanistan. New York: Norton.
- Josceyln, Thomas. 2011. "The Libyan Terrorist: Muammar Qaddafi." The Weekly

Standard. http://test.weeklystandard.com/blogs/libyan-terrorist-muammarqaddafi 552474.html. Retrieved 1 June 2014.

Judah, Tim. 2002. Kosovo: War and Revenge. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Juhasz, Antonia. 2007. "Testimony Submitted to the Citizen's Hearing on the Legality of US Actions in Iraq." Antonia Juhasz. http://antoniajuhasz.net/ article.php?id=321. Retrieved 31 May 2014.

——. 2009. The Tyranny of Oil. New York: Harper Collins.

Kagan, Frederick W. 2007. "Choosing Victory: A Plan for Success in Iraq; Phase I Report." American Enterprise Institute. http://web.archive.org/ web/20090408021749/http://www.aei.org/publications/pubID.25396/pub_ detail.asp. Retrieved 30 May 2014.

Kakar, M. Hassan. 1995. Afghanistan: The Soviet Invasion and the Afghan Response, 1979–1982. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Kaldor, Mary. 1993. "Yugoslavia and the New Nationalism." *New Left Review* 1(197): 96–96.

------. 1999. New and Old Wars: Organised Violence in a Global Era. Cambridge: Polity.

Kaldor, Mary, Terry L. Karl, and Yahia Said. 2007. Oil Wars. London: Pluto Press.

Kane, Tim. 2004. "Global U.S. Troop Deployment, 1950–2003." The Heritage Foundation. http://www.heritage.org/research/reports/2004/10/global-us-troopdeployment-1950- 2003. Retrieved 3 May 2014.

Kaplan, Fred. 2004. "Red Herrings: Can the CIA Be Saved?" *Slate*, 9 July. http://www.slate.com/articles/news_and_politics/war_stories/2004/07/red_herrings.html. Retrieved 27 March 2013.

——. 2013. The Insurgents: David Petraeus and the Plot to Change the American Way of War. New York: Simon and Schuster.

Kaplan, Robert. 2001. The Coming Anarchy: Shattering the Dreams of the Post Cold War. New York: Vintage.

Karsh, Ephraim, ed. 1996. Between War and Peace: Dilemmas of Israeli Security. Vol. 3. London: Routledge.

——. 2002. The Iran-Iraq War 1980–1988 (Essential Histories). Oxford: Osprey.

- Kashi, David, and Kevin Wang. 2013. "Philippines: US 'Rebalance' Brings Prosperity, Security to the Region." *Oil Change*. http://oilchangeproject .nationalsecurityzone.org/all-eyes-on-the-philippines-a-key-player-inamericas-comeback-to-asia-pacific/. Retrieved 3 October 13.
- Katulis, Brian. 2000. "US Diplomacy toward Kosovo, 1989–99." WWS Case Study 2/00. http://wws.princeton.edu/research/cases/diplomacy.pdf. Retrieved 4 August 2013.
- Katzman, Kenneth. 2010. "Iran: U.S. Concerns and Policy Responses." Congressional Research Service. fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/142787 .pdf. Retrieved 1 June 2014.

Kawilarang, Harry. 2004. Quotations on Terrorism. Victoria, CA: Trafford.

Kean, Thomas, and Lee Hamilton. 2004. The 9/11 Commission Report. Washington, DC: The 9/11 Commisson. http://www.9-11commission.gov/ report/911Report.pdf. Retrieved 17 August 2013.

- Keatley, Patrick. 2003. "Obituary: Idi Amin." *The Guardian*, 18 August. http:// www.theguardian.com/news/2003/aug/18/guardianobituaries. Retrieved 30 August 2013.
- Keenan, Jeremy. 2009. The Dark Sahara: America's War on Terror in Africa. London: Pluto Press.
- Keller, Bill. 2003. "The I-Can't-Believe-I'm-a-Hawk Club." *New York Times*. http://www.nytimes.com/2003/02/08/opinion/the-i-can-t-believe-i-m-a-hawkclub.html. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Kelley, Colin P., Shahrzad Mohtadi, Mark A. Cane, Richard Seager, and Yochanan Kushnir. 2015. "Climate Change in the Fertile Crescent and Implications of the Recent Syrian Drought." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences* 112 (11): 3241–3246.
- Kelly, Kathy, and Dan Pearson. 2010. "Atrocities in Afghanistan: A Troubling Timetable." Common Dreams. https://www.commondreams.org/ view/2010/04/30-10 22 April 2016.
- Kende, Istvan. 1971. "Twenty-Five Years of Local Wars." *Journal of Peace Research* 8: 5–22.
- Kennan, George. 1946. "The Long Telegram." *National Security Archives*. http://www2.gwu.edu/~nsarchiv/coldwar/documents/episode-1/kennan.htm. Retrieved 2 May 2014.
- ——. 1947. "The X Article: The Sources of Soviet Conduct." *Foreign Affairs*. http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/23331/x/the-sources-of-soviet-conduct. Retrieved 2 May 2014
- -----. 1972. Memoirs, 1950-1963. New York: Pantheon Books.
- ——. 2000. Sketches from a Life. New York: Norton.
- Kennedy, John F. 1961. "Letter From President Kennedy to Chairman Khrushchev, April 18, 1961." *Mount Holyoke.edu.* https://www.mtholyoke.edu/ acad/intrel/baypig9.htm. Retrieved 15 May 2014.
- Keohane, Robert. 1980. The Theory of Hegemonic Stability Changes in the International Economic Regimes, 1967–1977. Washington, DC: Center for International Relations.
- ——. 1984. After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Kessler, Glenn. 2009. "Rice Defends Enhanced Interrogations." Washington Post. http://voices.washingtonpost.com/44/2009/04/30/rice_defends_enhanced_ interrog.html. Retrieved 26 May 2014.
- Khalaf, Roula, and Abigail Smith. 2013. "Qatar Bankrolls Syrian Revolt with Cash and Arms." *Financial Times*. http://www.ft.com/cms/s/0/86e3f28e-be3a-11e2-bb35-00144feab7de.html#axz2Xo1cXLXq. Retrieved 1 July 2013.
- Khalid, Haythum. 2016. 'Famous Quotes by Ernest Hemingway' Book of Famous Quotes. http://famous-quotes.com/author.php?page=2&total= 100&aid=3354. Retrieved 2 May 2016.
- Khrushchev, Nikita. 1960. "Speech to the RFSR Teacher's Congress on Cuba, Moscow, July 9, 1960." *Modern History Sourcebook*. http://www.fordham.edu/ halsall/mod/1960khrushchev-cuba1.html. Retrieved 15 May 2014.

- Kiernan, Victor G. 1978. America: The New Imperialism, From White Settlement to World Hegemony. London: Zed.
 - —. 2005. America: The New Imperialism, From White Settlement to World Hegemony. 2nd ed. London: Verso.

Kilcullen David. 2009. The Accidental Guerrilla: Fighting Small Wars in the Midst of a Big One. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

—. 2010. Counterinsurgency. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Kim, Yǒng-jin. 1973. *Major Powers and Korea.* Silver Springs, MD: Research Institute on Korean Affairs.

Kindleburger, Charles. (1973) 1986. *The World in Depression 1929–1939*. Los Angeles: University of California Press.

King, Neil Jr. 2004. "Bush Officials Devise a Broad Plan For Free-Market Economy in Iraq." *Wall Street Journal*. http://online.wsj.com/news/articles/ SB105174142750007600. Retrieved 31 May 2014.

Kintu, Remigius. 2011. "Terror Incognito: The U.S. conspiracy behind Museveni's Wars." Gomafocus. http://www.gomafocus.org/index.php? option=com_content&view=article&id=164:terror-incognito-the-usconspiracy-behind-musevenis-. Retrieved 29 August 2013.

Kinzer, Stephen. 2008. All the Shah's Men: An American Coup and the Roots of Middle East Terror. 2nd ed. New York: Wiley.

——. 2013. The Brothers: John Foster Dulles, Allen Dulles, and Their Secret World War. New York: Henry Holt.

Kinzer, Stephen, and Stephen Schlesinger. (1982) 1999. Bitter Fruit: The Story of the American Coup in Guatemala. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Kipling, Rudyard. 1899. "Modern History Sourcebook: Rudyard Kipling, The White Man's Burden." Fordham University. http://www.fordham.edu/halsall/ mod/kipling.asp. Retrieved 30 April 2014.

Kirk, Chris. 2012. "Obama's 262 Drone Strikes in Pakistan." *Slate.* http://www .slate.com/articles/news_and_politics/map_of_the_week/2012/06/obama_ drone_strikes_the_president_ordered_more_than_george_w_b. Retrieved 18 July 2013.

Kirk, Robin. 2003. More Terrible than Death: Massacres, Drugs, and America's War in Colombia. New York: Public Affairs.

Kissinger, Henry. 1982. Years of Upheaval. New York: Little Brown. ——. 1999. Years of Renewal. New York: Simon and Schuster

Klare, Michael. 2004. Blood and Oil: The Dangers and Consequences of America's Growing Dependency on Imported Petroleum. New York: Holt.

— 2012. "The New 'Golden Age of Oil' That Wasn't: Forecasts of Abundance Collide with Planetary Realities." *Tomdispatch.Com.* http://www .tomdispatch.com/post/175601/tomgram%3A_michael_klare,_extreme_ energy means an extreme planet/. Retrieved 27 May 2014.

Klare, Michael, and David Anderson. 1996. A Scourge of Guns: The Diffusion of Small Arms and Light Weapons in Latin America. Washington, DC: Arms Sales Monitoring Project, Federation of American Scientists.

Klein, Naomi. 2006. "Baghdad Year Zero." Information Clearing House. http://

www.informationclearinghouse.info/article6930.htm. Retrieved 31 May 2014.

- —. 2014. This Changes Everything: Capitalism vs. The Climate. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Knowlton, William A. Jr. 2010. The Surge: General Petraeus and the Turnaround in Iraq. Washington, DC: National Defense University Press.
- Kobrin, Stephen J. 1984. "Expropriation as an Attempt to Control Foreign Firms in LDCs: Trends from 1960 to 1979." *International Studies Quarterly* 28 (3): 329–348.
- -----. 1985. "Diffusion as an Explanation of Oil Nationalization: Or the Domino Effect Rides Again." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 29 (3): 3–32.
- Koch, Wendy. 2013. "Could Fracking Boom Peter out Sooner than DOE Expects?" USA *Today*, 3 November. http://www.usatoday.com/story/news/ nation/2013/11/03/fracking-boom-bust-us-energy-independence/3328561/. Retrieved 31 March 2015.
- Kocher, Matthew, Thomas Pepinsky, and Stathis Kalyvas. 2011. "Aerial Bombing and Counterinsurgency in the Vietnam War." *American Journal of Political Science* 55 (2): 201–218.
- Kolbert, Elizabeth. 2013. *The Sixth Extinction: An Unnatural History*. New York: Henry Holt.
- Kolko, Joyce, and Gabriel Kolko. 1972. The Limits of Power: The World and United States Foreign Policy, 1945–1954. New York: Harper and Row.
- Konchalovsky, Andrei. 2011. "Gorbachev: The Wrong Man for Andropov's Reforms." *Open Democracy.* http://www.opendemocracy.net/od-russia/andreikonchalovsky/gorbachev-wrong-man-for-andropov%E2%80%99s-reforms. Retrieved 20 May 2014.
- Kosygin, Aleksey N., and Nur Mohamed Taraki. 1979. "Transcript Conversation," from the Moscow Russian Television Network's Special File program (in Russian), 14 July 1992, as translated in FBIS-SOV-92-138 (17 July 1992), 30–31. Princeton: Cold War International History Press, Woodrow Wilson Institute. http://digitalarchive.wilsoncenter.org/document/113262. Retrieved 28 March 2015.
- Kozloff, Nikolas. 2007. Hugo Chávez: Oil, Politics, and the Challenge to the U.S. London: Palgrave.
- Kraft, M., and D. J. Anderson. 2004. *Teaching American Diplomacy*. Cuba: Center for Teaching International Relations.
- Kraidy, Marwan. 2005. Hybridity: The Cultural Logic Of Globalization. Philadelphia: Temple University Press.
- Kramer, Andrew. 2011. "U.S. Companies Get Slice of Iraq's Oil Pie." *New York Times*. http://www.nytimes.com/2011/06/15/business/energy-environment/15iht-srerussia15.html?pagewanted=all. Retrieved 31 May 2014.

Kreisler, Harry. 2003. "Energy, Conservation and the Public Interest: Conversation with S. David Freeman." Institute of International Studies, UC Berkeley. http://globetrotter.berkeley.edu/people3/Freeman/freeman-con0 .html. Retrieved 5 January 2014.

- Kristof, Nicholas. 2000. "How Bush Came to Tame His Inner Scamp." New York Times, 29 July. http://www.nytimes.com/2000/07/29/us/how-bush-came-totame-his-inner-scamp.html. Retrieved 31 March 2015.
- Kristol, Irving. 1995. Neoconservatism: The Autobiography of an Idea. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Kristol, William. 2013. "Hagel: War for Oil." *The Weekly Standard*. http://www .weeklystandard.com/blogs/hagel-war-oil_693833.html?google_editors_ picks=true. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- Krugman, Paul. 1995. Peddling Prosperity: Economic Sense and Nonsense in an Age of Diminished Expectations. New York: Norton.
- —. 1997. The Age of Diminished Expectations: U.S. Economic Policy in the 1990s. Cambridge: MIT Press.
- —. 2009. "Averting the Worst." New York Times. https://www.google.com/ earch?q=+2009+%E2%80%9CAverting+the+Worst%2C%E2%80%9D +New+York+Times++%3Chttp%3A%2F%2Fwww.nytimes.com% 2F2009%2F08%2F10%2Fopinion%2F10krugman.htm&ie=utf-8&oe=utf-8 &aq=t&rls=org.mozilla:en-US:official&client=firefox-a&channel=sb. Retrieved 3 May 2014.
- Kulish, Nicholas. 2014. "Old Rivalries Reignited a Fuse in South Sudan." *New York Times*. http://www.nytimes.com/2014/01/01/world/africa/old-rivalries-reignited-a-fuse-in-south-sudan.html?_r=0. Retrieved 1 January 2014.
- Kunstler, James. 2006. The Long Emergency: Surviving the Converging Catastrophes of the Twenty-First Century. New York: Grove.
- LaFeber, Walter. 1963. The New Empire: An Interpretation of American Expansion, 1860–1898. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- ——. 2002. America, Russia, and the Cold War, 1945–2002. Boston: McGraw Hill.
- Lake, Anthony. 2004. "Interview: Anthony Lake." *Frontline*. PBS.Org. http:// www.pbs.org/wgbh/pages/frontline/shows/ghosts/interviews/lake.html. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Landis, Joshua. 2012. "The Syrian Uprising of 2011: Why the Asad Regime Is Likely to Survive to 2013." *Middle East Policy Council.* http://www.mepc.org/ journal/middle-east-policy-archives/syrian-uprising-2011-why-asad-regimelikely-survive-2013. Retrieved 7 July 2013.
- Laqueur, Walter. 2000. The New Terrorism: Fanaticism and the Arms of Mass Destruction. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- "Latin American Oil Exports." 2010. *Energy Global.* http://www.energyglobal .com/news/exploration/articles/Latin_American_oil_exports.aspx#.UidUUz-65NI. Retrieved 4 September 2013.
- Latour, Bruno. 2005. Reassembling the Social: An Introduction to Actor Network Theory. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- . 2012. We Have Never Been Modern. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Laurie, Jim. 2010. "Saigon April 30 1975." *YouTube*. http://www.youtube.com/ watch?v=xIIWo5SihF4. Retrieved 19 January 2014.
- Lavelle, Peter. 2011. "The Alliance of Int-Libs and Neo-Cons." Moscow News.

http://www.themoscownews.com/thoughts/20110404/188551557.html. Retrieved 26 May 2014.

