







in particular—perhaps they already understand more of what follows than I might realize.

Lastly, there are those who can carry out their research without their spouses being intimately involved in what they do. I am not one of those people. My wife, Penina Hoffnung, is my support system, my inspiration, my guide, and in truth, the smartest person I have ever known. I could never have completed this work without her, nor would I have wanted to. I am forever indebted to her and, though she must know this by now, it is for this reason that I dedicate this work to her, just in case she is unaware of just how much I appreciate her role in every aspect of my life.

*Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA*

*23 July 2008*