- Lawder, David. 2007. "Strong World Econ Containing Subprime Risk: Paulson." *Reuters*. http://www.reuters.com/article/2007/08/01/us-usa-paulson-subprime-idUSBJC00005820070801. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Lawton, John, and Robert May. 1995. *Extinction Rates*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Leaf, Munro. 1936. The Story of Ferdinand. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Leamer, Laurence. 2002. *The Kennedy Men: 1901–1963*. New York: William Morrow.
- Leaver, Erik, and Greg Muttitt. 2007. "Slick Connections: U.S. Influence on Iraqi Oil." *Common Dreams*. https://www.commondreams.org/archive/2007/07/18/2600. Retrieved 3 July 2015.
- Leber. Rebecca 2015. "Obama is Right: Climate Change Kills More People than Terrorism." *The New Republic.* https://newrepublic.com/article/121032/mapclimate-change-kills-more-people-worldwide-terrorism. Retrieved 1 May 2014.
- Lebow, Richard Ned. 2011. "Aggressive Democracies." St Antony's International Review 6 (2): 120–133.
- Lee, M. J. 2012. "Madeleine Albright Memoir: Her Secret Past." *Politico*. http:// www.politico.com/news/stories/0412/75520_Page3.html. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Lee, Matthew. 2011. "US: Assad's Syria a 'Dead Man Walking." Christian Science Monitor. http://www.csmonitor.com/World/Latest-News-Wires/2011/1214/US-Assad-s-Syria-a-dead-man-walking. Retrieved 19 September 2013.
- Le Glay, Marcel, Jean-Louis Voisin, Yann Le Bohec, and David Cherry. 2009. A *History of Rome*. Malden, MA.: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Lenin, Vladimir I. (1917) 1963. "Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism," in Lenin, *Selected Works*. Vol. 1. Moscow: Progress Publishers.
- Leplin, Jarrett. 1984. Scientific Realism. Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Lévesque, Julie. 2012. "Fabricating a 'Smoking Gun' to Attack Iran? Israeli Spies Disguised as Iranian Soldiers on Mission Inside Iran." *The 4th Media*. http:// www.4thmedia.org/2012/03/fabricating-a-smoking-gun-to-attack-iran-israelispies-disguised-as-iranian-soldiers-on-mission-inside-iran/. Retrieved 2 June 2014.
- Levi, Patricia. 2012. "Climate Change Kills 5 Million People Every Year." Policy Mic. http://www.policymic.com/articles/21419/climate-change-kills-5-millionpeople-every-year. Retrieved 27 March 2014.
- LeVine, Steve. 2007. The Oil and the Glory: The Pursuit of Empire and Fortune on the Caspian Sea. New York: Random House.
- Lévi-Strauss, Claude. (1949) 1969. The Elementary Structures of Kinship. Boston: Beacon Press.
- -----. 1976. Structural Anthropology. Vol. 2. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Lind, Michael. 1999. Vietnam: The Necessary War; A Reinterpretation of America's Most Disastrous Military Conflict. New York: Free Press.

- Lindsay-Poland, John. 2011. "Pentagon Building Bases in Central America and Colombia." *Fellowship of Reconciliation*. http://forusa.org/blogs/john-lindsaypoland/pentagon-building-bases-central-america-colombia/8445. Retrieved 5 June 2014.
- Lippman, Thomas W. 2012. Saudi Arabia on the Edge: The Uncertain Future of an American Ally. Washington, DC: Potomac Books.
- Lippmann, Walter. 1943. U.S. Foreign Policy: Shield of the Republic. New York: Little, Brown.
- Lischer, Sarah. 2006. Dangerous Sanctuaries: Refugee Camps, Civil War, and the Dilemmas of Humanitarian Aid. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Litwak, Robert S. 1986. Détente and the Nixon Doctrine: American Foreign Policy and the Pursuit of Stability, 1969–1976. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Livingstone, Grace. 2004. Inside Colombia: Drugs, Democracy, and War. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press.
- Lodge, Henry Cabot. 1895. "*The Business World vs. the Politicians*." http://wps .ablongman.com/wps/media/objects/1482/1518297/primarysources1_21_2. html. Retrieved on 21 March 2015.
- Loftus, John, and Mark Aarons. 1994. The Secret War against the Jews. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Lomov, Anton. 2009. "Pipeline Gives China Toehold in Central Asia." *The Province*. http://www2.canada.com/theprovince/news/money/story.html?id=7856229c-3f74-4c0a-b201-e7b67a6419be. Retrieved 3 June 2014.
- Long, Austin, and William Luers. 2013. "Weighing the Costs and Benefits of Military Action Against Iran." *The Iran Project.* thinkprogress.org/wp.../ IranReport_091112_ExecutiveSummary.pdf. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- Lotta, Raymond. 1984. America in Decline: An Analysis of the Developments toward War and Revolution, in the U.S. and Worldwide, in the 1980s. Chicago: Banner Press.
- Luft, Gal. 2003. "How Much Oil Does Iraq Have?" Brookings Institution Paper. http://www.brookings.edu/research/papers/2003/05/12globalenvironment-luft. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Luhmann, Niklas. 1995. Social Systems. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Lundestad, Geir. 1986. "Empire by Invitation? The United States and Western Europe, 1945–1952." *Journal of Peace Research* 23 (3): 263–277.
- Lutz, Katherine. 2009. "Obama's Empire." *New Statesman*. http://www .newstatesman.com/asia/2009/07/military-bases-world-war-iraq. Retrieved 7 January 2010.
- Lyakhovsky, Alexander. 1995. *The Tragedy and Valor of Afghan*. Moscow: GPI Iskon. Excerpt published in The Soviet Experience in Afghanistan: Russian Documents and Memoirs, ed. Svetlana Savranskaya. Vol. 2, document 8. National Security Archives: George Washington University. http://www2.gwu .edu/~nsarchiv/NSAEBB/NSAEBB57/soviet.html. Retrieved 20 May 2014.
- Lyotard, Jean-François. (1979) 1984. The Postmodern Condition: A Report on Knowledge. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.

References

Maass, Peter. 2009. Crude World: The Violent Twilight of Oil. New York: Vintage.

- MacArthur, John R. 1992. Second Front: Censorship and Propaganda in the 1991 Gulf War. Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- MacAskill, Ewen. 2011. "Gaddafi 'Supplies Troops with Viagra to Encourage Mass Rape,' Claims Diplomat." *The Guardian*. http://www.theguardian.com/ world/2011/apr/29/diplomat-gaddafi-troops-viagra-mass-rape. Retrieved 26 May 2014.
- MacEachin, Douglas. 2007. "Predicting the Soviet Invasion of Afghanistan: The Intelligence Community's Record." Washington, DC: Central Intelligence Agency Center for the Study of Intelligence.
- MacEachin, Douglas, Janne E. Nolan, and K. Tockman. 2005. "The US and Soviet Proxy War in Afghanistan, 1989–1992: Prisoners of Our Preconceptions." Working Group Report No. 4. Institute for the Study of Diplomacy, Georgetown University.
- MacKenzie, Debora. 2011. "Calculations May Have Overestimated Extinction Rates." *New Scientist.* http://www.newscientist.com/article/mg21028136.300calculations-may-have-overestimated-extinction-rates.html#.UyH8CYVtYlo. Retrieved 13 March 2014.
- Madsen, Wayne. 2009. "Karzai: The Story the Media Doesn't Tell You." *Undernews*. prorev.com/2009/10/karzai-story-media-doesnt-tell-you.html. Retrieved 3 June 2014.
- ——. 2012. "Western-Supported Secessionism Is Hypocritical." *Strategic Culture Foundation*, 21 March. http://www.strategic-culture.org/news/2012/03/21/ western-supported-secessionism-is-hypocritical.html. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- Magdoff, Harry, and Paul Sweezy. 1988. *The Irreversible Crisis: Five Essays*. New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Mahan, A. T. 1890. The Influence of Seapower Upon History, 1660-1783. Boston: Little Brown.
- Mahmood, Mona, Maggie O'Kane, Chavala Madlena, Teresa Smith, Ben Ferguson, Patrick Farrelly, Guy Grandjean, Josh Strauss, Roisin Glynn, Irene Baqué, Marcus Morgan, Jake Zervudachi, and Joshua Boswell. 2013a.
 "Revealed: Pentagon's Link to Iraqi Torture Centres." *The Guardian*. http:// www.theguardian.com/world/2013/mar/06/pentagon-iraqi-torture-centreslink. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- —— . 2013b. "From El Salvador to Iraq: Washington's Man behind Brutal Police Squads." *The Guardian*. http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/mar/06/el-salvador-iraq-police-squads-washington. Retrieved 30 May 2014.

Maier, Charles. 2006. Among Empires. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

- Malinowski, Bronislaw. (1922) 1961. Argonauts of the Western Pacific. New York: Dutton.
- ——. (1929) 1982. The Sexual Life of the Savages in North-Western Melanesia. London: Routledge and Kegan Paul.
- ——. (1948) 1954. Magic, Science and Religion, and Other Essays. New York: Doubleday.
- Malley, William. 2002. The Afghanistan Wars. London: Palgrave Macmillan.

- Mamdani, Mahmood. 2010. Saviors and Survivors: Darfur, Politics, and the War on Terror. New York: 3 Rivers Press.
- Manabe, S., and R. T. Wetherald. (1975). "The Effects of Doubling the CO₂ Concentration on the Climate of a General Circulation Model." *Journal of the Atmospheric Sciences* 32 (3): 3–15.
- Manifesto of the Appalled Economists. 2010. Association française d'économie politique. http://www.assoeconomiepolitique.org/spip.php?article205&lang=fr. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Mankiw, N. Gregory, and Phillip Swagel. 2005. "The Politics and Economics of Offshore Outsourcing." *NBER Working Paper Series*. Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research.
- Mann, James. 2004. *Rise of the Vulcans: The History of Bush's War Cabinet*. New York, Penguin Books.
- ——. 2009. The Rebellion of Ronald Reagan: A History of the End of the Cold War. New York: Viking.
- Mann, Michael. 1986. The Sources of Social Power. Vol. 1. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- -----. 2003. Incoherent Empire. London: Verso.
- Manson, Katrina. 2013. "Somalia Deal Raises Concerns about Oil Risks." *Financial Times*, 12 August. http://www.ft.com/intl/cms/s/0/b9fd1418-034d-11e3-b871-00144feab7de.html#axzz2gUDXGGUT. Retrieved 1 October 2013.
- Mansoor, Peter R. 2013. Surge: My Journey with General David Petraeus and the Remaking of the Iraq War. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- "The Many Nicknames of William Jefferson Blythe Clinton." 2002. Free Republic. http://www.freerepublic.com/focus/news/666547/post. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- Mao Tse Tung. 1937. "On Guerilla War." *Marxist Internet Archive.* http://www .marxists.org/reference/archive/mao/works/1937/guerrilla-warfare/. Retrieved 4 May 2014.
- MAR. 2004. "Chronology for Southerners in Chad: Minorities at Risk." *University of Maryland.* www.cidcm.umd.edu/inscr/mar/chronology. asp?groupID=48302.12 August 2013.
- Marcella, Gabriel. 2003. The United States and Colombia: The Journey from Ambiguity to Strategic Clarity. Carlisle Barracks, PA: Army War College Strategic Studies Institute.
- ——. 2008. "War Without Borders: The Colombia-Ecuador Crisis of 2008." Strategic Studies Institute. www.strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pdffiles/ PUB891.pdf. Retrieved 5 June 2014.
- Marchal, Roland. 2007. "Warlordism and Terrorism: How to Obscure an Already Confusing Crisis? The Case of Somalia." *International Affairs* 83 (6): 1091–1106.
- Marcus, George. 2002. "Beyond Malinowski and after *Writing Culture*: On the Future of Cultural Anthropology and the Predicament of Ethnography." *Australian Journal of Anthropology*. http://www.findarticles.cam/p/articles/ mi m2427/is 2 13/ai9025. Retrieved 1 January 2013.

- Marglin, Stephen, and Juliet Schor, eds. 1992. *The Golden Age of Capitalism.* Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Markusen, Ann, Peter Hall, Scott Campbell, and Sabina Deitrick. 1991. *The Rise of the Gunbelt: The Military Remapping of Industrial America.* Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press.
- Marshall, George. 1947. "Speech by George C. Marshall, 'European Initiative Essential to Economic Recovery,' June 5, 1947." *Department of State Bulletin* 16 (415): 1159–1160.
- Martí, José. 1895. "Letter to Manuel Mercado." *History of Cuba.com*. http://www .historyofcuba.com/history/marti/mercado.htm. Retrieved 6 June 2014.
- Marx, Karl. (1867) 1909. Capital: A Critique of Political Economy. Vol. 1. New York: Modern Library.
- 1905–1910. "Theories of Surplus Value," in Dynamics of Social Change: A Reader in Marxist Social Science, ed. Howard Selsam, D. Goldway, and H. Martel. New York: International Publishers.
- Maturana, Humberto, and Francisco Varela. 1973. Autopoiesis and Cognition: The Realization of the Living. Dordrecht: D. Reidel.
- Mauss, Marcel. (1924) 2000. The Gift: The Form and Reason for Exchange in Archaic Societies. New York: Norton.
- May, Ernest. 1968. American Imperialism: A Speculative Essay. New York: Atheneum.
- Mazzei, Umberto, and Roxanna Zigon. 2014. "Euro-American Regime Change Coup in Ukraine." *Instituto de Relaciones Económicas Internationales*. http:// ventanaglobal.info/euro-american-regime-change-coup-in-ukraine/. Retrieved 8 April 2015.
- Mazzetti, Mark. 2006. "Spy Agencies Say Iraq War Worsens Terrorism Threat." *New York Times*. http://www.nytimes.com/2006/09/24/world/ middleeast/24terror.html?pagewanted=all&_r=0. Retrieved 16 September 2013.
- Mazzetti, Mark, Michael R. Gordon, and Mark Landler. 2013. "U.S. Is Said to Plan to Send Weapons to Syrian Rebels." *New York Times*. http://www .nytimes.com/2013/06/14/world/middleeast/syria-chemical-weapons .html?pagewanted=all&_r=0. Retrieved 17 June 2013.
- McCagg, William. 1978. Stalin Embattled: 1943–1948. Detroit: Wayne State University Press.
- McCarthy, Tom. 2013. "Hillary Clinton Testifies before House Committee on Benghazi." *The Guardian*. http://www.theguardian.com/world/2013/jan/23/ clinton-testifies-congress-benghazi-live. Retrieved 28 August 2013.
- McChrystal, Stanley. 2009. "COMISAF'S Initial Assessment. NATO ISAF." Washington Post. http://media.washingtonpost.com/wp-srv/politics/documents/ Assessment_Redacted_092109.pdf?sid=ST2009092003140. Retrieved 18 July 2013.
 - —. 2013. My Share of the Task: A Memoir. New York: Penguin.
- McClellan, Scott. 2009. What Happened: Inside the Bush White House and Washington's Culture of Deception. New York: Public Affairs.

- McCormack, Gavan. 2007. Client State: Japan in the American Embrace. London: Verso.
- McCormick, Thomas J. 1989. America's Half-Century: United States Foreign Policy in the Cold War and after Baltimore. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- McCoy, Alfred. 2003. The Politics of Heroin: CIA Complicity in the Global Drug Trade. Chicago: Chicago Review Press.
- -----. 2006. A Question of Torture: CIA Interrogation, from the Cold War to the War on Terror. New York: Holt.
- -----. 2010. "The Decline and Fall of the American Empire." CBS News. http:// www.cbsnews.com/news/the-decline-and-fall-of-the-american-empire/. Retrieved 3 May 2014.
- McCoy, Terrence. 2015. "The Siberian Crater Saga Is More Widespread—and Scarier—than Anyone Thought." *Washington Post*, 26 February. http://www .washingtonpost.com/news/morning-mix/wp/2015/02/26/the-siberian-craterproblem-is-more-widespread-and-scarier-than-anyone-thought/. Retrieved 31 March 1015.
- McGehee, Ralph. 1996. "CIA and the New World Order." CIABASE. http:// www.hartford-hwp.com/archives/27c/569.html. Retrieved 21 May 2014.
- McIlroy, Jim, and Coral Wynter. 2006. "Combating the Colombian Paramilitaries in Venezuela." *Venezuelanalysis.* http://venezuelanalysis.com/analysis/1886. Retrieved 5 June 2014.
- McInerney, Thomas J., and Fred L. Israel, eds. 2013. *Presidential Documents: Words that Have Shaped the Nation from Washington to Obama.* 2nd ed. London: Routledge.
- McKinney, Cynthia. 2012. The Illegal War on Libya. Atlanta: Clarity Press.
- McKinnon, Ronald I. 2004. "U.S. Fiscal Deficits and Lost Jobs in Manufacturing: Policy Brief." *Stanford Institute for Economic Policy Research*. http://www .stanford.edu/~mckinnon/briefs/PolicyBriefOct04.pdf. Retrieved 3 May 2014.
- McLeary, Paul. 2013. "Is US Winding Down Spec Ops Mission in the Philippines?" *Defense News*. http://www.defensenews.com/article/20130610/ DEFREG/306100012/Is-US-Winding-Down-Spec-Ops-Mission-Philippines. Retrieved 11 September 2013.
- McNulty, Sheila. 2007. "Politics of Oil Seen as Threat to Supplies." *Financial Times*. www.ft.com/cms/s/0/dd44e336-fe6a-11db-bdc7-000b5df10621.htm. Retrieval 12 July 2014
- McQuaig, Linda. 2007. It's the Crude, Dude: Greed, Gas, War, and the American Way. New York: Macmillan.
- Mearsheimer, John, and Stephen Walt. 2007. The Israel Lobby and U.S. Foreign Policy. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Melady, Thomas. 1973. "Telegram 1 From the Embassy in Uganda to the Department of State, January 2, 1973, 0700Z." *Foreign Relations of the United States*, 1969–1976 Volume E–6, Documents on Africa, 1973–1976, Document 240. http://history.state.gov/historicaldocuments/frus1969-76ve06/d240. Retrieved 30 August 2013.
- Memmi, Albert. 1957. The Colonizer and the Colonized. Boston: Beacon Press.

- "Memorandum of Conversation, June 25th, 1950. Subject: Korean Situation." 1950. *The Truman Library*. http://www.trumanlibrary.org/whistlestop/study_ collections/achesonmemos/view.php?pagenumber=1&documentid=ki-12-1&pagination=&documentVersion=both&documentYear=1950. Retrieved 6 May 2014.
- Meyssan, Thierry. 2012. "Perfecting the Method of "Color Revolutions," Western Leaders Slip Back into Childhood." *Information Clearing House*. http://www .informationclearinghouse.info/article32110.htm. Retrieved 9 September 2013.
- Michels, Robert. 1915. Political Parties: A Sociological Study of the Oligarchical Tendencies of Modern Democracy. New York: Hearst's International Library.
- Milbank, David L. 1976. Research Study: International and Transnational Terrorism: Diagnosis and Prognosis. Washington, DC: CIA.
- Mill, John Stuart. 1859. "A Few Words on Non-Intervention." Fraser's Magazine. Forep008.pdf. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Miller, Aaron David. 2012. "Barack O'Romney: Ignore What the Candidates Say They'll Do Differently on Foreign Policy. They're Basically the Same Man." *Foreign Policy*, 23 May. http://foreignpolicy.com/2012/05/23/barack-oromney/. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- Miller, Richard G., and Steven R. Sorrell. 2014. "The Future of Oil Supply." Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London A: Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences. http://rsta.royalsocietypublishing.org/ content/372/2006/20130179. Retrieved 22 April 2016.
- Miller, Richard M. Jr. 2007. Funding Extended Conflicts: Korea, Vietnam, and the War on Terror. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- Millett, Allan R. 2007. The Korean War: The Essential Bibliography. Dulles, VA: Potomac Books.
- Mills, C. Wright. 1956. The Power Elite. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- ——. 1963. Power, Politics, and People: The Collected Essays of C. Wright Mills. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Milne, Seamas. 2015. "The Davos Oligarchs Are Right to Fear the World They've Made." *The Guardian*. http://www.theguardian.com/ commentisfree/2015/jan/22/davos-oligarchs-fear-inequality-global-elite-resist. Retrieved 26 January 2015.
- "The 'Misunderestimated' President?" 2009. BBC News. http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/ hi/7809160.stm. Retrieved 6 April 2015.
- Mitchell, David, and Tansa George Massoud. 2009. "Anatomy of Failure: Bush's Decision-Making Process and the Iraq War." *Foreign Policy Analysis* 5 (3): 265–286.
- Mitchell, Timothy. 2011. Carbon Democracy: Political Power in the Age of Oil. London: Verso.
- Modelski, G., and P. Morgan. 1985. "Understanding Global War." Journal of Conflict Resolution 29 (3): 391–417.
- Mohajer, Shaya Tayefe. 2013. "Kerry Calls Assad 'Thug' and 'Murderer' in Deadly Chemical Attacks." *Takeapart*. http://www.takepart.com/

article/2013/08/30/kerry-calls-assad-thug-and-murderer-deadly-chemicalattacks-opposition Retrieved 2 June 2014.

- Mommsen, Wolfgang. 1980. Theories of Imperialism. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Moore, Michael. 2013. "Dear Bill Kristol: More People than You Thought Are Vulgar, Disgusting and Far-Left." *Huffington Post.* http://www.huffingtonpost .com/michael-moore/bill-kristol-chuck-hagel_b_2420776.html. Retrieved 30 May 2013.

Moran, Daniel. 2006. Wars of National Liberation. New York: Harper Perennial.

- "More Information on Sudan." 2013. Just Facts. http://www.justfacts.com/ racialissues.sudan.asp. Retrieved 14 August 2013.
- Morgan, David. 2003. "Ex-U.S. Official Says CIA Aided Baathists." Common Dreams. http://www.commondreams.org/headlines03/0420-05.htm. Retrieved 29 April 2014.
- Morgan, Lewis Henry. (1877) 1985. Ancient Society. Tucson: University of Arizona Press.
- Morse, Edward. 1999. "A New Political Economy of Oil?" *Journal of International Affairs* 53 (1): 1–29.
- Morris, Benny. 2004. "Politics by Other Means." *New Republic*. https://newrepublic .com/article/61715/politics-other-means-0. Retrieved 2 May 2016.
- Morris, Roger. 2007a. "The World that Bob Made." *Asia Times*. http://www .atimes.com/atimes/Middle_East/IF27Ak01.html. Retrieved 8 February 2015.
- ——. 2007b. "The Rise and Rise of Robert Gates." *Tom Dispatch.com*. http:// www.tomdispatch.com/post/174814/roger_morris_the_cia_and_the_gates_ legacy. Retrieved 8 February 2015.
- Morrison, J. Stephen, and Jennifer G. Cooke. 2001. Africa Policy in the Clinton Years: Critical Choices for the Bush Administration. Washington, DC: The CSIS Press.
- Morrissey, John. 2008. "The Geoeconomic Pivot of the Global War on Terror: US Central Command and the War in Iraq." In *America and Iraq: Policy-Making, Intervention and Regional Politics*, ed. D. Ryan and P. Kiely, 103–122. New York: Routledge.
- Mosca, G. (1897) 1939. The Ruling Class. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Mouadian, Khatchig. 2006. "Subordinate and Non-Subordinate States: Noam Chomsky interviewed by Khatchig Mouadian." *ZNET*. http://www.chomsky .info/interviews/20060508.htm. Retrieved 2 June 2014.
- Moulton, Aaron Coy. 2009. "Through the Lens of Pater-Americanism: A Comparative Analysis of the Eisenhower Administration's Perception of Guatemala and Bolivia, 1953 and 1954." Ph.D. dissertation. Lawrence, University of Kansas.
- Mraz, Jerry. 1997. "Dual Containment: US Policy in the Persian Gulf and a Recommendation for the Future." *Air Command and Staff College.* www.au.af .mil/au/awc/awcgate/acsc/97-0306.pd. *Retrieved 31 May 2014.*
- Murphy, Robert. 1960. Headhunters' Heritage: Social and Economic Change among the Mundurucu Indians. Berkeley: University of California Press.

- Murray, Williamson, and Kevin Woods. 2014. *The Iran-Iraq War: A Military and Strategic History*. Cambridge UK and New York: Cambridge University Press.
- "Museveni Is No. 6 Among World's Richest Leaders." 2008. Ababaka.com. http://www.ababaka.com/cms/index.php?option=com_kunena&func= view&catid=9&id=8514&lang=lg&Itemid=45. Retrieved 8 April 2015.
- Muttitt, Greg. 2006. "Production Sharing Agreements-Mortgaging Iraq's Oil Wealth." *Arab Studies Quarterly* 28 (3-4): 1–17.
 - —. 2012a. Fuel on the Fire: Oil and Politics in Occupied Iraq. New York: The New Press.
- 2012b. "Mission Accomplished for Big Oil? How an American Disaster Paved the Way for Big Oil's Rise—and Possible Fall—in Iraq." *Tomdispatch*. http://www.tomdispatch.com/blog/175586/tomgram%3A_greg_muttitt%2C_ whatever_happened_to_iraqi_oil. Retrieved 16 September 2013.
- Mylroie, Laurie. 2000. Study of Revenge: Saddam Hussein's Unfinished War Against America. Washington, DC: AEI Press.
- Naftali, Timothy. 2005. Blind Spot: The Secret History of American Counterterrorism. New York: Basic Books.
- Nagl, John. 2005. Learning to Eat Soup with a Knife: Counterinsurgency Lessons from Malaya and Vietnam. Chicago: University of Chicago.

Nakhieh, Emile A. 1982. The Persian Gulf and American Policy. New York: Praeger.

- Narotzky, Susana, and Paz Moreno. 2002. "Reciprocity's Dark Side: Negative Reciprocity, Morality and Social Reproduction." *Anthropological Theory* 2 (3): 281–305.
- NAS. 1975. "Understanding Climatic Change: A Program for Action." Washington, DC: National Academy of Sciences. http://archive.org/stream/ understandingcli00unit/understandingcli00unit_djvu.txt. Retrieved 18 May 2014.
- Nasution, Abdul Haris. (1953) 1965. Fundamentals of Guerrilla Warfare. Westport, CT: Praeger.
- National Security Act National Security Council (NSC). 1947. "The National Security Act 1947 as Amended through 2007." https://researcharchives.gov/ id/299856. Retrieved 11 November 10.
- NATO. 1949. "The North Atlantic Treaty." http://www.nato.int/cps/en/natolive/ official_texts_17120.htm. Retrieved 12 November 2010.
- Natsios, Andrew S. 2012. Sudan, South Sudan, and Darfur: What Everyone Needs to Know. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Nazemroaya, Mahdi Darius. 2011. "The Secret NATO Ground War, Part 3." *Voltairenet.Org.*, 6 June. http://www.voltairenet.org/article170202.html. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- 2012. "The Syrian Intelligence War: A Tale of Two Security Headquarters." Global Research. http://www.globalresearch.ca/the-syrian-intelligence-war-atale-of-two-security-headquarters/32134. Retrieved 2 June 2014.
- 2013. "The Endgame in Syria: Strategic Stage in the Pentagon's Covert War on Iran." *Voltairenet.Org.* http://www.voltairenet.org/article177107.html. 16 February 2015.

- N'Djamena 933. 2012. "Chad: Fighting Continues between ANT and RFC, 2007 December 6, 06:40" (confidential cable). *WikiLeaks*. https://wikileaks.org/plusd/cables/07NDJAMENA933 a.html. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- NDS-2008. 2008. National Defense Strategy, June 2008. Washington, DC: Defense Department. http://www.defense.gov/pubs/2008NationalDefenseStrategy.pdf. Retrieved 2 April 2014.
- Neveling, Patrick. 2015. "Export Processing Zones, Special Economic Zones and the Long March of Capitalist Development Policies During the Cold War." In Negotiating Independence: New Directions in the Histories of the Cold War and Decolonisation, ed. L. James and E. Leake.Pp. 63-84. London: Bloomsbury.
- Newell, Peter, and Mathew Paterson. 2010. *Climate Capitalism, Global Warming and the Transformation of the Global Economy.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Newman, Alex. 2013. "Suspicions Growing Over Death of Journalist Probing NSA and CIA Abuses." *The New American*. http://www.thenewamerican .com/usnews/crime/item/15929-journalist-probing-nsa-and-cia-abuses-dies-in-mysterious-crash. Retrieved 23 May 2014.
- Newman, Katherine. 1988. Falling From Grace: Downward Mobility in the Age of Affluence. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- "Al Qaeda Leader in Yemen Renews Calls for Jihad on US Interests." 2010. *New York Post.* nypost.com/2010/.../al-qaeda-leader-in-yemen-renews-calls-for-jihad-on-us.... Retrieved 12 July 2013.
- NFAC (National Foreign Assessment Center). 1981. Patterns of International Terrorism: 1980. Washington, DC: CIA. https://www.hsdl.org/?view&did= 24376. Retrieved 22 May 2014.
- NIE. 2002. "Iraq's Continuing Programs for Weapons of Mass Destruction." www2.gwu.edu/~nsarchiv/NSAEBB/NSAEBB129/nie.pdf. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- NIE-15. 1950. "Probable Soviet Moves to Exploit the Present Situation." *The Truman Library*. https://www.mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/korea/nie15.htm. Retrieved 6 May 2014.
- NIE-84. 1953. "Foreign Relations of the United States, 1952–1954. Guatemala." Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office. http://digital.library.wisc .edu/1711.dl/FRUS.FRUS195254Guat. Retrieved 15 May 2014.
- Nielson, Jeff. 2012. "U.S. Retail Collapse Accelerates." *LewRockwell.Com.* https:// www.lewrockwell.com/2012/07/jeff-nielson/u-s-retail-collapse-accelerates/. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Nietzsche, Friedrich. (1885) 2012. Will to Power. Kindle eBook.
- Niiniluoto, Ilkka. 2002. *Critical Scientific Realism.* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Ninkovich, Frank. 1994. Modernity and Power: A History of the Domino Theory in the Twentieth Century. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Niskanen, William. 1988. "Reagonomics." *Library of Economics and Liberty*. http://www.econlib.org/library/Enc1/Reaganomics.html. Retrieved 20 May 2014.

- Nitze, Paul, Steven L. Rearden, and Ann M. Smith. 1989. From Hiroshima to Glasnost: At the Center of Decision. New York: Grove Press.
- Nixon, Richard. 1969. "Address to the Nation on the War in Vietnam." *The American Presidency Project*. http://www.presidency.ucsb.edu/ws/?pid=2303. Retrieved 19 May 2014.
- ——. 1980. The Real War. New York: Warner Books.
- Nkrumah, Kwame. 1966. Neo-Colonialism: The Last Stage of Imperialism. New York: International Publishers.
- Nordhaus, William. 2002. "Iraq: The Economic Consequences of War." *New York Review of Books*. http://www.nybooks.com/articles/archives/2002/dec/05/iraq-the-economic-consequences-of-war/. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- Norris, John. 2005. Collision Course: NATO, Russia, and Kosovo. Boulder, CO: Praeger.
- North, Douglass C. 1961. The Economic Growth of the United States, 1790–1860. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- "Note Regarding Teleconference, June 25, 1950." 1950. Harry S. Truman Administration File, Elsey Papers. *The Truman Library*. http://www .trumanlibrary.org/whistlestop/study_collections/koreanwar/documents/index .php?documentdate=1950-06-25&documentid=ki-1-15&pagenumber=1. Retrieved 6 May 2014.
- "Notes Regarding Blair House Meeting, June 26, 1950." 1950. Harry S. Truman Administration File, Elsey Papers. *The Truman Library*. http://www .trumanlibrary.org/whistlestop/study_collections/koreanwar/documents/index .php?documentdate=1950-06-26&documentid=ki-2-2&pagenumber=1. Retrieved 6 May 2014.
- "Notes Regarding Meeting with Congressional Leaders, June 27, 1950." 1950. Harry S. Truman Administration File, Elsey Papers. *The Truman Library*. http://www.trumanlibrary.org/whistlestop/study_collections/koreanwar/ documents/index.php?pagenumber=1&documentdate=1950-06-27&documentid=ki-2-40. Retrieved 6 May 2014.
- Novikov, Nicolai. 1946. "The Novikov Telegram." The Wilson Center. http:// digitalarchive.wilsoncenter.org/document/110808. Retrieved 2 May 2014.
- NPR Staff. 2013. "Declassified Documents Reveal CIA Role In 1953 Iranian Coup." *National Public Radio.* http://www.npr.org/2013/09/01/217976304/ declassified-documents-reveal-cia-role-in-1953-iranian-coup. Retrieved 18 November 2013.
- NSC 4-A. 1947. "Memorandum From the Executive Secretary (Souers) to the Members of the National Security Council." Foreign Relations of the United States, 1945–1950 Retrospective Volume, Emergence of the Intelligence Establishment, Document 253. http://history.state.gov/historicaldocuments/ frus1945-50Intel/d253. Retrieved 22 March 2015.
- NSC 7. 1948. "Domestic Exploitation". Office of the Historian. https://history .state.gov/historicaldocuments/frus1945-50Intel/d427. Retrieved 2 May 2016.
- NSC 8. 1948. "The Position of the United States with Respect to Korea." *The Truman Library.* http://www.trumanlibrary.org/whistlestop/study_

collections/koreanwar/documents/index.php?documentdate=1948-04-02&documentid=kr-7-1&pagenumber=1. Retrieved 6 May 2014.

- NSC 10/2. 1948. "National Security Council Directive on Office of Special Projects." Foreign Relations of the United States, 1945–1950 Retrospective Volume, Emergence of the Intelligence Establishment, Document 292. http://history.state .gov/historicaldocuments/frus1945-50Intel/d292. Retrieved 2 May 2014.
- NSC 20/4. 1948. "U.S. Objectives with Respect to the USSR to Counter Soviet Threats to U.S. Security." *Foreign Relations of the United States*. https://www .mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/coldwar/nsc20-4.htm. Retrieved 2 May 2014.
- NSC 68. 1950. "United States Objectives and Programs for National Security." *President's Secretary's File, Truman Papers.* http://www.trumanlibrary.org/whistlestop/study_collections/coldwar/documents/pdf/10-1.pdf. Retrieved 2 May 2014.
- NSC Action # 315. 1950. "Suggested Action by the NSC for the Consideration of the President in Light of the Korean Situation." *The Truman Library*. http://www.trumanlibrary.org/whistlestop/study_collections/korea/large/documents/pdfs/ki-16-3.pdf. 6 May 2012.
- NSDD 30. 1982. "Managing Terrorist Incidents." NSDD—National Security Decision Directives, Reagan Administration. http://www.fas.org/irp/offdocs/nsdd/. Retrieved 22 May 2014.
- NSDD 138, Extract. 1984. "Combatting Terrorism." NSDD—National Security Decision Directives, Reagan Administration. http://www.fas.org/irp/offdocs/nsdd/. Retrieved 22 May 2014.
- NSDD 139. 1984. "Measures to Improve US Posture and Readiness to Respond to Developments in Iran-Iraq War, Reagan Administration." http://fas.org/irp/ offdocs/nsdd/nsdd-139.pdf. Retrieved 28 March 2015.
- NSDD 166. 1985. "U.S. Policy, Programs and Strategy in Afghanistan." NSDD— National Security Decision Directives, Reagan Administration. NSDD-166.pdf. Retrieved 20 May 2014.
- Nugent, Walter. 2008. Habits of Empire: A History of American Expansion. New York: Knopf.
- Nye, Joseph. 1991. Bound to Lead: The Changing Nature of American Power. New York: Basic.
- Obama, Barack. 2008. "Obama's Remarks on Iraq and Afghanistan." *New York Times*. http://www.nytimes.com/2008/07/15/us/politics/15text-obama .html?pagewanted=print&_r=0. Retrieved 3 June 2014.
 - ---. 2009. "A Just and Lasting Peace." *Nobelprize.org.* http://www.nobelprize .org/nobel_prizes/peace/laureates/2009/obama-lecture_en.html. Retrieved 25 February 2014.
- ——. 2011. "Remarks By President Obama to the Australian Parliament." *White House*. http://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2011/11/17/remarks-president-obama-australian-parliament. Retrieved 3 February 2013.
 - —. 2013. "Remarks by the President at the National Defense University." *White House*. http://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2013/05/23/ remarks-president-national-defense-university. Retrieved 3 June 2014.

- OECD. 2011. "Future Global Shocks, Improving Risk Governance." Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Reviews of Risk Management Policies. http://www.oecd.org/governance/48256382.pdf. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Offner, Arnold. 2002. Another Such Victory, President Truman and the Cold War 1945-1953. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- OIG. 2005. "Expectative Summary: OIG Report on CIA Accountability with Respect to the 9/11 Attacks." Office of Inspector General. https://www.cia.gov/ library/reports/Executive%20Summary_OIG%20Report.pdf. Retrieved 14 September 2013.
- Oil and Energy Working Group. 2005. *The Future of Iraq Project*. Washington, DC: State Department. http://nsarchive.gwu.edu/NSAEBB/NSAEBB198/ FOI%20Oil.pdf. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- Okwir, Charles Ochen. 2011. Portrait of a Despot: The Modern Traits. Bloomington, IN: AuthorHouse.
- "O'Neill: 'Frenzy' Distorted War Plans Account." 2004. CNN.Com. http://edition .cnn.com/2004/ALLPOLITICS/01/13/oneill.bush/. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- OPEC. 2014. OPEC Share of World World Crude Oil Reserve, 2012. Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries. 4 May 2014. http://www .opec.org/opec_web/en/data_graphs/330.htm. Retrieval 2 May 2106.
- "Operation Iraqi Freedom." 2009. *iCasualties.org*. http://icasualties.org/Iraq/ Index.aspx. Retrieved 25 January 2016.
- O'Reilly, Marc. 2008. Unexceptional: America's Empire in the Persian Gulf, 1941–2007. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Orszag, Peter. 2012. "Fracking Boom Could Finally Cap Myth of Peak Oil." *Bloomberg View.* http://www.bloombergview.com/articles/2012-02-01/frackingboom-could-finally-cap-myth-of-peak-oil-peter-orszag. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Ouga, Samuel, and Raymond Baguma. 2013. "Garang's Son Blames President Kiir for Conflict." *New Vision*. http://www.newvision.co.ug/news/650804garang-s-son-blames-president-kiir-for-conflict.html. Retrieved 9 January 2014.
- Ouimet, Matthew J. 2003. *The Rise and Fall of the Brezhnev Doctrine in Soviet Foreign Policy*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Overholt, William H. 1980. "The Geopolitics of the Afghan War." Asian Affairs: An American Review 7 (4): 205–217.
- Overmans, Rüdiger. 2000. Deutsche Militärische Verluste im Zweiten Weltkrieg. Munich: Oldenbourg.
- Owen, Edward, and R. B. Sutcliffe. 1972. Studies in the Theory of Imperialism. London: Longman.
- Oye, Kenneth, Robert J. Lieber, and Donald S. Rothchild, eds. 1987. Eagle Resurgent? The Reagan Era in American Foreign Policy. New York: Little, Brown.
- Palast, Greg. 2004. The Best Democracy Money Can Buy. New York: Plume.
- Palley, Thomas. 1999. "A New Domestic Paradigm: Domestic Demand-led Growth." Foreign Policy in Focus. http://www.virtual.unal.edu.co/cursos/

References

economicas/materiales/Curso%20Seminario%20de%20Politica%20Monetaria/ 4%20Teoria%20y%20Pol%EDtica%20Internacional/Economia%20Mundial/ el%20nuevo%20paradigma%20del%20desarrollo.pdf. Retrieved 24 November 2010.

- Panitch, Leo, and Sam Gindin. 2004. *Global Capitalism and American Empire*. London: Merlin Press.
- Panourgia, Neni. 2009. "Desert Islands: Ransom of Humanity." *Public Culture* 20 (2): 395–421.
- Pape, Robert, and James Feldman. 2010. *Cutting the Fuse: The Explosion of Global Suicide.* Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Pappé, Ilan. 2007. The Ethnic Cleansing of Palestine. London: Oneworld.

- Parenti, Michael. 1989. The Sword and the Dollar: Imperialism, Revolution and the Arms Race. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- ——. 2002. To Kill a Nation: The Attack on Yugoslavia. London: Verso.
- Pareto, V. (1900) 1979. The Rise and Fall of Elites. New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction.
- Pargeter, Alison. 2010. The Muslim Brotherhood: The Burden of Transition. London: Saqi Books.
- . 2012. Libya: The Rise and Fall of Qaddafi. New Haven: Yale University Press.

Parker, Lonnae O'Neal. 1998. "At the State Department, Susan Rice Has Trained Her Sights on U.S. African Policy." Washington Post. http://www .washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/style/at-the-state-department-susan-rice-hastrained-her——-sights-on-us-african-policy/2012/11/27/f3910ca0-38cf-11e2-8a97-363b0f9a0ab3_story.html. Retrieved 18 August 2013.

- Parr, Adrian. 2013. The Wrath of Capital: Neoliberalism and Climate Change Politics. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Parry, Jonathan. 1986. "The Gift, the Indian Gift and the 'Indian Gift." Man. 21 (3): 453–473.
- Parry, Wynne. 2012. "Climate Change Models Flawed, Extinction Rate Likely Higher than Predicted." Christian Science Monitor. http://www.csmonitor.com/ Science/2012/0106/Climate-change-models-flawed-extinction-rate-likelyhigher-than-predicted. Retrieved 13 March 2014.

Parsons, Talcott. 1963. "The Concept of Political Power." Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society 107: 232–262.

- Parsons, Timothy. 2010. The Rule of Empires: Those Who Built Them, Those Who Endured Them, and Why They Always Fall. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Paskal, Cleo. 2010. Global Warring: How Environmental, Economic, and Political Crises Will Redraw the World Map. New York: Palgrave Macmillian.

Paul, James. 2004. "The Iraq Oil Bonanza: Estimating Future Profits." Global Policy Forum. http://www.globalpolicy.org/component/content/ article/185/40590.html. Retrieved 31 May 2014.

Pavlakovic, Vjeran. 2005. "Introduction: Serbia as a Dysfunctional State." In Serbia Since 1989: Politics under Milosevic and After, ed. Sabrina P. Ramet and Vjeran Pavlakovic. Seattle: University of Washington Press.

^{-----. 2012.} The Bureaucracy of Evil: The History of the Israeli Occupation. London: Oneworld.

- PD 18. 1977. "US National Strategy. Presidential Directives (PD)." *Jimmy Carter Presidential Library and Museum*. http://www.jimmycarterlibrary.gov/documents/pddirectives/pres_directive.phtml. Retrieved 19 May 2014.
- Pearlman, Jonathan. 2008. "We Could Take the Lead in Humanitarian Intervention." The Sydney Morning Herald. http://www.smh.com.au/news/ opinion/we-could-take-the-lead-in-humanitarian-intervention/2008/ 12/31/1230681572215.html. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Peirce, Charles Sanders. 1955. Philosophical Writings of Peirce. New York: Dover Publications.
- ——. 1992. The Essential Peirce: Selected Philosophical Writings, vol. 1, ed. N. Houser and C. Kloesel. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Pelletiere, Stephen. 1992. The Iran-Iraq War: Chaos in a Vacuum. New York: Praeger.
- Perdue, Jon B. 2012. The War of All the People: The Nexus of Latin American Radicalism and Middle Eastern Terrorism. Washington, DC: Potomac Books.
- Perl, Raphael. 2003. "Terrorism, the Future, and U.S. Foreign Policy." Congressional Research Service. 1B95112.pdf. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Perreira, Gerald A. 2011. "Libya, Getting it Right: A Revolutionary Pan-African Perspective." *Dissident Voice*. http://dissidentvoice.org/2011/03/libya-getting-itright-a-revolutionary-pan-african-perspective/. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- Pessoa, Luiz. 2009. "Cognition and Emotion." Scholarpedia 4 (1): 4567.
- Petraeus, David. 2004. "Battling for Iraq." *Washington Post.* http://www .washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/articles/A49283-2004Sep25.html. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- Petras, James F., Morris Morley, and Steven Smith. 1977. Nationalization of Venezuelan Oil: Praeger Special Studies in International Economics and Development. New York: Praeger.
 - —. 2012. The Arab Revolt and the Imperialist Counterattack. Atlanta: Clarity Press.
- Petry, Martin, and Naygotimti Bambé. 2005. Le Pétrole du Tcahd: Rêve ou Cauchemar pour les Populations? Paris: Karthala.
- Petterson Donald. 1999. Inside Sudan: Political Islam, Conflict, and Catastrophe. Boulder: Westview Press.
- -----. 2003. "Memorandum for the Record. 9/11 Interviews." http://media.nara .gov/9-11/MFR/t-0148-911MFR-00933.pdf. Retrieved 22 September 2013.
- Pew. 2010. Jesus Christ's return to Earth'. Pew Research Center. http://www .pewresearch.org/daily-number/jesus-christs-return-to-earth/. Retrieved 2 May 2016.
- Pfeffer, Anshel. 2013. "Uganda Migrants Deal Signed as Military, Business Ties with Israel Balloon." *Haaretz*. http://www.haaretz.com/news/national/.premium-1.544380. Retrieved 2 June 2014.
- Phillips, Kevin. 2006. American Theocracy: The Peril and Politics of Radical Religion, Oil, and Borrowed Money in the 21st Century. New York: Penguin.
- Phythian, Mark. 1997. Arming Iraq: How the U.S. and Britain Secretly Built Saddam's War Machine. Boston: Northeastern University Press.

- Pierpaoli, Paul G. Jr. 2000. "Truman's Other War: The Battle for the American Homefront, 1950–1953." Organization of American Historians Journal 14 (3): 15–19.
- Piketty, Thomas. 2014. Capital in the 21st Century. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Pilger, John. 1999. "Tony Blair Is Deceiving Us: He Is Not Telling the Nation about the Real Dangers of This War." *New Statesman*. http://www .newstatesman.com/node/148893. Retrieved 21 April 2016.Pp
- Pilkington, Ed. 2012. "Barack Obama Sets Out Plans for Leaner Military in Historic Strategy Shift." *The Guardian*. http://www.theguardian.com/ world/2012/jan/05/barack-obama-plans-leaner-military. Retrieved 23 April 2014.
- Pillar, Paul. 2012. "Preparing to 'Mow the Grass' in Gaza." *Constortiumnews.com.* http://consortiumnews.com/2012/03/17/preparing-to-mow-the-grass-in-gaza/. Retrieved 6 February 2014.
- Pindiga, Habeeb. 2011. "WikiLeaks: Israel in Secret Military Ops in Nigeria." Wikileaks Forum. http://www.wikileaks-forum.com/cablegate/7/wikileaksisrael-in-secret-military-ops-in-nigeria/5067/. Retrieved 2 June 2014.
- Pipes, Daniel. 1990. Greater Syria: The History of an Ambition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Pipes, Daniel and Patrick Clawson. 1995. "Interview with Jesse Helms: Setting the Recod Straight." http://www.danielpipes.org/6342/jesse-helms-setting-the-record-straight. Retrieved 2 May 2016.
- Pipes, Richard, William Van Cleave, Daniel Graham, Thomas Wolf, and John Vogt. 1976. "Soviet Strategic Objectives, An Alternative View: Report of Team B." Washington, DC: National Archives. www2.gwu.edu/~nsarchiv/ NSAEBB/NSAEBB139/nitze10.pdf. Retrieved 9 June 2014.
- Plotnick, Robert D., Eugene Smolensky, Eirik Evenhouse, and Siobhan Reilly. 2000. "The Twentieth Century Record of Inequality and Poverty in the United States." In *The Cambridge Economic History of the United States*, vol. 3, ed. S. L. Engerman and R. E. Gallman. Pp. 555–581. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Plotz, David. 2001. "Osama, Saddam, and the Bombs." *Slate*. http://www.slate .com/articles/news_and_politics/politics/2001/09/osama_saddam_and_the_ bombs.html. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- PNAC. 1998. "Blast from the Past: PNAC's 1998 Letter to Clinton." *Daily Kos.* http://www.dailykos.com/story/2008/01/27/444438/-Blast-from-the-Past-PNAC-s-1998-Letter-to-Clinton#. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- Pollack, Kenneth. 2002. The Threatening Storm: What Every American Needs to Know Before an Invasion in Iraq. New York: Random House.
- Polner, Murray. 2010. "Liberals Get a War President of Their Very Own." Global Research. http://www.globalresearch.ca/liberals-get-a-war-president-of-theirvery-own/17484. Retrieved 17 May 2014.
- Polyani, Karl. 1944. The Great Transformation: The Political and Economic Origins of Our Time. Boston: Beacon Press.

- Pomeroy, William. 1970. American Neo-colonialism: Its Emergence in the Philippines and Asia. New York: International Publishers.
- Popper Karl. 1940. "What Is Dialectic?" Mind, n.s., 49 (196): 403-426.
- Pournik, Mohammad, and Khalid Abu-Ismail. 2013. "The ADCR 2011: Poverty Dynamics in Yemen as a Representative Arab LDC." UNDP. http://www.undp .org/content/dam/rbas/doc/poverty/BG_13_Poverty%20in%20Yemen.pdf. Retrieved 2 June 2014.
- Powell, Adam Clayton, William Wieland, and Robert Stevenson. 1959. "Memorandum of a Conversation, Washington, March 12, 1959." Department of State. http://www.latinamericanstudies.org/cable/cable-3-12-59.htm. Retrieved 16 May 2014.
- Powell, Colin. 1992. National Military Strategy: Joint Chiefs of Staff. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- ——. 1995. In His Own Words: Colin Powell. With Lisa Shaw. New York: Perigee Trade.

-----. 2007. "Gen. Colin Powell—'I Tried To Avoid This War.'" *YouTube*. http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-b32CpmZVYc. Retrieved 1 June 2014.

- ——. 2012. It Worked for Me: In Life and Leadership. New York: Harpers.
- Powell, Lewis. 1971. "The Powell Memo (also known as the Powell Manifesto)." *Reclaim Democracy*! http://reclaimdemocracy.org/powell_memo_lewis/. Retrieved 20 May 2014.
- Power, Samantha. 2001. "Bystanders to Genocide." *The Atlantic.* http://www .theatlantic.com/magazine/archive/2001/09/bystanders-to-genocide/304571/. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- -----. 2003. A Problem from Hell. New York: Basic Books.
- -----. 2007. "Conventional Washington versus the Change We Need." *Democratic Underground.Com.* http://www.democraticunderground.com/ discuss/duboard.php?az=view_all&address=132x3424588. Retrieved 26 May 2014.
- Prados, John. 1996. Presidents' Secret Wars: CIA and Pentagon Covert Operations from World War II through the Persian Gulf War. Lanham, MD: Ivan Dee.
- -----. 2009. "The AfPak Paradox." Foreign Policy in Focus. http://fpif.org/the_afpak_paradox/ Retrieved 25 July 2013.
- Prendergast, John. 1997. Crisis Response: Humanitarian Band-AIDS in Sudan and Somalia. London: Pluto Press.
- "President Eisenhower's News Conference, April 7, 1954." 1954. Public Papers of the Presidents. https://www.mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/pentagon/ps11.htm. Retrieved 17 May 2014.
- Prestwich, Michael. 2005. *Plantagent England: 1225–1360.* Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Pridham, Brian. 1985. Economy, Society and Culture in Contemporary Yemen. London: Routledge.
- Priest, Dana. 2004. The Mission: Waging War and Keeping Peace with America's Military. New York: Norton.
- -----. 2005. "Iraq New Terror Breeding Ground." Washington Post. http://www

.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/articles/A7460-2005Jan13.html. Retrieved 16 September 2013.

—. 2013. "Covert action in Colombia." *Washington Post.* http://www .washingtonpost.com/sf/investigative/2013/12/21/covert-action-in-colombia/. Retrieved 5 June 2014.

- "Protocol of the Proceedings of the Yalta Conference." 1945. Appendix C. Protocol of the Proceedings and Communiqué of the Yalta Conference, No. 1416. http://images.library.wisc.edu/FRUS/EFacs/1945Berlinv02/reference/ frus.frus1945berlinv02.i0040.pdf. Retrieved 1 May 2014.
- Pruss, Alexander R. 2006. The Principle of Sufficient Reason: A Reassessment. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Psillos, Stathis. 2005. "Scientific Realism and Metaphysics." *Ratio* 18 (4): 385–404.
- Putney, Clifford. 2003. Muscular Christianity: Manhood and Sports in Protestant America, 1880–1920. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Rabe, Stephen. 1988. Eisenhower and Latin America: The Foreign Policy of Anti-Communism. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina.
- Radia, Kirit. 2011. "Secretary Clinton in 2009: 'I Really Consider President and Mrs. Mubarak to Be Friends of My Family." ABC News. http://abcnews .go.com/blogs/politics/2011/01/secretary-clinton-in-2009-i-really-considerpresident-and-mrs-mubarak-to-be-friends-of-my-family/. Retrieved 2 May 2014.
- Rajaee, Farhang, ed. 1997. Iranian Perspectives on the Iran-Iraq War. Gainesville: University Press of Florida.

Rang, Lee Wha. 2000. "Who Was Rhee Syngman?" http://www.hartford-hwp .com/archives/55a/186.html. Retrieved 6 May 2014.

- Rasenberger, Jim. 2011. The Brilliant Disaster: JFK, Castro, and America's Doomed Invasion of Cuba's Bay of Pigs. New York: Scribner.
- Rashid, Ahmed. 2008. Descent into Chaos: The U.S. and the Disaster in Pakistan, Afghanistan, and Central Asia. New York: Viking.
- -----. 2010. Taliban. 2nd ed. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- ——. 2012. Pakistan on the Brink: The Future of America, Pakistan, and Afghanistan. New York: Penguin.

Ratner, Ari. 2012. "The U.S.-Iran Covert War: The Iran Primer." *The US Institute of Peace*. http://iranprimer.usip.org/blog/2012/dec/20/us-iran-covert-war. Retrieved 21 December 2013.

- Raviv, Dan, and Yossi Melman. 2012. Spies Against Armageddon: Inside Israel's Secret Wars. Beruit: Levant Books.
- Reagan, Michael, and James Denney. 1997. The City on a Hill: Fulfilling Ronald Reagan's Vision for America. Nashville: Thomas Nelson.
- Reagan, Ronald. 1981. "Remarks at the Welcoming Ceremony for the Freed American Hostages." http://www.reagan.utexas.edu/dtSearch/dtisapi6.dll? cmd=getdoc&DocId=247&Index=*efd0fee5343905cffa0f0158ab4a751e& HitCount=4&hits=2ca+2cb+2cc+2cd+&SearchForm=F%3A\Reagan_ Public Web\search\speeches\speech srch form.html. Retrieved 22 May 2014.

—. 1989. "Farewell Address to the Nation." *University of Texas*. http://www .reagan.utexas.edu/archives/speeches/1989/011189i.htm. Retrieved 6 June 2014.

- ——. (2007) 2009. The Reagan Diaries. New York: Harper Perennial.
- Record, Jeffery. 1981. The Rapid Deployment Force and U.S. Military Intervention in the Persian Gulf. Cambridge, MA: Institute for Foreign Policy Analysis.
- ——. 1998. The Wrong War: Why We Lost in Vietnam. Annapolis: Naval Institute Press.
- Rees, John. 1999. "NATO and the New Imperialism." Socialist Review. http:// www.marxists.de/imperial/rees/natoimp.htm. Retrieved 11 May 2009.
- -----. 2006. Imperialism and Resistance. London: Routledge.
- Reeves, Eric. 2004. "Regime Change in Sudan." *Washington Post.* http://www .washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/articles/A25073-2004Aug22.html. Retrieved 8 June 2013.
- Regan, Donald. 1988. For the Record: From Wall Street to Washington. San Diego: Harcourt Trade.
- Reich, Robert. 2010: Aftershock: The Next Economy and America's Future. New York: Vintage.
- Rejali, Darius M. 2007. *Torture and Democracy*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Relyea, Harold C. 2007. "Statement before the Congressional Research Service before House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform..." http:// fas.org/sgp/congress/2007/030107relyea.pdf. Retrieved 26 March 2015.
- Remini Robert. 2001. Andrew Jackson and His Indian Wars. New York: Viking Adult.
- Remnick, David. 2010. The Bridge: The Life and Rise of Barack Obama. New York: Vintage.
- Renton, David, David Seddon, and Leo Zeilig. 2007. The Congo: Plunder and Resistance. London: Zed.
- Reyna, Stephen. 1990. Wars without End: The Political Economy of a Precolonial African State. Hanover, NH: University of New England Press.
- -----. 1994. "Literary Anthropology and the Case against Science." Man 29 (3): 555–581.
- ——. 1998. "Right and Might: Of Approximate Truths and Moral Judgements." *Identities Global Studies in Culture and Power* 4 (3–4): 431–465.
 - —. 2001. "Force, Power, and *String Being*?" Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology Working Paper No. 20. Halle/Saale: Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology.
- ——. 2002a. Connections: Brain, Mind and Culture in a Social Anthropology. London: Routledge.

—. 2002b "Empires: A Dazzling Performance According to a Simpleton." *Anthropological Theory* 2 (4): 489–499.

——. 2003a. "Force, Power, and the Problem of Order: An Anthropological Approach." Sociologus 3 (2): 199–212.

—. 2003b. "Imagining Monsters: A Structural History of Warfare in Chad." In *Globalization and Violence*, ed. J. Friedman, 279–309. Walnut Park, CA: Altamira.

——. 2004. "Hard Truth and Validation: What Zeus Understood." Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology Working Paper No. 65. Halle/Saale: Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology.

——. 2005. "American Imperialism? "The Current Runs Swiftly." Focaal: European Journal of Anthropology 45: 129–151.

——. 2006 "What Is Interpretation? A Cultural Neurohermeneutic Account." *Focaal: European Journal of Anthropology* 48: 131–143.

——. 2007a. "Waiting: The Sorcery of Modernity; Transnational Corporations, Oil and Terrorism in Chad." Sociologus 57 (1): 11–39.

——. 2007b. "The Traveling Model that Wouldn't Travel, or Developing Dystopia: Oil, Empire, and Patrimonialism in Contemporary Chad." Social Analysis 51 (3): 78–102.

——. 2009a. "Global Warring Today: 'Maybe Somebody Needs to Explain." Social Analysis 3: 291–331.

——. 2009b. "Jonathan Friedman and the 'Insurrection of Subjugated Knowledges." *Focaal: European Journal of Anthropology* 55: 90–100.

-----. 2009c. "Taking Place: 'New Wars' versus Global Wars." Social Anthropology 17 (3): 291–317.

—. 2010. "Hard Truths: Addressing the 'Crises' in Anthropology." In Beyond Writing Culture: Current Intersections of Epistemologies and Practices of Representation, ed. Olaf Zenker and Karsten Kumoll. New York: Berghahn Books.

——. 2012. "Neo-Boasianism, A Form of Critical Structural Realism: It's Better than the Alternative." *Anthropological Theory* 12 (1): 73–101.

——. 2014. "Free Will, Agency, and the Cultural Reflexive Brain." In Handbook of Neuroethics, ed. Jens Clausen and Neil Levy. Pp. 323–342. New York: Springer.

Rice, Condoleezza. 2010. Condoleezza Rice: A Memoir of My Extraordinary, Ordinary Family and Me. New York: Random House.

-----. 2011. No Higher Honor: A Memoir of My Years in Washington. New York: Crown.

Rich, Andrew. 2005. Think Tanks, Public Policy, and the Politics of Expertise. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.

Ricks, Thomas E. 2006. Fiasco: The American Military Adventure in Iraq. New York: Penguin.

——. 2009. The Gamble: General David Petraeus and the American Military Adventure in Iraq, 2006–2008. London: Penguin Press.

Ridgway, Matthew B. 1986. The Korean War. Cambridge, MA: Da Capo.

Riegle, Donald W. 1994. "The Riegle Report: U.S. Chemical and Biological Warfare-Related Dual Use Exports to Iraq and Their Possible Impact on the Health Consequences of the Gulf War." United States Senate, 103d Congress, 2d Session. http://www.gulfweb.org/bigdoc/report/riegle1.html. Retrieved 21 May 2014.

- Risen, James. 2006. State of War: The Secret History of the CIA and the Bush Administration. New York: Free Press.
- Roberts, Paul Craig. 2009. "Europe's Complicity in Evil." Information Clearing House. http://www.informationclearinghouse.info/article23454.htm. Retrieved 5 June 2014.
 - —. 2011. Op-ed. Manufacturing & Technology News 18 (10). Quoted in Michele Nash-Hoff. 2011. "The 'Reshoring' Initiative—Part I." Metal Finishing 109 (7): 43–46.
- ——. 2014. "Washington Destabilizes Ukraine: Institute for Political Economy." http://www.paulcraigroberts.org/2014/02/06/washington-destabilizes-ukraine/. Retrieved 26 March 2014.
- Rodríguez, Cindy. 2006. "Bush Ties to bin Laden Haunt Grim Anniversary." Denver Post. http://www.denverpost.com/rodriguez/ci_4319898#ixzz2r KQmI0Mr. Retrieved 24 January 2014.
- Rogin, Josh. 2013. "NSC Urged Obama to Give Body Armor to Syrian Rebels." *The Cable*. http://thecable.foreignpolicy.com/posts/2013/03/28/nsc_urged_obama_to_give_body_armor_to_syrian_rebels. Retrieved 2 June 2014.
- Roig-Franzia, Manuel. 2014. "Samantha Power: Learning to Play the Diplomat's Game." Washington Post, 4 April. http://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/ magazine/samantha-power-learning-to-play-the-diplomats-game/2014/04/03/1ea 34bae-99ac-11e3-b88d-f36c07223d88_story.html. Retrieved 31 March 2015.
- Rolls, Edmund. 2013. Emotion and Decision-Making Explained. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Rose, David. 2002. "The Osama Files." *Vanity Fair*. http://www.vanityfair.com/politics/features/2002/01/osama200201. Retrieved 19 August 2013.
- Rose, Euclid A. 2004. "OPEC's Dominance of the Global Oil Market: The Rise of the World's Dependency on Oil." *The Middle East Journal* 58 (3): 424–443.
- Rosenau, Pauline Marie. 1992. Post-modernism and the Social Sciences: Insights, Inroads, and Intrusions. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Rosenberg, Eric. 2006. "Rumsfeld's New Line Contradicted: Record Disputes What He Says Now about Iraq's Weapons." SFGate. http://www.sfgate.com/ politics/article/Rumsfeld-s-new-line-contradicted-Record-2497787.php. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- Roosevelt, Elliott. 1946. As He Saw It. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press.
- Roosevelt, Kermit. 1979. Countercoup: The Struggle for the Control of Iran. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Rostow, W. W. 1996–1997. "The Case for the Vietnam War." Parameters 26 (4): 39–50.
- Rothkopf, David. 2006. Running the World: The Inside Story of the National Security Council and the Architects of American Power. New York: Public Affairs.
 2009. Superclass: The Global Power Elite and the World They Are Making. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux.
- Rowland, Jacky. 1999. "Europe: Kosovo Massacre; 'A Twisted Mass of Bodies," BBC News. http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/europe/256381.stm. Retrieved 3 June 2014.

References

Rowling, Rupert. 2012. "Venezuela Passes Saudis to Hold World's Biggest Oil Reserves." *Bloomberg.* http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2012-06-13/ venezuela-overtakes-saudis-for-largest-oil-reserves-bp-says-1-.html. Retrieved 5 June 2014.

Roy, Olivier. 1990. Islam and Resistance in Afghanistan. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

RT. 2013. "Turkish Prosecutors Indict Syrian Rebels For Seeking Chemical Weapons." *Eurasia Review*, 14 September. http://www.eurasiareview .com/14092013-turkish-prosecutors-indict-syrian-rebels-for-seekingchemical-weapons/?utm_source=feedburner&utm_medium=email&utm_ campaign=Feed%3A+eurasiareview%2FVsnE+%28Eurasia+Review%2.9. Retrieved 20 September 2013.

——. 2014. "Lessons Learned? 25 Years since Soviet Withdrawal from Afghanistan. *Russian Times*. http://rt.com/news/soviet-us-afghanistan-anniversary-130/. Retrieved 17 March 2014.

Ruddick, Sara. 1995. Maternal Thinking: Toward a Politics of Peace. Boston: Beacon Press.

Rumsfeld, Donald. 2011. Known and Unknown: A Memoir. New York: Sentinel HC.

Ruppert, Michael C. 2009. Confronting Collapse: The Crisis of Energy and Money in a Post Peak Oil World. White River, VT: Chelsea Green.

Rutledge, Ian. 2005. Addicted to Oil: America's Relentless Drive for Energy Security. London: Taurus.

Sacks, Milton. 1950. "The Strategy of Communism in Southeast Asia." *Pacific Affairs* 23 (3): 227–247.

Saez, Emmanuel, and Gabriel Zucman. 2014. Wealth Inequality in the United States since 1913: Evidence from Capitalized Income Tax Data. Cambridge, MA: National Bureau of Economic Research. http://gabriel-zucman.eu/files/ SaezZucman 2014.pdf. Rerieved 21 April 2016.

Sahlins, Marshall. 1972. Stone Age Economics. Chicago: Aldine Press.
2013. "Preface." In Phillippe Descola, Beyond Nature and Culture. Chicago: University of Chicago.

Said, Edward W. 2001. "The Clash of Ignorance." *The Nation*, 22 October. https://msuweb.montclair.edu/~furrg/pol/wtc/saidclash.html. Retrieved 26 March 2015.

Salmon, Wesley. 1998. Causality and Explanation. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Samatar, Ahmed. 2013. "Beware of the Jihadist Component." *New York Times*. http://www.nytimes.com/roomfordebate/2013/09/30/does-al-shabab-posea-threat-on-american-soil/the-jihadist-component-is-a-threat. Retrieved 1 October 2013.

Samuelson, Robert. 2012. "World Economy's Uncharted Territory." *Washington Post.* http://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/world-economys-unchartedterritory/2012/02/05/gIQAQMEfsQ_story.html. Retrieved 27 May 2014.

^{----. 2014. &}quot;Economists in the Dark." *Washington Post.* http://www .washingtonpost.com/opinions/robert-samuelson-economists-face-hard-

times/2014/02/16/70991824-9599-11e3-afce-3e7c922ef31e_story.html. Retrieved 27 May 2014.

- Sanger, David. 2013. "In Step on 'Light Footprint,' Nominees Reflect a Shift." *New York Times*, 8 January. http://www.nytimes.com/2013/01/09/us/politics/ obama-nominees-in-step-on-light-footprint.html?pagewanted=all&_r=0. Retrieved 20 September 2013.
- Scahill, Jeremy. 2013. Dirty Wars: The World Is a Battlefield. New York: Nation Books.
- Schareika, Nikolaus. ND. "Creative Encounters: African Trade in Chinese Oil Production; A Case Study from Western Chad." Submitted to Social Analysis.
- Scheer, Robert. 2010. American Stickup: How Reagan Republicans and Clinton Democrats Enriched Wall Street while Mugging Main Street. New York: Nation Books.
- Scheuer, Michael. 2007. Imperial Hubris: Why the West Is Losing the War on Terror. Washington, DC: Potomac Books
- Schlesinger, Arthur Jr. 1957. The Crisis of the Old Order. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- ——. 1965. A Thousand Days: John F. Kennedy in the White House. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- ——. 1986. The Cycles of American History. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Schmidt, Elizabeth. 2013. Foreign Intervention in Africa: From the Cold War to the War on Terrorism. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Schmitt, Eric. 2005. "Fast Withdrawal of G.I.'s Is Urged by Key Democrat." *New York Times*. http://www.nytimes.com/2005/11/18/politics/18military.html?_r=0. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- Schmitt, Eric, Helene Cooper, and Michael S. Schmidt. 2012. "Deadly Attack in Libya Was Major Blow to C.I.A. Efforts." *The New York Times*. http://www .nytimes.com/2012/09/24/world/africa/attack-in-libya-was-major-blow-to-ciaefforts.html? Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- Schorn, Daniel. 2006. "Musharraf: In the Line of Fire, Pakistan's President Tells Steve Kroft U.S. Threatened His Country." CBS 60 *Minutes*. http://www .cbsnews.com/news/musharraf-in-the-line-of-fire/. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- Schultz, George P. 1993. Turmoil and Triumph: My Years as Secretary of State. New York. Charles Scribner's Sons.
- Scott, James M. 1996. "Deciding to Intervene: The Reagan Doctrine and American Foreign Policy." Raleigh: Duke University Press.
- Scott, Peter Dale. 2003. Drugs, Oil, and War: The United States in Afghanistan, Colombia, and Indochina. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield.
 - —. 2005. "Al Qaeda, U.S. Oil Companies, and Central Asia." *Global Research*. http://www.globalresearch.ca/al-qaeda-u-s-oil-companies-and-central-asia/762. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
 - —. 2007. The Road to 9/11: Wealth, Empire, and the Future of America. Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- -----. 2013. "Hawks, Doves and Pipeline Politics in Syria." *Asia Times*. http://www .atimes.com/atimes/Middle_East/MID-01-190613.htm. Retrieved 3 July 2013.

- Scott, Robert E. 2002. "The U.S. Trade Deficit: Are We Trading Away Our Future?" *Economic Policy Institute*. http://www.epi.org/publication/webfeatures_ viewpoints_tradetestimony/. Retrieved 3 May 2014.
- Seale, Patrick. 1990. Asad of Syria: The Struggle for the Middle East. Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Sell, Louis. 2002. Slobodan Milosevic and the Destruction of Yugoslavia. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- Sengupta, Kim. 2004. "Occupation Made World Less Safe, Pro-War Institute Says." *Common Dreams*. http://www.commondreams.org/headlines04/0526-05 .htm. Retrieved 16 September 2013.
- Sepahpour-Ulrich, Soraya. 2013. "Syria: Whodunit?" *Information Clearing House*. http://www.informationclearinghouse.info/article36282.htm. Retrieved 20 September 2013.
- SEPC. 2001. Strategic Energy Policy: Challenges for the 21st Century. James A. Baker III Institute for Public Policy, Rice University, and the Council on Foreign Relations. Study_15pdf. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Serafin, Tatania. 2005. "Rice, the Most Powerful Woman." *Forbes.com.* http://www.forbes.com/lists/2005/11/MTNG.html. Retrieved 26 May 2014.
- Serle, Jack, and Chris Woods. 2013 "Update: US Covert Actions in Pakistan, Yemen and Somalia." *Bureau of Investigative Journalism*. http://www .thebureauinvestigates.com/2013/05/02/april-2013-update-us-covert-actionsin-pakistan-yemen-and-somalia/. Retrieved 10 July 2013.
- Servant, Jean-Christophe. 2003. The New Gulf Oil States. *Le Monde Diplomatique*, English Edition, January. http://mondediplo.com/2003/01/08oil. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- Shane, Scott. 2011. "C.I.A. Is Disputed on Civilian Toll in Drone Strikes." New York Times. http://www.nytimes.com/2011/08/12/world/asia/12drones .html?pagewanted=all& r=0. Retrieved 26 July 2013.
- Sharp, Jeremy M. 2009. "Yemen: Background and U.S. Relations." Congressional Research Service. http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/128389.pdf. Retrieved 26 May 2014.
 - -----. 2012. "U.S. Foreign Aid to Israel." Congressional Research Service. fpc.state .gov/documents/organization/187412.pdf. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Shawcross, William. 1979. Sideshow: Kissinger, Nixon and the Destruction of Cambodia. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Sheehan, Neil, Hedrick Smith, E. W. Kenworthy, and Fox Butterfield. 1971. *The Pentagon Papers*. New York: Bantam. https://www.mtholyoke.edu/acad/intrel/pentagon2/pent6.htm. Retrieved 16 May 2014.
- Sheehy, Gail. 1999. Hillary's Choice. New York: Random House.
- Sheikh, Abdi, and Feisal Omar. 2014. "Al Shabaab Car Bomb Hits U.N. Convoy, Killing Seven Somalis." Reuters. http://www.reuters.com/article/2014/02/13/ us-somalia-blast-idUSBREA1C0H820140213. Retrieved 25 March 2014.
- Shelton, Tracy. "Gaddafi Sodomized: Video Shows Abuse Frame by Frame (GRAPHIC)." *Global Post.* http://www.globalpost.com/dispatch/news/regions/middle-east/111024/gaddafi-sodomized-video-gaddafi-sodomy. Retrieved 1 June 2014.

- Sherwood, Robert E. 1948. Roosevelt and Hopkins: An Intimate History. New York: Harper.
- Shiller, Robert J., and George A. Akerlof. 2009. Animal Spirits: How Human Psychology Drives the Economy, and Why It Matters for Global Capitalism. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Shillinger, Kurt. 1999. "Carter, Others Say US Has Faltered in Africa." *The Boston Globe.* http://www.highbeam.com/doc/1P2-8576895.html. Retrieved 9 January 2014.
- Shor, Fran. 2001. "The War for Oil Subtext in Afghanistan." Common Dreams. https://www.commondreams.org/views01/1125-06.htm. Retrieved 3 June 2014.
- Shultz, George. 1993. Turmoil And Triumph: My Years as Secretary of State. New York: Scribners.
- Sicker, Martin. 1987. The Making of a Pariah State: The Adventurist Politics of Muammar Qaddafi. Westport, CT: Praeger
- Silber, Laura, and Allan Little. 1997. Yugoslavia: Death of A Nation. New York: Penguin.
- Silverberg, Marshall. 1990. "International Law and the Use of Force: May the United States Attack the Chemical Weapons Plant at Rabta?" 13 B.C. Int'l & Comp. L. Rev. 53. http://lawdigitalcommons.bc.edu/iclr/vol13/iss1/4. Retrieved 21 May 2014.
- Singer, Joel, and Melvin Small. 1972. The Wages of War, 1816–1965: A Statistical Handbook. New York: Wiley.
- Sklair, Leslie. 2001. The Transnational Capitalist Class. New York: Wiley.
- Slater, Jerome. 1993. "The Domino Theory and International Politics: The Case of Vietnam." Security Studies 3 (2): 186–224.
- Slaughter, Ann Marie, and Lee Feinstein. 2004. "A Duty to Prevent." Issue Paper. New York: United Nations Foundation and *Foreign Affairs* 83 (1): 136–150.
- Sly, Liz. 2013. "Iran Emerging as Victor in Syrian Conflict. *Washington Post.* http://www.washingtonpost.com/world/middle_east/iran-emerging-as-victorin-syrian-conflict/2013/06/11/345d92b2-d2c2-11e2-8cbe-1bcbee06f8f8_story .html?hpid=z1. Retrieved 11 June 2013.
- Smil, Vaclav. 2011. "The Manufacturing of Decline." *The Breakthrough*. http://thebreakthrough.org/index.php/journal/past-issues/issue-1/themanufacturing-of-decline. Retrieved 18 May 2014.
- Smith, Adam. (1776) 2003. The Wealth of Nations. New York: Bantam.
- Smith, Steven. 2006. Reading Leo Strauss: Politics, Philosophy, Judaism. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Snow, Donald M. 1999. "The Shape of the Future: World Politics in a New Century." New York. M. E. Sharpe.
- Snow, Edgar. 1994. Red Star over China: The Classic Account of the Birth of Chinese Communism. New York: Grove.
- Snow, Keith. 2008. "Merchants of Death: Exposing Corporate Financed Holocaust in Africa." *Global Research*. http://www.globalresearch.ca/ merchants-of-death-exposing-corporate-financed-holocaust-in-africa/11311. Retrieved 4 June 2014.

—. 2012. "Exposing U.S. Agents of Low Intensity Warfare in Africa: The Policy Wonks Behind Covert Warfare and Humanitarian Fascism." *Conscious Being.* http://www.consciousbeingalliance.com/2012/08/us-agents-of-covert-war-in-africa/. Retrieved 17 August 2013.

- Sokal, Alan. 2008. Beyond the Hoax: Science, Philosophy and Culture. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Solomon, S., D. Qin, M. Manning, Z. Chen, M. Marquis, K. B. Averyt, M. Tignor, and H. L. Miller, eds. 2007. Contribution of Working Group I to the Fourth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Solow, Robert. 1970. Growth Theory: An Exposition. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- ——. 2009. "How to Understand the Disaster: Review of A Failure of Capitalism: The Crisis of '08 and the Descent into Depression by Richard A. Posner." New York Review of Books, 14 May 2009. http://www.nybooks.com/articles/ archives/2009/may/14/how-to-understand-the-disaster/. Retrieved 31 March 2015.
- Souri, Arabi. 2013. "Syria: Democracy vs. Foreign Invasion; Who is Bashar Al Assad?" *Global Research*. http://www.sott.net/article/260485-Syria-Democracy-vs-foreign-invasion-Who-is-Bashar-Al-Assad. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- "Special Friday Dead Racist Blogging: Presidential Edition." 2007. *Dead Racists Society*, 12 October. http://skemono.blogspot.com/2007/10/special-friday-dead-racist-blogging.html. Retrieved 25 January 2016.
- Spence, A. Michael, and Sandile Hlatshwayo. 2011. The Evolving Structure of the American Economy and the Employment Challenge. CFR Working Paper. New York: Council on Foreign Relations. http://www.cfr.org/industrial-policy/ evolving-structure-american-economy-employment-challenge/p24366. Retrieved 31 March 2015.
- Spencer, Richard. 2005. "Quiet American behind Tulip Revolution." *The Telegraph.* http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/asia/kyrgyzstan/1486983/Quiet-American-behind-tulip-revolution.html. Retrieved 29 April 2014.
- "The Standard of Living in Libya—Compilation of Data, Studies, Articles and Videos." 2011. *Global Civilians for Peace in Libya*, 9 November. https:// globalciviliansforpeace.wordpress.com/2011/11/09/the-standard-of-living-inlibya/. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- SSeppuuya, David. 2012. "Churchill's Pearl of Africa More than Today's Uganda." Daily Monitor. http://www.monitor.co.ug/OpEd/OpEdColumnists/ Davidsseppuuya/Churchill-s-Pearl-of-Africa-more-than-today-s-Uganda/-/1268850/1522558/-/b2u5qoz/-/index.html. Retrieved 2 May 2016.
- Stanik, Joseph. 2002. El Dorado Canyon: Reagan's Undeclared War with Qaddafi. Annapolis, MD: Naval Institute Press.
- Stannard, David. 1992. American Holocaust: The Conquest of the New World. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- St. Clair, Jeffery. 2013a. "What John Kerry Really Did in Vietnam." *Counterpunch*. http://www.counterpunch.org/2013/07/26/what-john-kerry-really-did-in-vietnam/. Retrieved 16 May 2014.
- ——. 2013b. "The Life and Crimes of George W. Bush." Counterpunch. http:// www.counterpunch.org/2004/08/31/the-life-and-crimes-of-george-w-bush/. Retrieved 29 March 2015.
- State Department. 2013. Chad: Country Reports on Terrorism, 2012. http://www .state.gov/j/ct/rls/crt/2012/209979.htm. Retrieved 14 August 2013.
- Statistic Brain. 2015. "Iraq War Statistics." http://www.statisticbrain.com/iraqwar-statistics/ Retrieved 6 April 2015.
- Stebner, Beth. 2013. "Michael Hastings Conspiracy Theories: Web Goes Wild after NSA, CIA Reporter Killed in Crash. *New York Daily News*. http://www .nydailynews.com/news/national/conspiracy-theories-abound-michaelhastings-death-article-1.1377392#ixzz2ommT7Bom. Retrieved 28 December 2013.
- Stedman-Jones, Daniel. 2012. Masters of the Universe: Hayek, Friedman, and the Birth of Neoliberal Politics. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Stein, Jonathan, and Tim Dickinson. 2006. "Lie by Lie: A Timeline of How We Got Into Iraq." *Mother Jones.* www.motherjones.com/politics/2011/12/leadup-iraq-war-timeline. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- Steinfels, Peter. 1979. The Neoconservatives: The Men Who Are Changing America's Politics. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Stelzer, Irwin. 2004. The Neocon Reader. New York: Grove Press.
- Stephen, Chris, Ian Black, and Spencer Ackerman. 2014. "Khalifa Haftar: Renegade General Causing Upheaval in Libya." *The Guardian*. http://www .theguardian.com/world/2014/may/22/libya-renegade-general-upheaval. Retrieved 1 June 2014.
- Stern, Nicholas. 2007. The Economics of Climate Change: The Stern Review. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Stern, Sol. 1967. "A Short Account of International Student Politics and the Cold War with Particular Reference to the NSA, CIA, etc." *Ramparts* 5: 29–39.
- Stern, Willy. 2012. "How David Petraeus Mastered the Media." *Forbes.Com.* http://www.forbes.com/sites/randalllane/2012/11/19/how-david-petraeusmastered-the-media/. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- Stevens, Robert. 2011. "Documents Confirm Iraq Invasion Was a War for Oil." World Socialist Website. https://www1.wsws.org/articles/2011/apr2011/iraq-a21 .shtml. Retrieved 31 May 2014.
- Steward, Julian. 1963. Theory of Culture Change. Urbana: University of Illinois Press.
- Stiglitz, Joseph. 2003. Globalization and Its Discontents. New York: Norton.
 2004. The Roaring Nineties: Why We're Paying the Price for the Greediest Decade in History. New York: Penguin.
- Stimson, Henry, and McGeorge Bundy. 1947. On Active Service in Peace and War. New York: Harper and Brothers.

Stokes, Doug. 2005. America's Other War: Terrorizing Colombia. London: Zed.

- Stone, I. F. 1952. *The Hidden History of the Korean War.* New York: Monthly Review Press.
- Stöver, Bernd. 2004. "Rollback: An Offensive Strategy for the Cold War." In United States and Germany in the Era of the Cold War, 1945 to 1990: A Handbook, vol. 1, 1945–1968, ed. Detlef Junker, 97–102. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Strayer, Robert W. 1998. Why Did the Soviet Union Collapse? Understanding Historical Change. Armonk, NY: M. E. Sharpe.
- Streeter, Stephen. 2000. Managing the Counterrevolution: The United States and Guatemala, 1954–1961. Athens: Ohio University Press.
- Stuart, Reginald C. 1988. United States Expansionism and British North America, 1775–1871. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Sumner, William Graham. 1963. Social Darwinism: Selected Essays. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
- Sustar, Lee, and Yusuf Khalil. 2012. "A Stalemate in Syria?" Socialist Worker (US edition), 24 April. http://socialistworker.org/2012/04/24/stalemate-in-syria. Retrieved 18 September 2013.
- Taber, Robert. (1965) 2002. The War of the Flea: The Classic Study of Guerrilla Warfare. Dulles, VA: Potomac Books.
- Taglieri, Joe. 2002. "Turmoil: Miracle in Venezuela." *Global Research*. http://globalresearch.ca/articles/TAG205A.html. Retrieved 5 June 2014.
- Talbot, David. 2007. Brothers: The Hidden History of the Kennedy Years. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Talbot, Karen. 1999. "Backing Up Globalization with Military Might." Covert Action Quarterly. http://www.thirdworldtraveler.com/New_World_Order/ BackingUpGlobalization.html. Retrieved 9 August 2013.
- Talbott, Strobe, and Nayan Chanda, eds. 2001. *The Age of Terror: America and the World after 9/11*. New York: Basic Books.
- Tatchell, Peter. 2009. "Museveni: Uganda's Western-Backed Tyrant." *Black Star News*. http://www.petertatchell.net/international/uganda/museveni-ugandaswestern-backed-tyrant.htm. Retrieved 2 September 2013.
- Taylor, A. J. P. 1961. The Origins of the Second World War. New York: Simon and Schuster.

Teicher, Howard, and Gayle Teicher. 1993. Twin Pillars to Desert Storm: America's Flawed Vision in the Middle East from Nixon to Bush. New York: William Morrow.

Tenet, George. 2004. "Written Statement for the Record of the Director of Central Intelligence before the National Commission on Terrorist Attacks Upon the United States, March 24, 2004." http://govinfo.library.unt.edu/911/ hearings/hearing8/tenet_statement.pdf. Retrieved 6 April 2015.

——. 2007. At the Center of the Storm: My Years at the CIA. New York: Harper Collins.

Terzian, Pierre. 1985. OPEC. London: Zed Books.

Thomas, Evan. 1995. The Very Best Men: Four Who Dared. New York: Simon and Schuster.

- —. 2002. "Rumsfeld's War." *Newsweek*. http://www.newsweek.com/rumsfeldswar-144477. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Thomas, Hugh. 1998. Cuba: The Pursuit of Freedom. New York: Picador.
- Thompson, E. P., Mary Kaldor, and Paul Anderson. 1986. Mad Dogs: The US Raids on Libya. Harmondsworth: Penguin.
- Thompson, Nicholas. 2009. The Hawk and the Dove: Paul Nitze, George Kennan and the History of the Cold War. New York: Henry Holt.
- Thurston, Robert W. 2001. Witch, Wicce, Mother Goose: The Rise and Fall of the Witch Hunts in Europe and North America. London: Longman.
- Timmerman, Kenneth. 1991. The Death Lobby: How the West Armed Iraq. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Toaldo, Mattia. 2008. "Reagan's World War 4: A Case Study about Lebanon and Libya." *Dissertation.* Rome, Scuola dottorale in Scienze Politiche, Università di Roma.
- Todd, Emmanuel. 2003. After the Empire: The Breakdown of the American Order. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Tong, Rosemarie. 2008. Feminist Thought: A More Comprehensive Introduction, Third Edition. Boulder, CO: Westview.
- "Toting the Casualties of War." 2003. Bloomberg Business Week. http://www .businessweek.com/stories/2003-02-05/toting-the-casualties-of-war. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- Totten, Michael. 2009. "Contentions: Who Really Won the Second Lebanon War." Commentary Magazine. http://www.commentarymagazine.com/2009/ 01/30/who-really-won-the-second-lebanon-war/. Retrieved 2 June 2014.
- Tousi, Reza Ra'iss. 1997. "Containment and Animosity: The United States and the War." In *Iranian Perspectives on the Iran-Iraq War*, ed. Farhang Rajaee, 49–61. Gainesville: University Press of Florida.
- "Transcript: Hillary Clinton on FOX News Sunday." 2008. Fox News. http:// www.foxnews.com/story/2008/02/03/transcript-hillary-clinton-on-fox-newssunday/. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- "Transcript of President Bush's Address." 2001. CNN.Com. http://edition.cnn .com/2001/US/09/20/gen.bush.transcript/. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Tremblay, Rodrigue. 2014. "The Destabilization of Ukraine: A Classic 'False' Operation; Carefully Planned Foreign Policy Agenda Part of the 'Project of the New American Century' (PNAC)." *Global Research*. http://www .globalresearch.ca/the-destabilization-of-ukraine-a-classic-false-flagoperation/5372670. Retrieved 26 March 2014.
- Truman, Harry. 1947. "The Truman Doctrine: Address Before a Joint Session of Congress, March 12, 1947." *Yale Law School*. http://avalon.law.yale.edu/20th_century/trudoc.asp. Retrieved 2 May 2014.
 - —. 1956. Memoirs by Harry S. Truman Year of Decisions, Years of Trial and Hope. Vols. 2 and 2. Garden City, NY: Doubleday.
 - —. 1961. Public Papers of the Presidents of the United States: Harry S. Truman, Containing the Public Messages, Speeches and Statements of the President April 12 to December 31, 1945. Washington, DC: United States Government Printing Office.

- TruthGlobal. 2010. "US CIA Intervention in Guatemala 1954." http://www .youtube.com/watch?v=9ptsKFo kjo. Retrieved 15 May 2014.
- Tuchman, Barbara. 1985. The March of Folly: From Troy to Vietnam. New York: Random House.
- Tucker, Robert, and David Hendrickson. 1990. Empire of Liberty: The Statecraft of Thomas Jefferson. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Tures, John A. 2003. "United States Military Operations in the New World Order: An Examination of the Evidence." *American Diplomacy*. http://www .unc.edu/depts/diplomat/archives_roll/2003_01-03/tures_military/tures_ military.html. 4 May 2014.
- Turner, Victor. 1957. Schism and Continuity in an African Society: A Study of Ndembu Village Life. Manchester: Manchester University Press.
- Turse, Nick. 2013. Kill Anything That Moves: The Real American War in Vietnam. New York: Picador.
- Tye, Larry. 1998. The Father of Spin: Edward L. Bernays and the Birth of Public Relations. New York: Picador.
- Tylor, Edward Burnett. (1871) 1958. Primitive Culture, Part 1: The Origins of Culture. New York: Harper.
- "Ugandan Minister Calls for Joint Efforts to Fight Regional Terrorism." 2013. *New Times*. http://www.newtimes.co.rw/news/index.php?i=15350&a=66664. Retrieved 1 September 2013.
- "Uganda's Oil: A Bonanza Beckons." 2010. *The Economist*. http://www .economist.com/node/15825780. Retrieved 2 September 2013.
- Ulam, Adam. 2002. Understanding the Cold War: A Historian's Personal Reflections. Piscataway, NJ: Transaction.
- Ullman, Harlan K., James P. Wade, L. A. Edney, Fred M. Franks, Charles A. Horner, Jonathan T. Howe, and Keith Brendley. 1996. *Shock and Awe. Achieving Rapid Dominance.* Washington, DC: National Defense University.
- Unger, Craig. 2008. The Fall of the House of the Bush. London: Pocket Books.
- UPI. 2013. "South Sudan Wants U.S. Help with Oil." UPI.Com. http://www.upi .com/Business_News/Energy-Resources/2013/07/08/South-Sudan-wants-UShelp-with-oil/UPI-13701373280613/. Retrieved 4 June 2014.
- *Urban Dictionary.* 2012. http://www.urbandictionary.com. Retrieved 26 March 2015.
- Urquhart, Conal, and Michael Howard. 2005. "Former Covert Israeli Forces 'Training Kurds in Iraq." *The Guardian*, 2 December 2005. http://www .theguardian.com/world/2005/dec/02/iraq.israel. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- "US Admits Iraq War Was All About Oil." 2014. *The Insider*. http://theinsider. org/news/article.asp?id=356. Retrieved 30 May 2014.
- U.S. AFRICOM Office of Public Affairs. 2013. "Fact Sheet: United States Africa Command." http://www.africom.mil/newsroom/article/6107/fact-sheet-united-states-africa-command. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- "US 'Likely Behind' Chavez Coup." 2009. *Al Jazeera.* www.aljazeera.com/news/ americas/2009/09/200992116049879437.html. Retrieved 5 June 2014.
- "US Military Involvement in Uganda Yields Mixed Results." 2012. VOA. http://

www.voanews.com/content/us-military-involvement-in-uganda-yields-mixed-results/1453697.html. Retrieved 29 August 2013.

- "US Military Personnel by Country." 2011. CNN. http://www.cnn.com/ interactive/2012/04/us/table.military.troops/ Retrieved 21 March 2015.
- US Office of Joint History. 2004. The Joint Chiefs of Staff And The First Indochina War 1947–1954. Washington, DC: Office of the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff.
- US Senate Committee on the Judiciary. 1960. "Communist Threat to the United States through the Caribbean: Hearings before the Subcommittee to Investigate the Administration of the Internal Security Act and Other Internal Security Laws ... James O. Eastland, Chair." Washington DC: US Government Printing Office. http://www.latinamericanstudies.org/us-cuba/ gardner-smith.htm. Retrieved 23 March 2015.
- US Trade and Development Agency. 2000. "Albanian Macedonian Bulgarian Oil Pipeline Corporation." AMBO Feasibility Book 1 Non-Conf.pdf. Retrieved 3 June 2014.
- Van Alstyne, Richard. 1960. The Rising American Empire. New York: Norton.
- Vance, Cyrus. 1983. Hard Choices: Critical Years in America's Foreign Policy. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Vandenbroucke, Lucien S. 1984. "The 'Confessions' of Allen Dulles: New Evidence on the Bay of Pigs." *Diplomatic History* 8 (4): 365–376.
- Vandewalle, Dirk. 1998. A History of Modern Libya. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press and Ithaca: Cornell University Press.

- van Leenhof, Frederik. (1703) 1704. Den Hemel op Aarden; of een waare en klaare beschrijvinge van de waare en stantvastige blydschap. 2nd ed. Amsterdam.
- Veillette, Connie. 2005. "Plan Colombia: A Progress Report; Latin American Affairs Foreign Affairs, Defense, and Trade Division." Congressional Research Service. http://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf_docs/pcaab285.pdf. Retrieved 5 September 2013.
- Venu, M. K. "2009G-20 & the Epidemic of Overproduction." *The Economic Times*. http://articles.economictimes.indiatimes.com/2009-04-07/
- news/27665940_1_karl-marx-g-20-epidemic. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Verschave, François-Xavier. 1999. La Françafrique : Le plus long scandale de la République. Paris: Stock.

—. 2000. Noir Silence : Qui Arrêtera la Françafrique. Paris: Arènes.

- Vest, Jason. 2001. "Darth Rumsfeld." The American Prospect. http://prospect.org/ arfticle/darth-rumsfeld. Retrieved 2 May 2016
- Vidal, John. 2009. "Global Warming Causes 300,000 Deaths a Year, Says Kofi Annan Thinktank." *The Guardian*. http://www.theguardian.com/ environment/2009/may/29/1. Retrieved 3 May 2014.
- Vidal, John, and David Adam. 2007. "China Passes US as World's Biggest CO2 Emitter." *The Guardian*. http://www.theguardian.com/business/2007/jun/20/ china.carbonemissions. Retrieved 19 May 2014.

^{-----. 2006.} A History of Modern Libya. Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press.

- Vielhaber, David, and Philipp C. Bleek. 2012. "Shadow Wars." The Nonproliferation Review. 19 (3): 481–491.
- Vine, David. 2009. Island of Shame: The Secret History of the U.S. Miliary Base on Diego Garcia. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- ——. 2012. "U.S. Empire of Bases Grows." *Tom Dispatch.Com.* http://www .tomdispatch.com/blog/175568/tomgram%3A_david_vine,_u.s._empire_of_ bases_grows/. Retrieved 5 June 2014.
- Vistica, Gregory L. 2003. The Education of Lieutenant Kerrey. New York: Thomas Dunne.
- Voices Co-coordinators. 2010. "Atrocities in Afghanistan: A Troubling Timetable *Updated*." *Voices for Creative Non-Violence*. http://vcnv.org/atrocities-inafghanistan-a-troubling-timetable-0. Retrieved 3 May 2014.
- Vokes, Richard. 2013. "Museveni's Military Might." *The Africanist.* http:// theafricanist.blogspot.com/2013/04/musevenis-military-might.html. Retrieved 29 August 2013.
- Vorhees, Mara. 2007. Lonely Planet Boston City Guide. Melbourne, Australia: Lonely Planet.
- Walker, Martin. 1993. The Cold War and the Making of the Modern World. New York: Fourth Estate.
- Wall, Irwin. 1991. The United States and the Making of Postwar France. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wallerstein, Immanuel. 1974. The Modern World-System I: Capitalist Agriculture and the Origins of the European World-Economy in the Sixteenth Century. New York: Academic Press.

——. 2009. "This Crisis Is a Fundamental Crisis of Capitalism." The Hankyoreh. http://english.hani.co.kr/arti/english_edition/e_national/332037.html. Retrieved 10 June 2014.

- Walls, Seth Colter. 2008. "McCain Gets History of the Surge Wrong, CBS Doesn't Air Footage." *Huffington Post*, 30 July. http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2008/07/22/mccain-gets-history-of-th_n_114419.html. Retrieved 6 April 2015.
- Walsh, Declan. 2002. "Freeing Sudanese 'Slaves' From 'Arab Captors' Scam Exposed." *The Independent*. http://rense.com/general20/freeingsudanese.htm. Retrieved 24 August 2013.
- Walsh, Lawrence. 1998. Firewall: The Iran-Contra Conspiracy and Cover-up. New York: Norton.
- Washington, George. 1999. The Papers of George Washington, Retirement Series, vol. 3: September 1798 to April 1799, ed. Dorothy Twohig. Charlottesville, VA: University of Virginia Press.
- Weart, Spencer R. 2008. *The Discovery of Global Warming*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Weathersby, Kathryn. 1993. "Soviet Aims in Korea and the Origins of the Korean War, 1945–50: New Evidence from the Russian Archives." Woodrow Wilson Center. http://www.wilsoncenter.org/publication/soviet-aims-korea-andthe-origins-the-korean-war-1945-50-new-evidence-the-russian. Retrieved 6 May 2014.

- Webb, Michael, and Stephen Krasner. 1989. "Hegemonic Stability Theory: An Empirical Assessment." *Review of International Studies* 15: 183–198.
- Webb-Vidal, Andy, and Doug Cameron. 2005. "US Investigates Risk of Losing Oil Supplies from Venezuela." *Financial Times*. http://www.ft.com/intl/cms/s/0/ c9d0dfa8-65a6-11d9-8ff0-00000e2511c8.html#axzz33kiBUYnN. Retrieved 5 June 2014.
- Weber, Max. 1922. Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology. Vol. 1. New York: Bedminster Press.
- -----. 1958. "Class, Status, and Party." In *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*, ed. Hans Gerth and C Wright Mills, 180–194. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Weeks, William. 1992. John Quincy Adams and American Global Empire. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press.
- ——. 1996. Building the Continental Empire: American Expansion from the Revolution to the Civil War. Lanham, MD: Ivan Dee.
- Weidenbaum, Murray. 2011. The Competition of Ideas: The World of the Washington Think Tanks. Piscataway, NJ: Transaction.
- Weigley, Russell F. 1967. History of the United States Army. New York: Macmillan.
- Weinberg, Bill. 2004. "Oil Makes U.S. Raise Military Stakes in Colombia." *Common Dreams*. http://www.commondreams.org/views04/1126-05.htm. Retrieved 5 June 2014.
- Weiner, Tim. 2008. Legacy of Ashes: The History of the CIA. New York: Anchor.

Weinthal, Benjamin. 2011. "A Battle Plan to Stop Assad: Three Steps to Focus the Brutal Dictator's Mind." New York Daily News. http://www.nydailynews .com/opinion/battle-plan-stop-assad-steps-focus-brutal-dictator-mindarticle-1.947122. Retrieved 12 June 2013.

- Welles, Sumner. 1945. "An Intelligent American's Guide to Peace." Madison, WI: Dryden Press.
- Wezeman, Peter. 2009. "Arms Flows to the Conflict in Chad." SIPRI Background Paper. http://books.sipri.org/files/misc/SIPRIBP0908.pdf. Retrieved 23 February 2013.
- Wezeman, Siemon T. 2011. "Israeli Arms Transfers to Sub-Saharan Africa." SIPRI Background Paper. http://books.sipri.org/product_info?c_product_ id=432. Retrieved 7 April 2015.
- White, Lawrence. 1991. The S & L Debacle: Public Policy Lessons for Bank and Thrift Regulation. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- White, Leslie. 1959. The Evolution of Culture. New York: McGraw Hill.
- White House. 2013. "Government Assessment of the Syrian Government's Use of Chemical Weapons on August 21, 2013." *White House*. http://www .whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2013/08/30/government-assessment-syrian-government-s-use-chemical-weapons-august-21. Retrieved 19 September 2013.
- WHO. 2008. "Iraqi Family Health Survey" *World Health Organization*. http://www.who.int/mediacentre/news/releases/2008/pr02/2008_iraq_family_health_survey_report.pdf. Retrieved 2 May 2016.

Wihbey, Paul, and Barry Schutz. 2002. *African Oil: A Priority for U. S. National Security and African Development*. Washington, DC: The Institute for Advanced Strategic and Political Studies. www.yasni.ca/barry+schultz/ check+people. Retrieved 3 June 2014.

- Wilber, Donald. 1954. "Overthrow of Premier Mossadeq of Iran, November 1952–August 1953." National Security Archive: George Washington University. http://www2.gwu.edu/~nsarchiv/NSAEBB/NSAEBB28/#documents. 6 May 2014.
- Wilkins, Bret. 2013. "Venezuela Donates Free Heating Oil to 100k Needy US Households." *Reader Supported News*. http://readersupportednews.org/newssection2/324-100/15947-venezuela-donates-free-heating-oil-to-100k-needyus-households. Retrieved 3 January 2014.
- Williams, William Appleman. (1959) 1972. The Tragedy of American Diplomacy. New York: Norton.

- Williamson, John. 1990. "What Washington Means by Policy Reform." Peterson Institute for International Economics. http://www.iie.com/publications/papers/ paper.cfm?researchid=486. Retrieved 18 May 2014.
- Winders, Richard. 2002. Crisis in the Southwest: The United States, Mexico, and the Struggle over Texas. Lanham, MD: SR Books.
- WMO. 1985. "Report of the International Conference on the Assessment of the Role of Carbon Dioxide and of Other Greenhouse Gases in Climate Variations and Associated Impacts, Villach, Austria, 9–15 October 1985."
 WMO Series #661. Geneva: World Meteorological Organization.
- Wolf, Eric. 1982. Europe and the People without History. Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Wolfe, P. 2006. "Settler Colonialism and the Elimination of the Native." *Journal* of *Genocide Research* 8 (4): 387–409.
- Woods, Chris. 2011. "Drone War Exposed—The Complete Picture of CIA Strikes in Pakistan." *Bureau of Investigative Journalism.* http://www.thebureauinvestigates.com/2011/08/10/most-complete-picture-yet-of-cia-drone-strikes/. Retrieved 22 July 2013.
- Woods, Chris, and Alice K Ross. 2012. "Revealed: US and Britain Launched 1,200 Drone Strikes in Recent Wars. *Bureau of Investigative Journalism.* http://www.thebureauinvestigates.com/2012/12/04/revealed-us-and-britain-launched-1200-drone-strikes-in-recent-wars/. Retrieved 3 June 2014.
- Woodward, Bob. 1987. Veil: The Secret Wars of the CIA 1981–1987. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- ------. 1991. The Commanders. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- ——. 2006. State of Denial. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Woodward, Susan. 1995. Balkan Tragedy Chaos and Dissolution after the Cold War. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.

^{——. 1966.} The Shaping of American Diplomacy, vol. 2, 1900–1955. Chicago: Rand McNally.

- World Bank. 2013. "Yemen Overview." World Bank. http://www.worldbank.org/ en/country/yemen/overview. Retrieved 26 May 2014.
- Wright, John L. 1989. Libya, Chad and the Central Sahara. London: Hurst
- Wright, Eric Olin. 1997. Class Counts: Comparative Studies in Class Analysis. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Wright, Steven M. 2007. The United States and Persian Gulf Security: The Foundations of the War on Terror. Vol. 12. Reading, UK: Garnet & Ithaca Press.
- Wyden, Peter. 1979. *The Bay of Pigs: The Untold Story*. New York: Simon and Schuster.
- Xenophon. 2004. Anabasis (The Persian Expedition). Trans. H. G. Dakyns. Digireads.com, Kindle edition, ISBN: 1456496999.
- Yearman, Keith. (2007) 2011. "The Conoco Somalia Declassification Project." *Kismaayo News*. http://kismaayonews.com/2011/08/06/the-conoco-somaliadeclassification-project/. Retrieved 25 August 2013.
- Yergin, Daniel. 1993. The Prize: The Epic Quest for Oil, Money and Power. New York: Free Press.
- Yetiv, Steve. 2004. Crude Awakenings: Global Oil Security and American Foreign Policy. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Yidi, Zhao, and Kevin Hamlin. 2008. "China Shuns Paulson's Free Market Push as Meltdown Burns U.S." *Kchew's Blog.* http://www.bloomberg.com/apps/ news?pid=newsarchive&sid=aCl7bFUJzWRk. Retrieved 27 May 2014.
- Youngsmith, Barron. 2010. "Warriors, Hot and Cold." *The New Republic*. http:// www.newrepublic.com/book/review/hawk-and-dove-nicholas-thompsonnitze-kennan-cold-war-soviets. Retrieved 28 April 2014.
- Zakheim, Dov S. 2011. A Vulcan's Tale: How the Bush Administration Mismanaged the Reconstruction of Afghanistan. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press.
- Zakhilwal, Omar. 2009. "The Helmand Valley Project." *The Bell.* http://www .thebellforum.com/showthread.php?t=9263. Retrieved 20 May 2014.
- Zambelis, Chris. 2012. "Saudi Arabia–Bahrain Union Reflects Gulf Rivalry." Asia Times. http://www.atimes.com/atimes/Middle_East/NF20Ak01.html. Retrieved 29 May 2014.
- Zarrow, Peter. 2005. China in War and Revolution, 1895–1949. London: Routledge.
- Žižek, Slavoj. 2011. Living in End Times. London: Verso.
- Zubok, Vladislav, and Constantine Pleshakov. 1996. Inside the Kremlin's Cold War. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.